

# Contents

---

<b>List of Tables, Maps and Illustrations</b>	vii
<b>Preface</b>	ix
<b>Part 1 The Hispano-African Frontier in History</b>	
<b>Maps</b>	3
1. <b>Introduction</b>	5
The Anthropologist in the City	5
Frontier and Ethnicity	8
Ritual and Power	10
The Enclave	12
2. <b>The Permeability of the Frontier</b>	16
The Presidio as a Frontier Institution	16
Catholicism on the Frontier	21
Desertion and Apostasy	24
Breaches in the Frontier	32
3. <b>From Presidio to Trading Post</b>	35
Spanish Expansion and Rifian Resistance	36
Life on the Frontier	41
A Booming Trading Post	48
4. <b>Taming Rifian Society</b>	55
Pre-Colonial Images of the Rif	55
Military Ethnography	61
Academic Ethnography and the Rif	71
5. <b>The Making of a Jewish Community</b>	79
Legends of Origin	79



The Beginning of a New Jewish Colony	82
The Arrival of Rural Jews	84
Consolidation of the Jewish Community	89
An Ambiguous Minority	97
<b>Part 2 Ritual, Power and Ethnicity</b>	
<b>6. A Ceremony of the National Flag</b>	111
Symbolism of the Flag	111
Celebrating Ethnic Hegemony	112
Structure and Meaning of the Flag Ceremony	118
<b>7. The Cult of the Cemetery</b>	122
The Catholic Ancestors	124
Death in Melilla	126
The City of the Dead	128
Visiting and Tending the Graves	130
Death Cult and Ethnicity	136
<b>8. Ritualisation in Inter-Ethnic Encounters</b>	138
Accommodation among Ethnic Elites	139
Non-Reciprocal 'Joking' and Avoidance	146
<b>9. Hindus and Muslims</b>	152
Brahmans as Compradores	156
From Tribe to Ghetto	162
'The Ravine of Death'	164
Organising Muslim Ethnicity	169
<b>10. Marginality, Bodily Discourse and Blurred Ethnicity</b>	177
The Making of a Community of Marginals	177
An Enclave within the Enclave	179
Prowess and Prostitution	182
<b>Conclusions</b>	189
<b>Epilogue</b>	197
<b>Glossary</b>	200
<b>Notes</b>	204
<b>References</b>	223
<b>Index</b>	233