

Table of Contents

Foreword	9
I. Introduction	11
Europe in Global Change	
<i>Werner Weidenfeld / Josef Janning</i>	13
1. Order Building in International Politics	13
2. Europe in Global Change	14
3. About this Book	16
II. The New International System	21
Paradigm Change:	
Analytical and Conceptual Approaches to the Post-Cold War World	
<i>Shlomo Avineri</i>	23
1. Nationalism vs. Universalism	26
2. A Mix of Realpolitik and Idealpolitik	30
3. The Return to History	33
A World Restored?	
International Relations after the Cold War	
<i>Curt Gasteiger</i>	34
1. Legacies of the Cold War	34
2. Issues of Order Building	36
3. The Restoration of International Order	41

World Financial Markets: Trends and Options for Globalization	
<i>Norbert Walter</i>	45
1. The International Monetary System	46
2. Policy Options	54
3. The International Financial System	58
4. Risks and Prospects for the Future	60
5. Summary	64
Global Competitiveness and Emerging Technologies: Europe in the World Economy	
<i>Jürgen Turek</i>	65
1. Indicators to Global Competitiveness	68
2. Sectoral Performance of European Industries	74
3. Conclusions on Europe's Future Role in the World Economy	80
Global Change: Implications for Cooperation and Conflict Behavior	
<i>Josef Janning</i>	82
1. Global Issues and International Order Building	82
2. Contradicting Rationalities: Social Choice and Global Issues	84
3. Developmental Trends of the Global Environment	85
4. Stress Politics: Social and Political Implications of Global Change	87
5. Implications for Western Interests and Strategies	89
III. Powers, Interests and Policy Orientations	93
Key States in the International System	
Introduction to Chapter III	
<i>Werner Weidenfeld/ Josef Janning</i>	95
A Taxonomy for Defining US National Security Interests in the 1990s and Beyond	
<i>Robert D. Blackwill</i>	100
1. Core National Objectives of the United States	103
2. A Methodology for Threat Assessment	105
3. Choices, Values and Democratic Norms: Defending the Concept Against Benevolence	107
4. Relating Threats to Interests	111

Russia:	
Towards 'Enlightened Post-Imperialism'	
<i>Sergei A. Karaganov</i>	120
1. Russia's New Geo-Political Position	121
2. Strategic Choices between Europe and Asia	122
3. Nationalism, Etatism and Russia's Emerging Political Consensus	126
Turkey:	
Ambiguities of a Bridge and a Bulwark	
<i>Laurence Martin</i>	129
1. The Turkish-EC Relationship	130
2. Turkey in Post-Cold War Geopolitics	133
3. Turkey's Role in a 'Multispeed' Europe	135
IV. National Approaches to the Future of Europe	137
Germany	
<i>Günther Nonnenmacher</i>	139
1. What after Ostpolitik?	140
2. What after Maastricht?	142
3. Hitler and the Tanker	146
France	
<i>François Heisbourg</i>	148
1. The Belated Debate	148
2. The Challenges Ahead	151
The United Kingdom	
<i>Laurence Martin</i>	157
1. The United Kingdom and Continental Europe	157
2. Britain's Assessment of the Maastricht Treaty	161
3. British Foreign Policy and its European Counterpart	164
Spain	
<i>The Marqués de Tamarón</i>	167
1. From Isolation to Integration	167
2. Spain's Europhilia	170
The Nordic Countries	
<i>Nils Morten Udgaard</i>	175
1. Radical Changes in the Approach to Security	176

2. Political Reorientation towards the EC	179
3. The Baltic and the Barents Sea	181
4. Summary	182
V. Challenges, Conflicts and Strategies	183
Security Issues and Nation Building in East-Central Europe	
<i>Peter Hardi</i>	185
1. Challenges of Modernization	188
2. Traps of Modernization	192
3. Integrative and Disintegrative Tendencies	193
4. Disintegration from within	199
5. The Danger to Become a Periphery	201
6. Modernization and National/Ethnic Identity	202
7. Lessons for East-Central Europe	206
Prospects for Civil Society in Eastern Europe	
<i>Wojtek Lamentowicz</i>	209
1. Explaining Pessimism on Political Institutions	211
2. Another Big Bang?	218
Russia and the Commonwealth of Independent States: Trends and Risks of Post-Soviet Development	
<i>Oleg T. Bogomolov</i>	222
1. The Failure of Yeltsin's 'Grand Leap'	224
2. What Comes Next for the CIS?	225
The Middle East in Perspective:	
Israel, the Palestinians and the Arab World	
<i>Shlomo Avineri</i>	228
1. The Middle East Conflict in Cold War Terms	228
2. After 1989: The De-Globalization of the Conflict	231
3. Prospects for Regional Conflict Resolution	234
Challenges in the Mediterranean:	
Strategy Options for Europe	
<i>Werner Weidenfeld/ Josef Janning</i>	237
1. Policy Issues of the Region	238
2. Regional Conflicts	244
3. The European Community as an Actor in the Mediterranean	246
4. Towards a European Strategy	249

European Union – a Global Power in the Making?

<i>Günter Burghardt</i>	254
1. The Slow Path to Global Power	254
2. Economic Power	255
3. External Priorities	258
4. Central and Eastern Europe	258
5. Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) and Georgia ..	263
6. Intra-Western Relations	264
7. Europe's Southern Neighbors	266
8. The Treaty on European Union	267
9. A European Security System	271
10. Conclusion	275
 The Authors	277
The Project Partners	285
The Publications	286