

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 7 |
| I. PERIPHERAL AND SPINAL MECHANISMS OF MOTOR FUNCTIONS | |
| 1. Gutmann E., Jakoubek B.: Metabolic adaptation to motor activity | 9 |
| 2. Zhukov E. K.: The evolution of physiological mechanisms of skeletal muscle tone | 19 |
| 3. Ioseliani T. K., Oniani T. N.: An inhibitory mechanism of spinal motor reactions | 23 |
| 4. Hudlická O., Bass A.: Activity and inactivity from the aspect of vasomotor and metabolic indicators | 29 |
| 5. Afelt Z.: Variability of reflexes in chronic spinal frogs | 37 |
| 6. Simonov P. V.: Complex motor unconditioned reflexes in decerebrate rabbits . | 43 |
| 7. Nesmeyanova T. N., Brazovskaya F. A., Yordaneskaya E. N.: The effect of cutaneous stimulation on the state of nerve cells in the distal segment of the severed spinal cord of the dog | 53 |
| 8. Gontcharova L. S., Stefantsov B. D.: The dynamics of impairment and recovery of somatic and automatic functions after injury to the medulla oblongata | 61 |
| 9. Maksimova H. V.: An electrophysiological study of the consequences of complete transverse section of the spinal cord in cats | 69 |
| 10. Shamarkina N. M.: The mechanism of blocking synaptic transmission during pessimum inhibition of Wedensky | 77 |
| 11. Zelená J., Hník P.: A new approach to muscle deafferentation | 87 |
| 12. Hník P., Beránek R., Vyklický L., Zelená J.: The effect of long-term tenotomy upon the function of muscle proprioceptors | 93 |
| 13. Dvořák J.: Some remarks concerning the so-called effect of the respiratory centre on motor activity | 97 |
| 14. Weber N. V.: Post-tetanic potentiation of spinal reflexes after deafferentation . | 105 |
| II. FUNCTIONAL ORGANIZATION AND LOCALIZATION OF CONDITIONED MOTOR REFLEXES | |
| 15. Asratyan E. A.: The localization of cortical inhibition in the conditioned reflex arc | 113 |
| 16. Ławicka W., Konorski J.: Analysis of the impairment of delayed response after prefrontal lesions | 123 |
| 17. Brutkowski S., Mishkin M., Rosvold H. E.: Positive and inhibitory motor conditioned reflexes in monkeys after ablation of orbital or dorso-lateral surface of the frontal cortex | 133 |
| 18. Stępień I., Stępień L.: Further analysis of the role of the premotor cortex in instrumental conditioned reflexes in dogs | 143 |
| 19. Burešová O., Bureš J., Fifková E., Rüdiger W.: The use of spreading cortical depression in analyzing the mechanism of operant behaviour . | 151 |
| 20. Burešová O., Bureš J., Kozlovskaia I. B., Fifková E.: On cortico-subcortical relations in the mechanisms of the so-called voluntary movements . | 157 |
| 21. Romanovskaya Ye. A.: Changes in excitability in cortical foci of the motor analyser during elaboration and extinction of the conditioned defence reflex | 161 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 22. Tchilingaryan L. I.: Changes in excitability of the motor area of the cerebral cortex during extinction of a conditioned reflex elaborated to direct electric stimulation of that area | 167 |
| 23. Tarnecki R., Konorski J.: Instrumental conditioned reflexes elaborated by means of direct stimulation of the motor cortex | 177 |
| 24. Mysliveček J., Rokyta R.: Conditioned and "spontaneous" motor behaviour after the elimination of neocortex during the early postnatal period | 183 |
| 25. Sakhulina G. T.: Tonic electric activity of the cerebral cortex of dogs in some forms of motor defence conditioned reflexes | 191 |

III. GENERAL MECHANISMS OF CONDITIONED MOTOR REFLEXES

| | |
|--|-----|
| 26. Alexeyev M. A.: Some functional characteristics of different stages of the process of conditioned reflex development in man | 197 |
| 27. Khananashvili M. M.: A contribution to the analysis of complex motor reactions | 205 |
| 28. Górska T., Jankowska E.: The effects of deafferentation of a limb on instrumental reflexes | 209 |
| 29. Sołtysik S., Zieliński K.: The role of afferent feedback in conditioned avoidance reflex | 215 |
| 30. Łukaszewska I.: The return reaction and the perseverative tendency in white rats | 223 |
| 31. Sołtysik S., Jaworska K.: The role of the emotional component in classical and instrumental defensive conditioning | 227 |
| 32. Jakoubek B., Gutmann E.: Preparatory metabolic reactions to motor activity and nociceptive stimulation | 235 |
| 33. Antal J.: Preparatory reaction of the cardiorespiratory system to muscular activity | 247 |
| 34. Lát J.: Factors affecting the basic non-specific tonus of the central nervous system | 255 |
| 35. Pakovitch B. I.: General phenomena in the formation of motor reactions in classical defence conditioned reflexes and defence conditioned reflexes of the II type | 265 |
| 36. Pressman Ya. M., Varga M. Ye.: The mechanisms of extinction of motor conditioned reflexes | 275 |
| 37. Varga M. Ye., Pressman Ya. M.: Some forms of relationship between two temporarily connected motor reflexes | 279 |
| 38. Daurová F. K.: Binary conditioned reflexes | 285 |
| 39. Strutchkov M. I.: Concerning the mechanism of formation and functioning of a motor conditioned connection | 289 |
| Author index | 297 |
| Subject index | 302 |