

Contents

Introduction vii

I

Mechanisms of Virus and Rickettsial Infections

Moderators
Thomas M. Rivers
John G. Kidd

1. *The Initiation of Cellular Infection by Viruses* 3
 Alfred Gottschalk

2. *Some Central Problems of Viral Growth* 13
 A. D. Hershey

3. *Cell Attachment and Penetration by Viruses* 16
 Theodore T. Puck

4. *Genetic Functions and Developmental Processes of Bacterial Viruses* 30
 S. E. Luria

5. *"Incomplete" Forms of Influenza Virus* 36
 Preben von Magnus

6. *Studies on Double Infection with Influenza Virus* 45
 George K. Hirst

Discussion 50

S. E. Luria, John W. Rebuck, Alfred Gottschalk, Albert B. Sabin, Alfred D. Hershey, F. C. Bawden, George O. Gey, Thomas M. Rivers, Frank L. Horsfall, Jr., Preben von Magnus, Harold S. Ginsberg, Theodore T. Puck.

7. *Cellular Metabolism and Virus Growth* 59
 F. C. Bawden

8. *Plant Viruses and Proteins* 71
 Barry Commoner

9. *Abortive Infection with Viruses* 86
Mark H. Adams
10. *Metabolic Transformations in Virus Infected Cells* 94
Seymour S. Cohen
11. *Intracellular Sites Important to the Development of Animal
Viruses* 101
W. Wilbur Ackermann
12. *Enzymic Changes in Virus Synthesis* 111
E. A. Evans, Jr.

Discussion 118

Frank L. Horsfall, Jr., Barry Commoner, D. W. Woolley, S. E. Luria,
L. Dmochowski, W. Wilbur Ackermann, T. E. Cartwright, Thomas
M. Rivers, F. C. Bawden, John G. Kidd.

II

Ecology and Pathogenesis of Virus and Rickettsial Infections

Moderator

Albert B. Sabin

13. *Ecology and Virus Reservoirs* 125
Richard E. Shope
14. *The Effect of Host and Vector Densities on the Epidemiology
of Scrub Typhus* 142
J. R. Audy
15. *Maintenance of Yellow fever-type Viruses in Plant and Insect
Reservoirs* 150
L. O. Kunkel
16. *Variation in Virulence of Rickettsia rickettsii under Natural
and Experimental Conditions* 164
Winston H. Price
17. *Pathogenic Mechanisms of Virus Diseases* 184
W. McD. Hammon
18. *Pathogenesis of Variola* 194
A. W. Downie and K. McCarthy

Discussion 205

Albert B. Sabin, John Paul, Jonas E. Salk, Alfred D. Hershey, D. W.
Woolley, Theodore T. Puck, Frank L. Horsfall, Jr., A. W. Downie,

Samuel Saslaw, J. W. Czekalowski, Christine E. Rice, Harold S. Ginsberg, C. H. Kempe, Herbert A. Wenner, Richard E. Shope, W. McD. Hammon, Clayton G. Loosli, J. R. Audy, Louis O. Kunkel, W. H. Price.

III

Mechanisms of Immunity in Virus and Rickettsial Infections

Moderator
John Paul

19.	<i>Mechanisms of Convalescent Immunity and How it May Be Simulated</i>	219
	Jonas E. Salk	
20.	<i>Sites of Immune Barriers in Poliomyelitis</i>	244
	David Bodian	
21.	<i>Mechanism of Active Induced Immunity with Attenuated Living Vaccines</i>	259
	Karl Habel	
22.	<i>Practical Application of Living Virus Vaccines</i>	270
	Hilary Koprowski	
	Discussion	286
	Robert R. Wagner, Isabel Morgan Mountain, Clayton G. Loosli, Samuel Saslaw, John Paul, Howard A. Howe, Jonas E. Salk, David Bodian, Oscar Sussman, Hilary Koprowski, Albert B. Sabin.	

IV

Laboratory Diagnosis of Virus and Rickettsial Infections

Moderator
A. J. Rhodes

23.	<i>Early Diagnosis of Infections by the Psittacosis-Lymphogranuloma Venereum Group</i>	295
	K. F. Meyer	
24.	<i>Early Diagnosis of Smallpox</i>	324
	F. O. MacCallum	
25.	<i>The Diagnosis of Virus Infections Employing Tissue Culture Methods</i>	334
	Thomas H. Weller	

26. *An Evaluation of Diagnostic Procedures for Virus and Rickettsial Diseases* 348
Edwin H. Lennette
27. *Early Detection of Antigen as a Diagnostic Method* 372
John C. Snyder
- Discussion** 380
A. J. Rhodes, C. E. van Rooyen, Joseph L. Melnick, Randall Thompson, Christine E. Rice, J. T. Syverton, Sven Gard, Herdis von Magnus, Florence M. Heys, Merrill J. Snyder, Alice Moore, Albert B. Sabin, Gerald A. LoGrippo, Theodore T. Puck, F. O. MacCallum, Thomas H. Weller, Edwin H. Lennette, John C. Snyder.

V

**Approaches to Prophylaxis and Therapy
of Virus and Rickettsial Infections**

Moderator

Gilbert Dalldorf

28. *Interference and Physical-Chemical Blockade* 395
Frank L. Horsfall, Jr.
29. *Bacterial Transformation as an Infection by Desoxyribonucleic Acid* 405
Rollin D. Hotchkiss
30. *Nutritional Inhibitors* 412
A. F. Rasmussen, Jr.
31. *Inhibition of Virus Multiplication through Considered Use of Antimetabolites* 421
D. W. Woolley
32. *Suppression of Growth by Clinical Antibiotics* 431
I. W. McLean, Jr., Francis A. Miller, and
Wilton A. Rightsel
33. *Clinical Application and Mode of Action of Antibiotics in Rickettsial and Virus Diseases* 437
Theodore E. Woodward and Robert T. Parker
- Discussion** 458
Gilbert Dalldorf, Samuel Saslaw, Albert B. Sabin, D. W. Woolley, Barry Commoner, Robert T. Parker, J. W. Czekalowski.