

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	11
--------------	----

DESCRIPTION OF THE ROSICE-OSLAVANY COALFIELD	13
--	----

Location and terrain	13
----------------------	----

Geological conditions	14
-----------------------	----

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE ROSICE-OSLAVANY INDUSTRIAL AREA	17
--	----

The development of mining in the Rosice-Oslavany basin	17
--	----

The beginnings of mining	17
--------------------------	----

The first discovery of coal	18
-----------------------------	----

Adit mining and shallow mining in various parts of the coalfield	20
--	----

<i>The southern part of the coalfield</i>	20
---	----

<i>The southernmost part of the coalfield (Oslavany-Dolina)</i>	21
---	----

<i>The central part of the coalfield</i>	22
--	----

<i>The northern part of the coalfield</i>	23
---	----

The transition to deep mining and the sinking of "second-depth" shafts	24
--	----

Growing demand for coal, the opening of the Mining Railway and the foundation of ironworks	27
--	----

The foundation of a large mining company	28
--	----

Modernization and a growth in extraction – the contribution of Jaroslav Jičínský	28
--	----

The First World War and post-war developments – the definitive merger of the mining companies	30
---	----

Deeper mining and the "cascade" system	31
--	----

The Second World War	33
----------------------	----

The nationalization of the mines and post-war developments	35
--	----

Geological surveys of the basin	37
---------------------------------	----

Extraction of previously abandoned coal deposits	37
--	----

General reconstruction of the coalfield	37
---	----

The closure of the mines	39
--------------------------	----

The development of coke production	41
------------------------------------	----

The development of rail transport	42
-----------------------------------	----

The construction of the Brno-Rosice Railway	42
---	----

The construction of the branch line	44
-------------------------------------	----

The transformation of a local line to a transit line	45
--	----

The Bohemian-Moravian Transversal Railway	45
---	----

The Kounice-Ivančice-Oslavany local line	46
--	----

Electrification and the development of power generation	46
The beginnings of electrification	47
The Oslavany power plant	48
“General-purpose enterprises” and systematic electrification	49
The nationalization of power generation and post-war developments	49
The development of heritage conservation and the evaluation of industrial heritage	50

TECHNICAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DEVELOPMENT 56

Coal mining	56
Mining methods	56
<i>Surface mining methods</i>	56
<i>Shallow mining methods</i>	57
<i>Deep mining methods</i>	58
<i>Bord and pillar mining (breast stoping, underground stoping)</i>	59
<i>The “honeycomb” method</i>	59
<i>Longwall mining (the “Piños method”)</i>	59
Mechanization of extraction	60
<i>Manual tools</i>	60
<i>Mechanization of extraction</i>	61
<i>Pneumatic drills</i>	61
<i>Cutting machines</i>	61
<i>Shearers (power loaders)</i>	61
Horizontal mine transport	62
<i>Transport in adits and shallow mines</i>	62
<i>Transport at the coal face and gate roads</i>	62
Rail lines	62
<i>Horse-drawn transport</i>	63
<i>Mine locomotives</i>	63
<i>Suspended transport systems and belt-conveyer systems</i>	64
Vertical mine transport and hoists	64
<i>Hand winches</i>	64
<i>Horse-drawn winches (gins)</i>	65
<i>Steam-driven hoists</i>	65
<i>Drum hoists</i>	66
<i>Friction hoists (Koepe system)</i>	66
<i>Electric hoists</i>	66
Pit-head buildings	67
<i>L-shaped pit-head buildings</i>	69

<i>I-shaped pit-head buildings</i>	69
<i>T-shaped pit-head buildings</i>	69
<i>Free-standing pit-head buildings</i>	69
<i>Winding towers (headframes)</i>	69
<i>Brick winding towers</i>	71
<i>Pyramid winding towers</i>	71
<i>English-type trestle winding towers</i>	71
<i>German-type strut-supported winding towers</i>	72
<i>Winding towers with a raised engine hall</i>	75

Power generation 75

<i>Coal-fired power plants</i>	75
<i>Coal and water supply</i>	75
<i>Boilers and boiler rooms</i>	75
<i>Turbomachines and engine halls</i>	76
<i>Steam turbines</i>	76
<i>Alternators / generators</i>	79
<i>Distribution networks, switching stations, power lines (VHV, HV, LV)</i>	79
<i>Distribution networks</i>	79

Rail transport 80

<i>Passenger buildings, station buildings</i>	80
<i>Engine-houses and depots</i>	82
<i>Water stations</i>	83
<i>Guardhouses</i>	84

CATALOGUE OF COMPANIES AND MINING ENTREPRENEURS 86

<i>Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft-Union (AEG-Union)</i>	86
<i>Austrian Alpine Mining Company (Österreichisch-Alpine Montangesellschaft)</i>	86
<i>Austrian Electricity Supply Company (Oesterreichische Elektrizitäts-Lieferungs-Aktien-Gesellschaft, OELAG)</i>	86
<i>Austrian State Railway Corporation (k.k. privilegierte Staats-Eisenbahn-Gesellschaft, StEG)</i>	87
<i>Bauer, Aron, Moritz Johann, Viktor</i>	87
<i>Brno-Rosice Railway (k.k. ausschliesslich privilegierte Brünn-Rossitzer Eisenbahn, BRE)</i>	88
<i>Czechoslovak State Railways (Československé státní dráhy, ČSD) / Bohemian-Moravian Railways (Českomoravské dráhy, ČMD / Böhmisches-Mährische Bahn) / Czech Railways (České dráhy, ČD)</i>	88

- Ferdinand Northern Railway (k.k. ausschliesslich privilegierte Kaiser Ferdinands-Nordbahn (KFNB) 88
- Francisci Gewerkschaft / Franziska Zeche Gewerkschaft 89
- Gottesliebe Gewerkschaft 89
- Herring, Johann Ritter von, Johann Ernst 89
- Holy Trinity Mining Company (Sankt Dreifaltigkeit Gewerkschaft) 92
- Innerberg Mining Company (k.k. privilegierte Innerberger Hauptgewerkschaft) 93
- Jenich, Josef 93
- Jičínský Jaroslav, Prof. Ing. Dr. Mont. h.c. 94
- K. k. privilegierte Canal und Bergbau Compagnie (Canal and Mining Company) 95
- Klein, Franz, Franz I, Franz II, Franz III, Albert, Hubert, Friedrich 96
- Küttner, Benedikt 97
- Locker, Friedrich 97
- Löhner, Ferdinand 98
- Lorenzi, Alois 98
- Müller, Johann Baptist, Anna, Anton, Ferdinand, Johann Daniel, Johann, Franz and Theodor / Müller Mining Company (Müllerische Gewerkschaft) 99
- Mutter Gottes Gewerkschaft 100
- Oslavany estate 101
- Rahn, Adam, Anton I, Anton II, Heinrich I, Heinrich II 102
- Riedl, Franz 103
- Ritter von Baratta & Co. Mining Company (Bergbaugesellschaft Ritter von Baratta u. Comp.) 103
- Ritter von Herring & Co. Mining Company (Bergbaugesellschaft Ritter von Herring u. Comp.) 104
- Rittler, Ferdinand, Franz, Julius, Hugo 105
- Rosice Coal Mines (Rosické uhelné doly, národní podnik) 105
- Rosice estate 106
- Rosice Ironworks Company (Rossitzer Eisen Hütten Gewerkschaft) 107
- Rosice Mining Company (Rossitzer Bergbaugesellschaft, RBS / Rosická báňská společnost) 107
- Rosice-Láska Boží Mining Company (Rosická báňská společnost Láska boží, a.s. / Rossitzer Bergbaugesellschaft Liebe Gottes) 109
- St Francis Mining Company (Sankt Francisci Gewerkschaft) / Smetana Leopold, Franz, Johann, Michael 109
- Thomerer, Johann Augustin 109

Uhlig, Christian Gotthelf, Mariana 110

West Moravian Power Plants Company / Rossitzer Elektrizitäts-Werke /
Západoravské elektrárny / Westmährische Elektrizitätswerke / ČEZ 110

CATALOGUE OF CULTURAL MONUMENTS AND HERITAGE SITES 112

Cadastral district Brno – railway structures 112

Main station – “Oberer Bahnhof” / “Staatsbahnhof”, “Oberer Bahnhof” 112

Rosice station / Rossitzerbahnhof, “lower station” 115

Cadastral district Horní Heršpice – station 119

Level junction 119

Passenger building 121

Cadastral district Oslavany – Hereditary adit 122

Cadastral district Oslavany – Kukla / Václav Nosek Colliery 123

Cadastral district Oslavany – Oslavany power plant 129

Cadastral district Oslavany – Werkhof (Havírna) 140

Cadastral district Padochov – Franziska (Františka) Colliery 142

Cadastral district Střelice – station 147

Cadastral district Zastávka (Segen Gottes) – Herring Colliery 149

Cadastral district Zastávka (Segen Gottes) – Julius Colliery 150

Cadastral district Zastávka (Segen Gottes) – station 155

Cadastral district Zastávka (Segen Gottes) – residential buildings 157

Amaliengrund / “Old colony” 157

“Ironworks colony” 159

“New colony” 159

“Martin colony” 159

Kasárna (“Bunk-house”) 159

Cadastral district Zastávka – ironworks 161

Cadastral district Zbýšov – Jindřich II Colliery 167

Cadastral district Zbýšov – Na Láně / Samson / Simson Colliery 171

Coking plant 177

Cadastral district Zbýšov – residential buildings 178

Rahn “colony”, “lower colony” (“dolní kolonie”) 178

“Upper colony” (“horní kolonie”) 178

“Na Láně” building, “Müller colony” 180

Majrov “colony” 180

Cadastral district Zbýšov – railway 181

REGISTER OF MINE WORKINGS IN THE ROSICE-OSLAVANY
COALFIELD 182

REGISTER OF RAILWAY SIDINGS IN THE ROSICE-OSLAVANY
INDUSTRIAL AREA 190

REGISTER OF CABLEWAYS IN THE ROSICE-OSLAVANY
INDUSTRIAL AREA 192

REGISTER OF COKING PLANTS IN THE ROSICE-OSLAVANY
INDUSTRIAL AREA 194

MAP APPENDIX TO THE REGISTERS OF MINE WORKINGS,
RAILWAY SIDINGS, CABLEWAYS AND COKING PLANTS 197

LITERATURE AND SOURCES 202

Literature 202

Sources 206

SUMMARY 207