Contents

List of Figures and Tables List of Chapter Authors and Conference Participants Acknowledgements	$i \chi$
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	xi
Chapter 1 Biodiversity, Biotechnology and Traditional Knowledge Protection: Law, Science and Practice Charles R. McManis	xxxxi
Part I Biodiversity: What are We Losing and Why And What is to be Done? Chapter 2 The Epic of Evolution and the Problem of Biodiversity Loss Peter Raven	1
Chapter 3 Naturalizing Morality	27
Orsula Goodenough	35
Chapter 4 Across the Apocalypse on Horseback: Biodiversity Loss and the Law Jim Chen	
Chapter 5 Impact of the Convention on Biological Diversity: The Lessons of Ten Years of Experience with Models for Equitable Sharing of James S. Miller	42 of
Chapter 6 Biodiversity, Botanical Institutions and Benefit sharing: Commen on the Impact of the Convention on Biological Diversity	58 ts
Chapter 7 The Link Between Biodiversity and Sustainable Development: Lessons from INBio's Bioprospecting Programme in Costa Rica Rodrigo Gámez	77
Chapter 8 On Biocultural Diversity from a Venezuelan Perspective: Tracing the Interrelationships among Biodiversity, Culture Change and Legal Reforms Stanford Zent and Egleé L. Zent	
Lgiee L. Zent	91

	From the 'Tragedy of the Commons' to the 'Tragedy of the Commonplace': Analysis and Synthesis through the Lens of Economic Theory Joseph Henry Vogel	115
	Part II Biotechnology: Part of the Solution or Part of the Problem – Or Both?	
Chapter 10	Biodiversity, Biotechnology and the Environment Barbara A. Schaal	137
Chapter 11	Principles Governing the Long-run Risks, Benefits and Costs of Agricultural Biotechnology Charles Benbrook	149
Chapter 12	Costa Rica: Biodiversity and Biotechnology at the Crossroads Ana Sittenfeld and Ana M. Espinoza	168
Chapter 13	Biotechnology for Sustainable Agricultural Development in Africa: Opportunities and Challenges Florence Wambugu	174
Chapter 14	Biotechnology: Public–Private Partnerships and Intellectual Property Rights in the Context of Developing Countries Gurdev S. Khush	179
Chapter 15	Agricultural Biotechnology and Developing Countries: The Public Intellectual Property Resource for Agriculture (PIPRA) Sara Boettiger and Karel Schubert	192
Chapter 16	Commentary on Agricultural Biotechnology Lawrence Busch	202
Chapter 17	The Birth and Death of Traditional Knowledge: Paradoxical Effects of Biotechnology in India Glenn Davis Stone	207
Par	rt III Traditional Knowledge: What Is It and How, If At All, Should It Be Protected?	
Chapter 18	From the Shaman's Hut to the Patent Office: A Road Under Construction Nuno Pires de Carvalho	241

Chapter 19	Traditional Knowledge: Lessons from the Past, Lessons for the Future Michael J. Balick	280
Chapter 20	The Demise of 'Common Heritage' and Protection for Traditional Agricultural Knowledge Stephen B. Brush	297
Chapter 21	Traditional Knowledge Protection in the African Region Rabodo Andriantsiferana	316
Chapter 22	The Conundrum of Creativity, Compensation and Conservation in India: How Can Intellectual Property Rights Help Grass-roots Innovators and Traditional Knowledge Holders? <i>Anil K. Gupta</i>	327
Chapter 23	Holder and User Perspectives in the Traditional Knowledge Debate A European View Geertrui Van Overwalle	e: 355
	Part IV Ethnobotany and Bioprospecting: Thinking Globally, Acting Locally	
Chapter 24	Politics, Culture and Governance in the Development of Prior Informed Consent and Negotiated Agreements with Indigenous Communities Joshua Rosenthal	373
Chapter 25	Ethics and Practice in Ethnobiology: Analysis of the International Cooperative Biodiversity Group Project in Peru Walter H. Lewis and Veena Ramani	394
Chapter 26	Ethics and Practice in Ethnobiology: The Experience of the San Peoples of Southern Africa Roger Chennells	413
Chapter 27	Commentary on Biodiversity, Biotechnology and Traditional Knowledge Protection: A Private-sector Perspective Steven R. King	428
Chapter 28	Answering the Call: Public Interest Intellectual Property Advisers (PIIPA) Michael A. Gollin	441

Chapter 29	Answering the Call: The Intellectual Property and Business	
	Formation Legal Clinic at Washington University	468
	Charles R. McManis	
Index		475