

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|------------|
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | <i>vii</i> |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1. The Philosophical Scope of the Aarhus Convention | 5 |
| I. Introduction | 5 |
| II. Constructing the Convention | 8 |
| A. The Three Pillars | 10 |
| B. Unveiling the Foundations..... | 12 |
| III. Understanding the Aarhus Convention..... | 15 |
| A. Methodological Approach | 16 |
| B. Containing Complexity and Contestability | 17 |
| IV. Conclusion..... | 20 |
| 2. The Three Purposes | 21 |
| I. Introduction | 21 |
| II. A Purpose-Driven Approach | 22 |
| III. The Ambition of Environmental Democracy | 26 |
| IV. The Ambiguity of Environmental Rights..... | 29 |
| V. The Air of Environmental Stewardship | 33 |
| VI. Conclusion..... | 37 |
| 3. Environmental Democracy | 39 |
| I. Introduction | 39 |
| II. The Narrative of Democracy | 41 |
| A. Scrambling through the Thicket | 42 |
| B. Boundary Markers of Democracy | 46 |
| III. The Complexities of Environmental Decision-Making | 50 |
| IV. The Dimensions of Environmental Democracy | 55 |
| A. The Normative Dimensions of Environmental Democracy | 56 |
| B. The Structural Arrangements of Environmental Democracy | 62 |
| V. Conclusion..... | 72 |
| 4. Environmental Rights | 74 |
| I. Introduction | 74 |
| II. Rights Territory | 77 |
| A. The Character of Rights | 78 |

x *Table of Contents*

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| B. | The Special Character of Human Rights | 81 |
| C. | Conclusions..... | 84 |
| III. | Environmental Ground | 84 |
| A. | Environmental Rights as Substantive Human Rights..... | 85 |
| i. | Historical Foundations..... | 86 |
| ii. | Moral Framing | 89 |
| iii. | Legal Development | 93 |
| iv. | Conclusions..... | 98 |
| B. | Procedural Environmental Rights..... | 99 |
| C. | Rights of Future Generations..... | 103 |
| IV. | Conclusion | 105 |
| | | |
| 5. | Environmental Stewardship | 107 |
| I. | Introduction..... | 107 |
| II. | Environmental Stewardship, An Artist's Impression..... | 110 |
| III. | Elements of Stewardship..... | 114 |
| A. | Object of the Stewardship Duty | 117 |
| B. | Beneficiaries of the Stewardship Duty..... | 120 |
| C. | Holder of the Stewardship Duty..... | 123 |
| D. | Nature of the Duty: Relationships and Values | 127 |
| i. | Custodial Stewardship | 128 |
| ii. | Managerial Stewardship..... | 130 |
| iii. | Proprietorial Stewardship..... | 133 |
| iv. | Spiritual Stewardship | 135 |
| IV. | Conclusion | 138 |
| | | |
| 6. | Interpretive Possibilities | 140 |
| I. | Introduction..... | 140 |
| II. | The Purposive Approach..... | 141 |
| III. | Environmental Democracy in the Context of the Aarhus Convention..... | 143 |
| A. | The Environmental Democracy Purpose of the Aarhus Convention..... | 145 |
| B. | Interpretive Consequences of the Environmental Democracy Purpose..... | 151 |
| C. | Conclusions..... | 153 |
| IV. | Environmental Rights in the Context of the Aarhus Convention..... | 154 |
| A. | The Environmental Rights Purpose of the Convention..... | 154 |
| i. | Solution I: The Moral Right..... | 155 |
| ii. | Solution II: The Emerging Legal Right..... | 159 |
| B. | Interpretive Consequences of the Rights Purpose..... | 160 |
| C. | Conclusions..... | 162 |

| | | |
|--------------|---|------------|
| V. | Environmental Stewardship in the Context of the Aarhus Convention..... | 162 |
| A. | The Environmental Stewardship Purpose of the Aarhus Convention..... | 164 |
| B. | Interpretive Consequences of the Stewardship Purpose | 168 |
| C. | Conclusions..... | 170 |
| VI. | Conclusion..... | 170 |
| 7. | Conclusion | 172 |
| I. | Introduction | 172 |
| II. | Negative Capability | 173 |
| III. | An Affair to Remember | 174 |
| <i>Index</i> | | 177 |