

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE .....	9
Aim and Scope of the Monograph .....	9
Bibliographical Note .....	13
Transcriptions .....	21
 PART I   BURMA BEFORE THE WAR	
I   COLONIALISM AND NATIONALISM (1885-1939) .....	23
The Prewar British Colonial Regime and the Burmese Society .....	23
The Nationalist Upheaval in 1930's: Dou Bămá Āsîj Āyôum (1930-1939) .....	34
II  PRELUDE TO THE WAR IN BURMA (1939-1941) .....	44
Japanese Plans for Burma .....	44
Britain's Policy in Burma .....	49
The Burmese Liberation Movement in the Years 1939-1941: The Freedom Bloc and the Birth of the Burma Independence Army .....	51
 PART II  THE WAR AND THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF BURMA	
III THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT AT THE OUTSET OF THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF BURMA (1941-1942)..	77
The Japanese Conquest of Burma .....	77
The Role of the BIA in the Japanese Conquest of Burma .....	81
The BIA and the Thăkhíns' Administration .....	86
The Japanese Policy in Burma in the Years 1941- 1942 .....	91



	The Japanese Termination of the BIA and the Establishment of the Military Administration ...	97
IV	BURMA UNDER THE JAPANESE .....	105
	An Assessment of the Period of the Japanese Oc- cupation of Burma .....	105
	The Japanese Proclamation of Burma's "Independ- ence" in August 1943 .....	115
	The Character of the Burmese "Independence" ....	123
	The Government of the "Independent" Burma in the Years 1943-1945 .....	127

### PART III THE RESISTANCE

V	THE BEGINNINGS OF THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT IN BURMA (1942-1944) .....	141
	The Communist Resistance Movement .....	141
	The Role of the People's Revolutionary Party in the Resistance Movement .....	152
	The Resistance Activities of the Burma National Army .....	154
	An Overview of the Initial Period of the Resistance in Burma .....	164
VI	THE ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLE'S FREEDOM LEAGUE (1944-1945) .....	166
	The Formation of the Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League in August 1944 .....	166
	Tóhlányêi Tap Û (The Vanguard of the Revolution)	169
	The Activities of the AFPFL (August 1944 to January 1945) .....	174
VII	BRITAIN AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT OF BURMA DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION PERIOD (1942-1944) .....	181
	The Problem of the Wartime British Policy for Burma and Britain's Attitude to the Burmese Resistance Movement .....	181



	The Activities of the Burmese Resistance Group in India and the Beginnings of the Co-opera- tion between the AFPFL and the Force 136 .....	193
VIII	THE ANTI-JAPANESE UPRISING (1945) .....	204
	The Early Phase of the Allied Offensive in Burma and the Arakan Resistance (January - February 1945) .....	204
	The Final Preparations of the Anti-Japanese Uprising in Burma (February - March 1945) .....	211
	The Resistance in Upper Burma and Gathering the Force for the Final Assault .....	223
	The Anti-Japanese Uprising (March 27, 1945 - August 12, 1945) .....	228
	The British Policy and Objectives during the Anti-Japanese Uprising in Burma .....	240
	The AFPFL and the Burmese National Liberation Movement on the Eve of the Post-War Period ....	251
PART IV	SUMMING UP	
IX	THE DYNAMICS AND THE POLITICAL IMPACT OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT IN BURMA DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION PERIOD .....	272
NOTES	.....	287
BIBLIOGRAPHY	.....	363
	Bibliographical Guides .....	363
	Primary Sources: Government Publications .....	363
	Primary Sources: Other Documents .....	365
	Primary Sources: Accounts by Participants .....	367
	Burmese Newspapers and Journals .....	373
	Secondary Sources .....	374
	Interviews with Burmese .....	387