

Contents

Preface vii

Part I **Maria Theresa and the Making of Habsburg Enlightened Absolutism** 1

1 **1765: The Beginning of a New Era** 3

2 **The Theoretical Foundations of
Enlightened Political and Economic
Reform in Austria** 21

3 **The Leadership of Austrian Enlightened
Absolutism** 43

4 **Stirrings in the Social Structure** 100

Part II **Joseph II and Radical Reform The Drama of the 1780s** 143

5 **A Decade of Revolutions** 145

6 **Joseph II and the Strategy for Radical
Modernization** 167

7 **Reshaping Institutions: The Case of
Hungary** 196

8 **Society Mobilized** 213

CONTENTS

9	Crisis: The Convergence of International and Domestic Difficulties	247
10	Joseph II and Josephism: A Historical Balance Sheet	280
	Abbreviations	327
	Geographical Names	330
	Notes	331
	Bibliography	397
	Index	419