

Contents

1	Introduction	2
2	Participating observatories	3
3	Homogenization of the data	6
4	Latitude meridian observations	10
	4.1 Observational data	10
5	Time and latitude meridian observations	12
	5.1 Observational data	12
6	Universal time meridian observations	12
	6.1 Observational data	12
7	Method of equal altitudes	13
	7.1 Observational data	13
	7.2 Homogenization	16
	7.3 Systematic effects	17
	7.3.1 Deformations of the apparent almucantar	17
	7.3.2 Colour and magnitude effect	19
	7.4 Pre-processing the astrolabe data	20
8	Preparing the data for the adjustment	27
	8.1 Plate tectonic motions and mean coordinates of the instruments	27
	8.2 Short-periodic tidal variations of the Earth's speed of rotation	29
	8.3 Tidal variations of the local vertical	29
	8.4 Individual star corrections	29
	8.5 Excluding the outliers	39
9	Observation equations	39
10	Normal Equations	41
11	The solution and its practical aspects	44
	11.1 Forming the observation equations	44
	11.2 Forming the normal equations	45
	11.3 Working out the results of the adjustment	45
12	The results	46
13	Preliminary analysis of celestial pole offsets	49
	13.1 Secular part of the celestial pole offsets	51
	13.2 Periodic part	51
14	Conclusions	51
15	Acknowledgements	53

