

Contents

Preface	iii
Acknowledgements	v
Boxes	xx
Note	xxiii

Introduction	1
The Guide	1
References and up-to-date information	2

Overview	3
The WTO system and the evolving global economy	3
The evolving multilateral trading system	3
Establishment of GATT	4
The Uruguay Round of Trade Negotiations	4
The WTO system	4
WTO and the global economy	5
Main features of the WTO Agreements	7
Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods	7
Objective and principles	7
Four basic rules	7
Protection to domestic industry through tariffs	7
Binding of tariffs	7
Most-favoured-nation treatment	7
National treatment rule	8
Rules of general application	8
Other rules	8
Rules governing the use of subsidies	8
Measures which governments of importing countries can take if requested by domestic industry	9
Safeguard actions	10
Anti-dumping and countervailing duties	10
Trade-related investment measures	11
General Agreement on Trade in Services	11
Four modes of international trade in services	11
Main provisions of GATS	11
MFN and national treatment	12
Transparency requirements	12
Increasing participation of developing countries	12
Liberalization commitments	12
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights	13

The nature of intellectual property	13
Background to the negotiations on TRIPS	13
Main provisions of the Agreement	13
Categorization of WTO member countries	13
Single undertaking rule	14
Provisions for the special and differential treatment of developing and least developed countries	14
Procedures for dispute settlement	14
Mechanism for trade policy review	14
Liberalization measures taken by countries as a result of commitments assumed in the Uruguay Round	15
Improvements in market access	15
The industrial sector	15
Reductions in tariffs	15
Agreement on Textiles and Clothing	15
Agreement on Agriculture	16
Estimates of income and trade gains	16
Need for caution in interpreting macroeconomic studies	16
Developments since the establishment of WTO	17
Trade problems of least developed countries	18
Negotiations for the further liberalization of trade	18
Built-in agenda for the commencement of new negotiations	19
Decisions at the Ministerial Conference	19
Launching new negotiations	19
Benefits to the business community of the WTO system	20
Benefits conferred on the business community	20
Benefits to exporters of goods and services	20
Security of access	20
Stability of access	21
Benefits to importers of raw materials and other inputs	21
Rights conferred on the business community	21
Rights of domestic producers and importers	21
Rights of exporting enterprises	22
Illustrative list of rights	22
Effective utilization of WTO dispute settlement procedures	22
Influencing the future course of negotiations	22
Taking advantage of liberalization measures	23
Summing up	23
Annex I: Illustrative list of benefits arising from the WTO system	25
Annex II: WTO Agreements: provisions on special and differential treatment of developing countries – An analytical summary	28

PART ONE

THE WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION: ITS ROLE AND FUNCTIONS 35

CHAPTER 1

WTO: Forum for negotiations, dispute settlement and trade policy reviews 37

Summary	37
WTO: Its objectives, functions and structure	37
Objectives and mandate	37

Functions	37
Structure	38
Decision-making process	39
The WTO Secretariat	39
Membership	40
WTO as a forum for negotiations	40
Continuous negotiations	40
Built-in agenda for negotiations	40
Review of Agreements	40
Addition of new subjects to the WTO work programme	40
Possible launching of a new round of trade negotiations	41
WTO system for the settlement of disputes	42
Dispute Settlement Body	42
Importance of consultations and conciliation	42
Panels	42
Appellate Body	43
Consideration of reports by DSB	43
Implementation of the reports	43
Compliance	43
Provision of compensation	43
Authorization of retaliatory action	43
How the dispute settlement mechanism works in practice	44
Trade Policy Review Mechanism (TPRM)	46
Periodicity of reviews	47
WTO-related consultations	47
Mechanism for consultations between governments and the private sector	47
Influence of associations of industries	47
Effective utilization of the legal and trade information available in WTO	49
Summing up	49
Annex I WTO structure	50
Annex II WTO membership	51

PART TWO

INTERNATIONAL RULES GOVERNING TRADE IN GOODS (GATT 1994 AND ITS ASSOCIATE AGREEMENTS)

53

CHAPTER 2

Four main rules of GATT

55

Summary	55
First rule: protecting the domestic industry by tariffs only	55
Non-observation of the rule against quantitative restrictions	56
Agricultural sector	56
Trade in textiles and clothing	56
Developing countries	56
Reinforcement of the discipline against the use of quantitative restrictions	57
Tariffication in the agricultural sector	57
Phased removal of restrictions on textiles and clothing	57
Developing countries in balance-of-payments difficulties are urged to use price-based measures	57
Second rule: tariffs should be reduced and bound against further increases	57
Reductions in tariffs	57

Binding against further increases	57
Principle governing the exchange of concessions in negotiations	58
Greater contributions from developing countries in the Uruguay Round	59
Third rule: trade according to the most-favoured-nation clause	59
Exceptions to the MFN rule	60
Fourth rule: national treatment	63
Business implications	63

CHAPTER 3

Valuation of goods for customs purposes 65

Summary	65
Types of customs duties	65
Rules of the Agreement on Customs Valuation	66
The main standard: transaction value	66
Five other standards	68
The transaction value of identical goods	68
The transaction value of similar goods	68
Deductive value	69
Computed value	69
Fall-back method	69
Developing countries and the Agreement	70
Business implications	70

CHAPTER 4

Preshipment inspection 72

Summary	72
Objectives for using PSI services	73
Background to the negotiations on the PSI Agreement	73
Main provisions of the Agreement	74
Obligations of PSI-using countries	75
Guidelines for conducting price verification	75
Differing rules on the verification of prices in the Agreement on PSI and on the valuation of goods in the Agreement on Customs Valuation	77
The main differences in the provisions of the two Agreements	77
Practical implications of the differences	77
Obligations of exporting countries	78
Consideration of complaints and settlement of disputes	79
Review of the provisions of the Agreement	79
Recommendations adopted to clarify the rules of the Agreement	79
Future monitoring	81
Business implications	81

CHAPTER 5

Mandatory and voluntary product standards, and sanitary and phytosanitary regulations 82

Summary	82
The role of standards	83
In general	83
In promoting trade	83

International rules governing standards	84
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade	85
Definitions	85
Technical regulations and standards	85
Conformity assessment	85
Testing of products	86
Certification of products after inspection	86
Quality management systems	87
Accreditation procedures	87
General principles and rules of the Agreement on TBT	87
Encouragement of the use of international standards, guidelines and recommendations	87
Circumstances permitting deviations from international standards and guidelines	88
Specific rules	88
Technical regulations and standards	88
Conformity assessment procedures	89
Arrangements for the mutual recognition of conformity assessment procedures	90
Code of Good Practice for voluntary standardization	90
Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures	91
Definition of sanitary and phytosanitary regulations	91
Difference between technical regulations and SPS measures	91
Approach of the SPS Agreement	91
Main differences between the SPS and the TBT Agreements	93
Other provisions common to the SPS and TBT Agreements	95
Level of obligations	95
Special and differential treatment of developing countries	95
Enquiry points	96
Business implications and experience of the operation of the Agreements	96
Reviews of the Agreements	96
Participation in international standardization activities	96
Making full use of rights to comment on draft standards and regulations	97
Quality management systems: ISO 9000	97
Opportunities provided by the Agreements for settling differences through bilateral consultations	98
Mutual recognition agreements	100
Annex: National enquiry points	102

CHAPTER 6

Import licensing procedures 121

Summary	121
Common rules	122
Automatic import licensing	122
Non-automatic import licensing	122
Business implications	123

CHAPTER 7

Rules applicable to exports 124

Summary	124
Export incentives providing for the reimbursement of indirect taxes	124
Rule governing export control measures	125
Export taxes	125
Export restrictions	125
Business implications	126

CHAPTER 8

Rules governing subsidies on industrial products 127

Summary	127
Definition of subsidies; aim of the Agreement on SCM	128
Prohibited subsidies (red subsidies)	128
Permissible subsidies	129
Permissible subsidies that are actionable (amber subsidies)	129
Permissible subsidies that are non-actionable (green subsidies)	131
Remedies available to affected industries and to their governments	132
Business implications	133

CHAPTER 9

Safeguard measures to restrict imports in emergency situations 134

Summary	134
Circumventing GATT rules through VERs	135
Agreement on Safeguards	135
Commitment to abolish VERs	135
Serious injury standard	136
Rules governing investigations	136
Application of safeguard measures	136
Compensation for the loss of trade	137
Special and differential treatment of developing countries	137
Duration of safeguard measures	137
Business implications	138

CHAPTER 10

Safeguard actions for economic development purposes: special flexibility available to developing countries 140

Summary	140
Conditions for the invocation of safeguard provisions	140
Business implications	141

CHAPTER 11

Response to unfair trade practices: rules on the use of countervailing and anti-dumping duties 142

Summary	142
Concept of dumping as embodied in GATT law	143
Rules and procedures for levying countervailing and anti-dumping duties	144
Main criteria for the levy of duties	144
Injury to domestic industry	144
Causal link between dumped, subsidized imports and injury to the domestic industry	144
Cumulation of imports	145
Standing of petitioners	146
Procedural rules	146
Information to be provided in the application	146
Notification to governments	146
Right to give evidence	147
Provision of information by exporters and the best information rule	148
On-the-spot investigations	148

Methodological rules	148
Agreement on SCM	148
Agreement on ADP	148
Price comparison: general principles	148
Averaging prices	149
Currency conversion	149
Constructed value	149
<i>De minimis</i> rule	150
Lesser duty rule	151
Provisional measures	151
Price undertakings	151
Disclosure prior to final determination	151
Determination of the amounts of subsidy and dumping margins	152
Sunset clause	152
Business implications	152

CHAPTER 12

Rules of origin 155

Summary	155
Purposes for which rules are applied to determine country of origin	155
Main principles on which current national rules are based	156
Problems posed by differences in the rules for determining origin	156
Agreement on Rules of Origin	156
Coverage and objectives	156
Rules applicable in the transition period	157
Rules applicable after the transition period	157
Present state of play in the technical work on harmonization	157
Preferential rules of origin	158
Business implications	159

CHAPTER 13

Trade-related investment measures 160

Summary	160
What are TRIMs?	160
Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures	162
Business implications	162

CHAPTER 14

Agreement on Textiles and Clothing 164

Summary	164
Integrating trade in textiles into GATT	165
Methodology for integration	165
Experience of implementation of the integration process	165
Accelerated enlargement of quotas	166
Implementation of the provisions	166
Integration of non-MFA restrictions	166
Transitional safeguard measures	167
Experience of the application of ATC provisions	167
Rules of origin	168

Increasing use of anti-dumping actions	169
Business implications	170
Preparing for increased competition	170

CHAPTER 15

Agreement on Agriculture 171

Summary	171
Overview	171
Border measures	172
Tariffication	172
Current and minimum access commitments	173
Special safeguards	173
Percentage reductions in tariffs	174
Binding of tariffs	174
Flexibility for developing countries: ceiling bindings	174
Export subsidies and governmental support measures	174
Export subsidies	174
Rules applicable to industrial products	175
Rules applicable to agricultural products	175
Domestic support subsidies	175
Green box subsidies	175
Blue box subsidies	176
Amber subsidies	176
Domestic support	176
Peace clause	178
Net food-importing countries	178
Business implications and future negotiations	179
Annex: Table 1: Export subsidy reduction commitments	180
Table 2: Reductions in domestic support to agricultural producers	181

CHAPTER 16

Results of market access negotiations 182

Summary	182
Uruguay Round of trade negotiations	183
Industrial products	183
Reduction in tariffs	183
Binding of tariffs	183
Removal of quantitative restrictions	183
Agricultural products	184
Post-Uruguay Round negotiations	184
Assessment of liberalization gains from the Uruguay Round	184
Income and trade gains: estimates and reality	185
Estimates	185
The reality	185
Business implications	186
Varying impact on exports from different countries	186
Marginalization of developing and least developed countries	186
Potential for expanding trade with developing countries	188

PART THREE

INTERNATIONAL RULES GOVERNING TRADE IN SERVICES

189

CHAPTER 17

General Agreement on Trade in Services

191

Summary	191
Modes in which the service trade takes place	192
Difference between goods and services	192
Four modes of international service transactions	192
Protection in the service sectors	193
The growing importance of international trade in services	193
General Agreement on Trade in Services	194
Objectives	194
Structure	194
Framework text	194
Scope and main obligation	194
General obligations	195
Transparency: establishment of enquiry and contact points	195
Mutual recognition of qualifications required for the supply of services	195
Rules governing monopolies, exclusive service suppliers and other business practices	196
restraining competition	196
Other obligations of the framework text	196
Conditional obligations and other provisions	196
Other provisions	196
Annexes to the Agreement	196
Rules on liberalization of services	197
Principles governing the participation of developing countries	197
MFN treatment	198
National treatment principle	198
Type and nature of commitments	199
Nature of the obligations which commitments impose	200
Liberalization commitments under GATS	201
Schedules of commitments	201
Horizontal commitments	201
Sectoral commitments	203
Financial services	204
Telecommunications	205
Professional services: accountancy services	206
Construction and related engineering services	207
Health-related and social services	208
Management consultancy services	208
Business implications	208
Assessment of benefits	208
Benefits for service industries in developing countries	209
New opportunities for collaboration with foreign suppliers	209
Benefits of contact points	209
New export opportunities	209
The link of commitments with domestic legislation	210
Increased opportunities for natural persons to provide services	210
Importance of adopting a juridical personality	210
Opportunities for the expansion of trade among developing countries	211
Annex I: WTO classification of service sectors	212
Annex II: National enquiry and contact points	217

PART FOUR**GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT AND STATE TRADING**

223

CHAPTER 18**Government procurement**

Summary	225
Historical background to the evolution of rules	225
Agreement on Government Procurement	226
Aim	226
Coverage	226
Substantive provisions	226
Operational provisions	227
Greater public scrutiny of award decisions	227
Challenge procedures	228
Special provisions for developing countries	229
Negotiations for improvements in the Agreement	229
Interim agreement on government procurement	230
Work on government procurement under the provisions of GATS	230
Business implications	230
	231

CHAPTER 19**State trading**

Summary	232
Main obligations	232
To conduct business in accordance with commercial considerations	232
Transparency	232
Business implications	233
	233

PART FIVE**TRADE-RELATED ASPECTS OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**

235

CHAPTER 20**Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights**

Summary	237
Intellectual property rights and their implications for international trade	237
Implications of IPRs for trade	238
WIPO conventions on IPRs	238
Background to the Uruguay Round negotiations on IPRs	239
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights	239
Structure	240
Basic principles and general obligations	240
Minimum standards, including duration of protection	241
Patents	241
Definition and coverage	241
Rights of patent holders	241
	242

Compulsory licensing	243
Disclosure of information	243
Copyright and related rights	244
Rights comprised in copyright	244
Related rights	244
Provisions of the TRIPS Agreement	245
Trademarks	245
Purpose served by trademarks	246
International rules on the use of trademarks	246
Definition of 'trademark'	246
Exclusive rights	246
Special requirements	246
Licensing and assignment of trademarks	246
Cancellation of trademarks	246
Industrial designs	247
Geographical indications	247
Other intellectual property rights	248
Duration of intellectual property rights	248
Restrictive practices	249
Enforcement provisions	249
Civil remedies	250
Criminal proceedings	250
Provisional measures	250
Prevention of release of infringing goods by customs authorities	250
Transitional periods	250
'Mail-box' obligations	251
Stand-still provision	251
Business implications	251
Challenges	252
Obligations to change IPR systems	252
Difficulties in using reverse engineering	252
Issues relating to 'traditional knowledge'	252
The advantages	253
Encouraging creative and innovative work	253
Transfer of technology on commercial terms	254
Impact on the trade in counterfeit goods	254
Relevance to the export and import trade	254
Summing up	255

PART SIX

SUBJECTS ADDED TO THE WTO WORK PROGRAMME FOR STUDY AND ANALYSIS

257

CHAPTER 21

Trade and environment

259

Evolving global trends	259
WTO provisions	260
Trade-related issues	261
Environmental measures with significant effects on trade, and the provisions of WTO law	261
Use of process and production methods in environmental regulations	261

Packaging requirements	263
Objectives of packaging regulations	263
Types of requirements	263
Trade effects of packaging requirements	263
Legal provisions	265
Environmental labelling	265
Types of environmental labels	265
Eco-labelling systems	265
Trade effects of eco-labelling systems	266
GATT provisions on environmental labelling	267
Consumption and other taxes imposed for environmental purposes	267
GATT rules	267
The use of revenues raised by the application of internal taxes on imports	268
Trade provisions in multilateral environmental agreements	269
Environmental benefits of trade liberalization	270
Future work	271
Annex: Polluter-pays and user-pays principles	272

CHAPTER 22

Trade and investment 273

Background: discussions in GATT/WTO on trade and investment	273
FDI: its importance and impact; existing agreements and WTO provisions	274
Growing importance of FDI	274
Origin and direction of FDI flows to developing countries	274
Origin	274
Direction	275
Forms of FDI	275
Beneficial impact of FDI on host countries: transfer of technology	275
FDI and anti-competitive practices	276
FDI and foreign portfolio equity investment	276
Government measures to promote investment	277
Relaxation of regulatory regimes	277
Grant of investment incentives	277
Imposition of performance requirements	277
Bilateral, regional and multilateral investment instruments	278
Bilateral investment treaties	278
Regional arrangements dealing with investment issues	278
Multilateral agreement on investment	278
WTO provisions	280
Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures	280
Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures	280
General Agreement on Trade in Services	280
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights	281
Description of the main issues and points raised in the discussions in the WTO Working Group	281
Main issues raised	281
Implications of the relationship between trade and investment for development and growth	282
Economic relationship between trade and investment	282
The degree of correlation between trade and investment	282
The impact of investment policies and measures on trade	282
Stocktaking and analysis of existing bilateral, regional and international agreements	284
Questions relevant to assessing the advantages of a possible initiative in WTO to establish a set of multilateral rules on investment	285
Definition of investment	285
Development implications of possible multilateral rules on investment	285

CHAPTER 23

Trade and competition policy	286
Competition policy issues in international trade	286
Defining competition policy	286
Reasons for including trade and competition in the WTO work programme	286
Forms of anti-competitive business practices	287
Horizontal restraints	287
Import cartels and related arrangements	287
Export cartels and related arrangements	288
International cartels	288
Vertical market restraint arrangements	288
Abuses of dominant position	289
Mergers	289
Main elements of competition law	289
Overview of the main issues under discussion in the WTO Working Group	290
Main issues under discussion	290
Relationship of trade and competition policy to development and economic growth	291
Impact of the anti-competitive practices of enterprises and associations on international trade	292
Practices affecting market access for imports	292
Practices affecting international markets where different countries were affected in largely the same way	292
Practices with a differential impact on international markets	293
Factors facilitating anti-competitive practices that affect trade	293
State monopolies and regulations	293
State monopolies and exclusive rights	293
Regulatory policies	294
Relationship between investment and competition policy	294
Relationship between the trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights and competition policy	295
Impact of trade policy on competition	295
Bilateral, regional and international agreements dealing with competition policy issues	296
Issues relating to the development of cooperation at the international level among competition authorities	297
Focus of the Group's future work	298

CHAPTER 24

Transparency in government procurement practices	300
Agreement on Government Procurement	300
Coverage and obligations	300
Reasons for the reluctance of developing countries to accede to the Agreement	301
Working Group on Transparency in Government Procurement	301
Possible main elements of an agreement on transparency in government procurement	302
Elements for ensuring transparency before a contract is awarded	302
Scope and coverage	302
Coverage of entities	302
Coverage of products	302
Threshold values	302
Coverage of transactions	302
Procurement methods	302
Decisions on qualifications of suppliers	303
Publication of laws and procedures	303
Notice of invitation to tender	303

Information on tender opportunities	303
Publications	303
Information content	304
Information on preferences accorded to domestic suppliers	304
Language	304
Time limits	304
Elements for ensuring transparency after the procurement contract is awarded	304
Transparency of decisions on contract awards	304
Ex post information to be sent to unsuccessful bidders	305
Domestic review procedures	305
Application of WTO dispute settlement procedures	305
Technical cooperation, and special and differential treatment of developing countries	305
Ongoing work	

CHAPTER 25 307

Trade facilitation

Work by international organizations other than WTO	307
WTO law on trade facilitation	307
Defining trade facilitation	309
WTO Agreements: provisions on trade facilitation	309
Proposals calling for WTO involvement in trade facilitation	309
Reasons for the proposals	310
Improving the enforceability of the rules	311
Improving political willingness to abide by rules	311
Necessity for adopting international standards on electronic data transmission	311
Subject areas suggested for inclusion in a WTO work programme on trade facilitation	312
Work in progress	

CHAPTER 26 313

Electronic commerce

What is electronic commerce	313
Benefits of electronic commerce	314
Internet-based international trade	314
Internet commerce and developing countries	315
Problems and issues	315
Revenue implications of electronic commerce	315
Protection of intellectual property rights	316
Other legal issues	317
WTO work programme	317
Customs duties on electronic transactions	317
Summing up	

319

Index

Boxes

1. The main legal instruments negotiated in the Uruguay Round	5
2. Summary of GATT rules applicable at the border	9
3. Objectives of WTO	38

4.	Special voting requirements	39
5.	WTO legal instruments: schedule of ongoing and future reviews	41
6.	New subjects added to the WTO work programme as a result of decisions taken at WTO Ministerial Conferences	41
7.	Summary of issues of fact and law in two cases settled under WTO dispute settlement procedures	45
8.	Binding of tariffs	58
9.	Regional trade groupings: recent developments	61
10.	Determining customs value: permitted adjustments to the price paid for goods	67
11.	Instances when customs can reject the transaction value declared by the importer	67
12.	Rules for determining whether goods are identical or similar	69
13.	Countries/areas using PSI services	74
14.	Main obligations of PSI-using countries	75
15.	Agreement on Preshipment Inspection: Provisions on price verification	76
16.	Illustrative list of import products subject to technical, sanitary and phytosanitary regulations	84
17.	Distinction between product standards and PPM standards	85
18.	Guidelines for determining whether technical regulations have the effect of creating unnecessary obstacles to trade	89
19.	Distinction between technical regulations and sanitary and phytosanitary measures: Some examples	92
20.	Guidelines for assessing risks and determining an appropriate level of sanitary and phytosanitary protection	94
21.	Examples of disputes settled under the WTO mechanism	99
22.	Illustrative list of prohibited export subsidies	129
23.	Flexibility available to developing countries in the use of subsidies	130
24.	Criteria for determining serious prejudice to the interest of another country	131
25.	Remedies available to importing countries under the Agreement on SCM	132
26.	Factors to be taken into account in determining material injury to domestic industry	145
27.	Information to be provided in applications for the levy of anti-dumping or countervailing duties	147
28.	Guidelines for calculating constructed values	150
29.	Anti-dumping and countervailing actions taken by WTO members in 1997	153
30.	Disciplines during the transition period	158
31.	An illustrative list of TRIMs	161
32.	United States: product groups to which special rules of origin apply	168
33.	Anti-dumping duties on textiles and clothing	169
34.	Agricultural products: current and minimum market access commitments	173
35.	Export subsidies subject to reduction commitments	176
36.	Illustrative list of green subsidies granted to producers that are exempt from reduction commitments	177
37.	The impact of the removal of MFA restrictions on textile products	187
38.	Other provisions in the GATS framework text	197
39.	GATS: exceptions to the MFN rule	199
40.	Type of conditions that countries may impose when assuming market access commitments	200
41.	Nature of the commitments that can be assumed under each of the four modes of the international trade in services	200
42.	Format and example of a schedule of horizontal and specific commitments	202

43.	Nature of limitations imposed by developing countries in their horizontal commitments permitting the establishment of a commercial presence	203
44.	Rules on government tendering procedures	228
45.	Products purchased by government agencies that can be supplied by enterprises in developing countries	231
46.	Trade in counterfeit and pirated goods	239
47.	Intellectual property rights: instruments, subject matter, fields of application and related WIPO and other international agreements	240
48.	Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants	242
49.	Conditions prescribed in the Agreement on TRIPS for the compulsory licensing of patents	243
50.	Copyright provisions in the Agreement on TRIPS	245
51.	Other intellectual property rights	248
52.	Minimum periods of protection for intellectual property rights	249
53.	Importance of the enforcement of IPRs to production under licence: a cautionary tale	255
54.	Examples of packaging requirements introduced for environmental reasons	264
55.	Illustrative list of eco-labelling systems	267
56.	Taxes levied for the attainment of environmental objectives	268
57.	Existing multilateral foreign investment instruments	279
58.	Regional arrangements: provisions on cooperation in the enforcement of competition law and the treatment of anti-dumping cases	296
59.	Types of assistance that could be provided to developing countries under an agreement on transparency in government procurement	306
60.	Organizations engaged in work on trade facilitation	308
61.	WTO provisions to facilitate trade	309
62.	Main instruments of electronic commerce	314