Contents

Foreword	IX	
List of Illus	trations	XI

Introduction: Conflicts on Steroids 1

PARTA

De Lege Lata

- I The Internet 7
 - The Advent of the Internet 7
 - 2 Internet Exceptionalism? 10
- The Scope of This Book

 Rights of Personality 15

III Substantive Law Differences

Some Illustrative Cases 23

- The Yahoo! Case 23
- 2 Blasphemy 29
- The Google Cases and the "Right to be Forgotten" 33
- 4 Global "Take Down" Orders 44
- 5 Transnational Defamation 47

IV Jurisdictional Differences

In General 61

- Don't Blame the Internet 61
- General Differences 61
- Claim-Plaintiff Focused Systems 63
- 4 Defendant-Focused Systems 68

V Jurisdictional Differences in Cases involving Injuries to Rights of Personality 76

- 1 Australia 76
- 2 Canada 81
- 3 United States 87
- 4 European Union 95

VI Differences and Similarities in Choice of Law 100

- Specific Choice-of-Law Rules for Injuries to Rights of Personality 102
- 2 Choice-of-Law Rules for Cross-Border Torts 109
 - A Rules Based on the Favor Laesi Principle 109
 - B Express Favor Laesi Rules 110
 - C Implied Favor Laesi 112
 - D Partial Favor Laesi 113
 - E Cross-Border Tort Conflicts in the United States 116
 - F Summary for Cross-Border Personality Torts 119
- The Lex Loci Delicti and its Exceptions in All Recent Codifications 122
- 4 Summary 127

VII Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments The Hague Convention of 2019 130

- The Road to The Hague 130
- The 2019 Judgments Convention 133
 - A Introduction 133
 - B Jurisdictional Eligibility 136
 - C Recognition and Enforcement 140

PART B

De Lege Ferenda: The Resolution of the Institute of International Law

- I Introduction 147
 - The Chronology and Scope of This Project 147
 - 2 Striving for a Balance 148
 - 3 Aiming for Simplicity and Efficiency 149
 - 4 Jurisdiction 150
 - A Suit in a State Affiliated with the Defendant 150
 - B Suit in a State Affiliated with the Plaintiff 152
 - C Jurisdictional Escapes 154
 - D Comparison with EULaw 157
 - E Choice-of-Court Agreements 158
 - One-Lawsuit One-Remedy: The "Holistic" Principle 158
 - 6 Applicable law 160
 - A Suit in a Defendant-Affiliated State 161

В	Suit in a	n Plaintiff-Affiliated State	162
---	-----------	------------------------------	-----

- C Suit in Another State Designated in a Choice-of-Court Agreement 165
- D Choice-of-Law Agreement 165
- Jurisdiction and Choice of Law 166
- Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments 167
- 11 The Resolution (with Comments) 169
- III The Resolution (without Comments) 193
- IV Résolution (Traduction) 199
- V TRAVAUX PREPARATOIRES: Excerpts from Correspondence between Reporters and Members of the Eighth Commission 206
 - 1 Working Document No. 1, Aug. 1, 2015 206
 - 2 Working Document No. 2, May 1, 2017 208
 - Working Document No. 3, August 1, 2017 217
 - Working Document No. 4, June 11, 2018 218
 - Working Document No. 4A, August 1, 2018 224
 - 6 Working Document No. 5, September 27, 2018 230
- VI Excerpts from the Minutes of The Hague Session of the Institute of International Law, The Hague, August 25–31, 2019 235

Appendices

Appendix 1 Statutory Choice-of-Law Rules on Infringement of
Personality Rights and Similar Torts 313

Appendix 2 Substantive Provisions on Rights of Personality 323

Appendix 3 Excerpts from the Hague Convention on Recognition
and Enforcement of Forcign Judgments in Civil and

and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and

Commercial Matters of 2 July 2019 328

Appendix 4 Miscellaneous Other Provisions 332

Appendix 5 The Internet and Human Rights 338

Bibliography 344 Index 403