

# CONTENTS

*List of Maps, Tables and Illustrations* · ix

*Acknowledgements* · xiii

*Note on Style and Citations* · xv

*Abbreviations* · xvii

*Preface* · xxvii

INTRODUCTION	Forgery and Memory in an Age of Iron	1
CHAPTER 1	Forgery in the Chancery? Bishop Anno at Worms	21
CHAPTER 2	Forging Episcopal Identity: Pilgrim at Passau	61
CHAPTER 3	Forging Liberty: Abingdon and Æthelred	113
CHAPTER 4	Forging Exemption: Fleury from Abbo to William	153
CHAPTER 5	True Lies: Leo of Vercelli and the Struggle for Piedmont	193
CONCLUSIONS		256

*Bibliography* · 273

*General Index* · 307

*Index of Royal and Papal Charters* · 323