The Authors	3
List of Abbreviations	15
General Introduction	17
§1. HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT I. The Need to Remedy the Shortcomings of PIL dated 1982 II. The Adoption of New PIL Dated 12 December 2007	17 18 20
§2. GENERAL PRINCIPLES	22
§3. NATURE AND SCOPE I. Definition A. Introduction B. Foreign Element II. The Position of PIL in the Legal System III. Scope	23 23 24 24 25
§4. SPECIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF TURKISH PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW I. Applicable Law with Regard to Federal States II. The Absence of the General Exception Rule III. The Section of PIL which Stipulates the Conflict of Laws Rules IV. International Civil Procedure Law Rules	25 25 26 26 28
Selected Bibliography I. General Works II. Monographs III. Legislation, Case Law and Other Materials	29 29 29 32
Part I. General Principles (Choice of Law Technique)	33
Chapter 1. Sources of PIL	33
§1. NATIONAL LAW	33

§2. Multilateral and Bilateral Treaties	33
§3. CASE LAW	36
§4. Customary Law	37
§5. Public International Law	37
§6. European Community Law	37
§7. DOCTRINE	38
Chapter 2. Connection	39
§1. CHOICE OF LAW RULES (CONFLICT OF LAWS RULES) I. Total/Partial Conflict of Laws Rules A. In General 1. The Principles 2. Filling the Lacunae B. The Types of Conflict of Laws Rules II. Elements of a Rule III. Application of Foreign Law A. Foreign Law B. The Rule of Jura Novit Curia	39 39 39 39 40 40 41 41 41
§2. RELEVANT CONTACT	42
§3. CONNECTING FACTOR I. Nationality II. Domicile III. Habitual Residence IV. Pretended Domicile (Temporary Residence) V. Residence of Legal Persons VI. The Lex Actus VII. Lex Rei Sitae VIII. Intent of the Parties	43 44 45 46 46 47 50 52
§4. Changes in the Connecting Factors: Changes in the Lex Causae	53
§5. Combination of Connecting Factors	54
Chapter 3. Basic Terms	56
§1. CHARACTERIZATION (CLASSIFICATION)	56

§2.	PRE	LIM	INARY QUESTION	56
§3.	REN	VOI		57
§4.	GEN	IERA	AL CHOICE OF LAW RULE/SEPARATE CHOICE OF LAW RULE	58
§5.	Ass	IMIL	LATION	59
§6.	ORE	RE	Public (Public Policy)	59
§7.	EVA	SIO	N OF THE LAW	60
Par	t II.	Rı	ules of Choice of Law	63
Ch	apte	r 1	. Persons	63
§1.	NAT	TURA	AL PERSONS	63
	I.	Leg	gal Capacity	63
		A.	The Capacity to Have Rights	63
			1. The Scope of Application of the Rule	63
			2. Circumstances Falling Outside the Scope of the	
			Provision	64
		В.	The Capacity to Act	66
			1. The Scope of Application of the Rule	66
			2. Circumstances Which Fall Outside the Scope of	
			the Rule	66
	II	Na		69
			tionality	70
	AAA.		Acquisition	70
		1 1.	1. Acquisition by Law	70
			 Acquisition by the Acceptance of the Relevant Authority Acquisition of Nationality by the Exercise of the Right to 	71
			Choose and its Provisions	73
		B.	Loss of Turkish Nationality	74
			1. Loss of Nationality by Operation of Law	74
			2. Loss of Nationality by Decision of the Relevant Authority	74
			3. Loss of Turkish Nationality by Exercising the Right to	
			Choose	78
	IV	Tra	inssexuality	78
	Ι ٧.	110	HISSOAUGITTY	70
§2.	LEG	AL	PERSONS	79
			tnerships – Associations	80
			incorporated Associations	81
*			perty and Enterprises as Legal Entities	82

Chapter	2. Obligations	83
§1. LAW	OF CONTRACT	83
I.	Autonomy of the Parties (to Determine the Proper Law)	83
	A. The Limitation on the Autonomy of the Parties	83
	B. The Timing of Choice of Law	84
	C. The Process of Choice of Law	84
II.	Legal Form of a Contract	87
	A. General Introduction	87
	B. The Scope of Application of the Rule	88
	Validity and the Formation of a Contract	89
	Performance of a Contract	89
	Breach of a Contract	90
	Rescission of a Contract	91
VII.	Agency	91
	A. Agency in General	91
* ****	B. The Rule of the Place of Business in PIL	93
	Interpretation	93
IX.	Third Parties (Beneficiaries, Vicarious Liability)	93
	A. Beneficiaries	94
	1. Guaranteeing the Action of the Third Party	94
	2. Contract in Favour of a Third Party	94
	B. Vicarious Liability	93
§2. PAR	TICULAR CONTRACTS	95
I.	Employment Contracts	97
	A. Choice of Law	97
	B. The Objective Conflict of Laws Rule	98
	1. General Introduction	98
	2. Provisional Transfer of Place of Work	98
	C. The Rules Which Protect the Employee (Overriding	
	Mandatory Rules)	99
	Insurance Contracts	100
	Consumer Contracts	101
	Carriage Contracts	102
V.	Leasing, Factoring, Franchising	104
	A. Leasing	104
	B. Factoring	105
	C. Franchising	105
	Credit Agreements	106
VII.	Negotiable Instruments	106
	A. Bills of Exchange	107
	B. Cheques	108
	Law on Cheques	108
IX.	Contracts Relating to Intellectual Property Rights	109
§3. Non	N-CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS	110

I. Law of Torts (General Rules)	110
A. Lex Loci Delicti or the Law with a Closer Connection	110
B. The Scope of Application of the Rule	111
II. Negotiorum Gestio	112
III. Unjust Enrichment	113
A. Non-Existence of Any Legal Relationship between the	
Person Who Is Unjustly Enriched and the Person Who Is	
Impoverished	114
B. Existence of a Legal Relationship between the Unjustly	
Enriched Person and the Impoverished Person	114
IV. Particular Torts	115
A. Violation of Personality Rights	115
B. Product Liability	116
	116
C. Unfair Competition and Restraint of Competition	110
Chapter 3. Law of Property	118
§1. General Rules	118
I. Lex Rei Sitae	118
II. Movable and Immovable Property	118
III. Transfer of Property	120
A. The Form of Contract	120
1. Immovable Property	120
2. Movable Property	121
B. The Cause of the Transaction Which Gives Rise to	
Rights in Rem	121
IV. The Effect of Change in Status on the Ownership of Movable	
Property	121
A. Completed Transactions	122
B. Incomplete Transactions	122
§2. Special Rules	123
I. Goods during Transit	123
II. Securities (for a Debt)	124
III. Mortgage	125
IV. Charge on Land	125
V. Pledge	125
VI. Chattel Mortgage	125
VII. Rights in rem on Transportation Vehicles	126
Chapter 4. Intangible Property Rights	127
Introduction	127
81 PICHTS OF DEDSONALITY	127
§1. RIGHTS OF PERSONALITY	14/

§2.	Introduction to Choice of Laws Rule Relating to Intellectual property rights I. International Agreements II. Turkish Conflict of Laws Rule on IPRs	128 129 131
§3.	PATENT, INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS AND TRADEMARK LAW I. The Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property II. The Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of IPRs, Including	133 133
	Trade in Counterfeit Goods (TRIPS)	135
§4.	Copyright Law	137
Cha	pter 5. Company Law	140
§1.	Introduction	140
§2.	FORMATION OF A COMPANY	140
§3.	STOCKS AND STOCKHOLDERS	144
§4.	Company Residence	145
§5.	Company Liability	146
§6.	Company Merger	146
§7.	BANKRUPTCY OF A COMPANY	148
§8.	TRUSTS	148
§9.	WINDING UP OF A COMPANY (LIQUIDATION)	149
Cha	pter 6. Family Law	150
§1.	ENGAGEMENT I. Capacity to Get Engaged II. The Form of Engagement III. The Provisions of Engagement IV. The General Rule and the Effect of Change in Status	150 150 150 151
§2.	MARRIAGE I. Validity A. The Substantive Provisions of Marriage 1. The Rule and its Scope of Application 2. The Scope of Application of the Rule 3. The Effect of the Rule and the Change in Status	151 151 151 151 152 157

		4. The Situations Outside the Scope of the Rule	158
	B.	The Formal Requirements of Marriage	159
		1. Locus Regit Actum	160
		2. Consulate Marriages	161
		3. The Scope of Application of the Rule	164
		4. The Situations Falling Outside the Scope of the Rule	164
II.	Dis	solution	165
		Annulment	165
		Divorce	166
		Legal Effects of Dissolution	167
III.		gal Effects of a Marriage	167
	•	The Rule	167
	В.	The Scope of Application of the Rule	168
		The Effect of the Rule and of the Change in Status	168
IV.		trimonial Property	169
		Non-existence of Any Contract of Choice Relating to	
		Matrimonial Property	170
	В.	Existence of a Contract of Choice Relating to Matrimonial	
		Property	170
	C.	The Scope of Application of the Rule	171
		The Rule and the Change in Status	172
V.		ousal Maintenance	172
		stody of Minors	175
		ild Support	176
		gitimacy, Legitimization and Adoption	177
*		Legitimacy Pursuant to Birth within Marriage	177
		Legitimation	178
		1. The Correction of the Parental Relationship	178
		2. Children Born Outside Marriage	178
	C.	Adoption	180
		1. The Legal Prerequisites of Adoption	181
IX.	Gu	ardianship	185
		tificial Insemination, Surrogacy	187
§3. Ex	ΓRA-	MARITAL RELATIONSHIPS	187
I.	Pre	emarital, Co-Habitation and Partnership Agreements	187
		gistered Partnership Agreements	188
		tificial Insemination and Surrogacy Regarding Extra-Marital	
		lationships	189
hapter	· 7.	Law of Succession	190
§1. Lex	K SU	CCESSIONIS	190
§2. RA	NGE	OF APPLICATION	191
		IENTARY DISPOSITIONS	192
20. IES	I LIIV		114

I. Validity of WillsII. Revocation of WillsIII. Interpretation	192 193 195
Part III. Annex: International Civil Procedure	197
Chapter 1. Sources of International Civil Procedure	
(National Law, International Conventions)	197
Chapter 2. The Principle of Lex Fori	198
Chapter 3. National Jurisdiction and International	
Jurisdiction	200
§1. PRINCIPLE	200
§2. STATUTORY FORUMS	200
I. The Court of the Domicile of the Defendant	200
II. Actions in Rem	200
III. Actions Arising from Contractual Obligations	201
IV. Actions Arising from Torts	201
V. Actions Pertaining to Personal Status	202
A. Actions Pertaining to the Personal Status of Turkish	
Nationals	202
B. Actions Pertaining to the Personal Status of Foreign	
Nationals	204
VI. Actions on Inheritance	204
VI a. International Jurisdiction in Certain Special Lawsuits	204
VII. Objection to the Existence of International Jurisdiction	205
VIII. Choice of Forum Agreements	205
A. Choice of the Jurisdiction of Turkish Courts	205
B. Choice of the Jurisdiction of Foreign Courts	205
D. Choice of the surfaction of Foldigh Courts	200
§3. International Service	207
§4. RULES OF EVIDENCE	208
§5. Temporary Relief	209
Chapter 4. Acceptability and Enforcement of Foreign	
Judgments	210
§1. Enforcement	210
§2. RECOGNITION	213

	Table of Contents
Chapter 5. International Arbitration	215
§1. NATIONAL LAW	215
I. Foreign Arbitral Awards	215
II. Recognition and Exequatur	215
III. The Conditions for Recognition and Enforcement	216
§2. Multilateral and Bilateral Treaties	216
ndex	219