

## CONTENTS

Introduction: On the scientific study of language	
1. Currents of linguistic research . . . . .	9
2. Plan of the present analysis . . . . .	13
3. Encoding . . . . .	15
A. Functional onomatology	
I. The meaning of the naming unit	
1. The essence and character of the naming unit . . . . .	17
2. Components of the naming unit . . . . .	18
II. The form of the naming unit	
1. Simple and descriptive naming units . . . . .	23
2. The word. General considerations . . . . .	24
3. Non-compound words . . . . .	25
4. Compound words . . . . .	28
a) Definition of compound words . . . . .	28
b) Types of compounds . . . . .	29
c) Features of collocations . . . . .	32
d) Verbal compounds and collocations in English . . . . .	33
5. Shortening of words and coining of new naming units . . . . .	34
III. Classification of naming units	
1. The problem of the parts of speech (word categories) . . . . .	38
2. Formal differences between the word categories in English . . . . .	39
3. The relation between substantives and adjectives in English . . . . .	40
4. The relation between nouns and verbs in English . . . . .	42
5. The relation between adjectives and adverbs in English . . . . .	43
IV. Classification within the word categories	
1. Formal classification, aspectual modifications and categorial transitions . . . . .	45
2. Formal classification and aspectual modifications of nouns . . . . .	46
a) Gender of nouns . . . . .	46
b) Aspectual modification of grammatical number . . . . .	48
c) Aspectual modification of definiteness (Uses of the articles) . . . . .	52

3. Categorical transitions of nouns . . . . .	54
4. Formal classification and aspectual modifications of adjectives . . . . .	55
5. Categorical transitions of adjectives . . . . .	57
6. Formal categories and aspectual modifications of verbs . . . . .	58
a) Formal categories of the verb . . . . .	59
b) Aspectual modifications of the verb . . . . .	60
$\alpha$ ) General survey . . . . .	60
$\beta$ ) Tense . . . . .	63
$\gamma$ ) Remarks on the problems of tense in English . . . . .	65
$\delta$ ) Verbal aspect . . . . .	68
$\epsilon$ ) Mood . . . . .	73
7. Categorical transitions of the verb in English . . . . .	74
a) The relation of the action to the subject . . . . .	74
b) The relation of the action to the object . . . . .	76
$\alpha$ ) Subjective and objective verbs . . . . .	76
$\beta$ ) Reflexive verbs . . . . .	77
 B. Functional syntax	
I. Definition of the sentence . . . . .	79
II. Functional sentence analysis	
1. The basis and the nucleus of a statement . . . . .	81
2. One-element and two-element sentences from the point of view of functional sentence perspective . . . . .	82
3. Functional and formal analysis of the sentence . . . . .	84
III. Formal analysis of simple sentences	
1. General remarks . . . . .	86
2. One-element verblessthetic sentences . . . . .	87
3. One-element verbless predicative sentences . . . . .	88
4. Two-element verbless sentences . . . . .	89
5. Apposition . . . . .	90
6. Absolute construction . . . . .	94
7. Verbal sentences . . . . .	96
a) General remarks . . . . .	96
b) Grammatical person . . . . .	99
8. The function of the subject in English . . . . .	100
9. Predication in English . . . . .	104
a) Actional predication from the formal point of view . . . . .	104
b) Actional predication from the semantic point of view: active predication . . . . .	106
c) Types of passive actional predication . . . . .	107
d) Qualifying predication . . . . .	114

e) Other types of predication . . . . .	118
10. The object in English . . . . .	120
a) General remarks . . . . .	120
b) Object of the accusative type. . . . .	122
c) Object of the dative type . . . . .	126
d) Object of the genitive type . . . . .	128
e) Other types of object . . . . .	128
11. The attribute in English . . . . .	133
a) Adjectival attribute . . . . .	133
b) Substantival attribute . . . . .	136
12. Adverbials in English . . . . .	140
a) General remarks . . . . .	140
b) Expression of adverbials in English . . . . .	141
IV. The English sentence as a whole	
1. Means of complex condensation . . . . .	146
a) General remarks . . . . .	146
b) English participles . . . . .	148
c) The infinitive and the gerund in English . . . . .	150
d) Complex constructions. . . . .	152
2. The word order of the English sentence . . . . .	153
a) Principles determining the order of words in a language . . . . .	153
b) Other problems of English word order . . . . .	160
3. Strengthening and emphasis . . . . .	163
4. Notes on negation . . . . .	165
V. Notes on other problems of functional syntax	
1. Compound and complex sentences . . . . .	171
2. The uses of moods and tenses . . . . .	172
Notes . . . . .	175
Bibliography . . . . .	191
Editor's postscript to the original Czech edition (1961) . . . . .	203
Postscript to the English translation (1973) . . . . .	207
Index of persons . . . . .	208
Index of subjects . . . . .	211
Index of words. . . . .	220