

Contents

Preface	i
List of Abbreviations	vi
Introduction: East Asia in 2019	1
1. Termination of the INF Treaty and its Impacts	2
2. Hong Kong Rocked by Street Protests and the Xi Jinping Administration	2
3. A Shaky Korean Peninsula over the “Recurring Crisis”	3
4. Japan’s Pursuit of a “Free and Open Indo-Pacific”	4
Chapter 1 Nuclear Arms Control: Modernizing Nuclear Forces and Creating a Positive Environment for Nuclear Disarmament	7
1. US-Russia Nuclear Arms Control: Developments and Challenges	9
(1) Implications of Terminating the INF Treaty	9
(2) The Outlook for New START	15
(3) The Second Nuclear Age: Modernization of Nuclear Forces and New Strategic Arms	18
(4) US and Russia Nuclear Arms Control Obligations under NPT Article VI	20
2. Multilateral Nuclear Disarmament, Nuclear Non-Proliferation Efforts, and Discourse concerning New Initiatives on Nuclear Disarmament	21
(1) Challenges for the 2020 NPT Review Conference	21
(2) Prospects for the TPNW’s Entry into Force and Apprehension of a Divided International Community	23
(3) The Humanitarian Impact of the Use of Nuclear Weapons and the Perspective of Nuclear Deterrent-Based Security	26
Chapter 2 China: China-US Relations’ Transformation into a Hegemonic Struggle	33
1. Xi Jinping’s Statecraft Tested by China-US Confrontation	35
(1) China-US Confrontation: Radicalization of Trade Friction into Hegemonic Struggle	35
(2) Xi Jinping’s Pursuit of Long-term Rule While Tightening Grip on Party and Armed Forces	40
(3) The Xi Government’s Efforts to Improve Foreign Relations as a Hedge	44
2. Taiwan’s Increasingly Fluid Situation Linked with the Hong Kong Protests	47
(1) The Fugitive Offenders Amendment Bill Deepens Anxiety over Chinese Rule ...	47
(2) From the KMT’s Ascendancy to the DPP Government’s Catch-up	49
(3) Taiwan’s Strengthened Partnership with the United States	52

3. The PLA's Rapid Modernization of Training and Equipment	55
(1) Military Training for Becoming a "World-class Military"	55
(2) Steady Modernization of Equipment and Related Technologies	57
Chapter 3 The Korean Peninsula: Diplomacy and Politics of Reintroducing a State of Nuclear-Missile Crisis	65
1. North Korea: A Strategy Reliant on the Nuclear Crisis Option	67
(1) Maintaining and Enhancing the Diplomatic Capabilities of Military Force	67
(2) China and North Korea Strengthen Bilateral Alignment via Shared Concept of "Denuclearization"	72
(3) The Ruling Power's Survival Strategy Casts a Shadow on Bilateral Activities	77
2. South Korea: Outlook of Inter-Korean Relations and Japan-ROK Relations	82
(1) A Yearning for Improved Inter-Korean Relations and US-North Korea "Intermediation"	82
(2) Adjustments in Japan-ROK Relations and the US-ROK Alliance	84
(3) The Start of Defense Reform 2.0	90
Chapter 4 Southeast Asia: Challenges of Government Selection and Governance	97
1. The South China Sea Issue and ASEAN	99
(1) Southeast Asian Countries' Struggle with China's Exercise of Force	99
(2) Are ASEAN Members Leaning toward Bilateral Negotiations with China?	101
2. Election Results and Structural Changes in Political Dynamics	107
(1) The Thai General Election and the Second Prayut Administration: From Interim Prime Minister to Democratically Elected Prime Minister	107
(2) Developments Related to Indonesia's Presidential Election Results	113
(3) Two Domestic Conflicts and Peace Processes: Bangsamoro and Patani	117
3. Establishment of Special Operations Commands and Enhancement of Counter-Terrorism Measures	121
(1) The Philippines: Increased Terrorist Activity and Strengthened Responses of the Armed Forces	121
(2) Malaysia: Increasingly Complex and Non-Transparent Activities of Terrorist Organizations and Role Separation between the Military and Security Authorities	124
(3) Indonesia: Globalized Terrorist Networks and Expanded Role of the National Armed Forces	126
Chapter 5 Russia: Termination of the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty from the Perspective of the Putin Administration	133
1. Issues surrounding the Leadership of President Putin and Political Stability	135
(1) Careful Management of Internal Affairs Required of the Putin Administration	135

(2) Policy Mechanisms in the National Security Domain and the Role of the Security Council	139
2. The Impact of INF Treaty Termination on Russian Diplomacy	143
(1) The Arms Race between the United States and Russia in Asia	143
(2) Impact on the Strategic Environment of East Asia	147
(3) Japan-Russia Relations from the Perspective of Security	149
3. Discussions concerning the New Military Doctrine and Ongoing Military Reform	154
(1) Discussions concerning Future Warfare and the New Military Doctrine	154
(2) Ongoing Military Reform and the Strengthening of the Military Posture	156
(3) Strengthening of Military Cooperation and Arms Exports Aimed at Expansion ...	161

Chapter 6 The United States: Implementing the “Great Power Competition” Strategy

Strategy	171
1. The Policies for the Indo-Pacific Region	172
(1) China’s Military and Economic Statecraft and Hardened US Attitude	172
(2) Response to the North Korea Nuclear Problem	176
2. Exploring Force Posture in the Age of Great Power Competition	178
(1) The National Defense Strategy and Rebalancing Force Capability and Capacity	178
(2) Efforts for Building a More Effective Forward Force	184

Chapter 7 Japan: Initiatives for a Free and Open Indo-Pacific

1. About the “Free and Open Indo-Pacific” Concept	195
(1) FOIP as an Order Concept	195
(2) Seeking a New Order in the Age of Multipolarization	198
2. Initiatives by the MOD/SDF	201
(1) Strengthening Japan’s Maritime Presence and Partnerships	201
(2) Capacity Building Assistance	206
(3) Multilateral Security Cooperation	208
3. Challenges for a Free and Open Indo-Pacific	211
(1) Toward More Efficient and Effective Defense Exchanges and Cooperation	211
(2) Toward Strengthening Further Cooperation with Indo-Pacific Countries	212