Contents

Introduction: Whither Mixed Methods?	1
Manfred Max Bergman	
Part I The Theory of Mixed Methods Design	9
1 The Straw Men of the Qualitative-Quantitative Divide and their Influence on Mixed Methods Research	11
Manfred Max Bergman	
2 Troubles with Triangulation	22
Martyn Hammersley	
3 Analytic Density, Postmodernism, and Applied Multiple Method Research	37
Nigel Fielding	
4 The Practice of a Mixed Methods Research Strategy: Personal, Professional and Project Considerations	53
Julia Brannen	
5 Methodological Issues in Conducting Mixed Methods Research Designs	66
John W. Creswell, Vicki L. Plano Clark and Amanda L. Garrett	
Part II Applications in Mixed Methods Design	85
6 Why do Researchers Integrate/Combine/Mesh/Blend/ Mix/Merge/Fuse Quantitative and Qualitative Research?	87
Alan Bryman	
7 Quality of Inferences in Mixed Methods Research: Calling for an Integrative Framework	101
Abbas Tashakkori and Charles Teddlie	

8	Method Mix, Technical Hex, Theory Fix	120
	Ray Pawson	
9	Mixing Data Collection Methods: Lessons from Social Survey Research	138
	Edith de Leeuw and Joop Hox	
10	Analysis with APES, the Actor Process Event Scheme	150
	Thomas Widmer, Christian Hirschi, Uwe Serdült and Chantal Vögeli	
11	Multi-Perspective Exploration as a Tool for Mixed Methods Research	172
	Katrin Niglas, Mauri Kaipainen and Jaagup Kippar	
	Index	188