

CONTENTS

The Contributors	page ix
Abbreviations	x
International Telephone Codes	xiii
Explanatory Note on the Directory Section	xiii

PART ONE

General Survey

The European Union in Turbulent Times	
MARTIN WESTLAKE	3
Western Europe, the European Union and the Eurozone:	
Economic Perspectives	
CHRISTIAN SCHWEIGER	10
European Foreign and Security Policy	
ANDREW COTTEY	16
The European Union: Global Trade versus Brexit	
ANNETTE BONGARDT and FRANCISCO TORRES	23
The Challenges of Internal and External Migration in Europe	
ALEXANDER CAVIEDES	31
Populism in Western Europe: Parties, Ideological Dimensions	
and Voters	
MAURITS J. MEIJERS and ANDREJ ZASLOVE	35
Islam and Western Europe	
REEM AHMED and DANIELA PISOIU	42

PART TWO

Country Surveys

ANDORRA	51
AUSTRIA	
Geography	63
Chronology	63
History KURT RICHARD LUTHER	67
Economy GÜNTHER K. CHALOUPEK	79
Statistical Survey	86
Directory	91
Bibliography	106
BELGIUM	
Geography	108
Chronology	108
History ANTHONY MUGHAN	112
Economy DAVID LEA	118
Statistical Survey	121
Directory	127
Bibliography	143
DENMARK	
Geography	144
Chronology	144
History JACOB CHRISTENSEN	147
Economy ROBERT E. LOONEY	153
Statistical Survey	157
Directory	162
Bibliography	174
DANISH EXTERNAL TERRITORIES	
THE FAROE ISLANDS	176
GREENLAND	183

FINLAND

Geography	page 193
Chronology	194
History MIKKO KUISMA	196
Economy LAURI KAJANOJA	201
Statistical Survey	206
Directory	211
Bibliography	223

FINNISH EXTERNAL TERRITORY THE ÅLAND ISLANDS

225

FRANCE

Geography	231
Chronology	231
History JAMES SHIELDS	237
Economy SUSAN MILNER	246
Statistical Survey	252
Directory	258
Bibliography	291

GERMANY

Geography	292
Chronology	293
History WILLIAM E. PATERSON	297
Economy CHRISTIAN SCHWEIGER	305
Statistical Survey	308
Directory	314
Bibliography	343

ICELAND

Geography	345
Chronology	345
History STEFANÍA ÓSKARSDÓTTIR	348
Economy KATRÍN ÓLAFSDÓTTIR	353
Statistical Survey	357
Directory	358
Bibliography	365

IRELAND

Geography	366
Chronology	367
History JOHN COAKLEY	370
Economy DAVID LEA	374
Statistical Survey	380
Directory	385
Bibliography	396

ITALY

Geography	398
Chronology	399
History JAMES L. NEWELL	404
Economy GIOVANNI CAGGIANO	416
Statistical Survey	423
Directory	429
Bibliography	449

LIECHTENSTEIN

450

LUXEMBOURG

Geography	page 463
Chronology	463
History SONJA KMEC AND LÉONIE DE JONGE	465
Economy ELENA DANESCU	471
Statistical Survey	480
Directory	481
Bibliography	488

MALTA

Geography	489
Chronology	489
History GODFREY A. PIROTTA	491
Economy LINO BRIGUGLIO	497
Statistical Survey	501
Directory	502
Bibliography	508

MONACO

509

THE NETHERLANDS

Geography	519
Chronology	519
History STEVEN B. WOLINETZ	522
Economy LEI DELSEN and ESTHER-MIRJAM SENT	533
Statistical Survey	537
Directory	542
Bibliography	556

NORWAY

Geography	557
Chronology	558
History MART KULDKEPP	560
Economy RÖGNVALDUR HANNESSON	564
Statistical Survey	568
Directory	574
Bibliography	586

NORWEGIAN EXTERNAL TERRITORIES

SVALBARD	587
----------	-----

JAN MAYEN	591
-----------	-----

PORTUGAL

Geography	592
Chronology	593
History STEWART LLOYD-JONES	596
Economy STEPHEN SYRETT	601
Statistical Survey	608
Directory	614
Bibliography	627

SAN MARINO

628

SPAIN

Geography	page 639
Chronology	640
History RICHARD GILLESPIE	643
Economy XAVIER CUADRAS MORATÓ	653
Statistical Survey	659
Directory	665
Bibliography	687

SWEDEN

Geography	689
Chronology	689
History TOMMY MÖLLER	692
Economy LARS MAGNUSSON	698
Statistical Survey	702
Directory	708
Bibliography	722

SWITZERLAND

Geography	723
Chronology	723
History CLIVE H. CHURCH	726
Economy TOBIAS STRAUMANN	736
Statistical Survey	741
Directory	746
Bibliography	764

THE UNITED KINGDOM

Geography	766
Chronology	767
History MARTIN SMITH	772
Economy ROBERT E. LOONEY	782
Statistical Survey	789
Directory	797
Bibliography	832

UNITED KINGDOM CROWN DEPENDENCIES

THE CHANNEL ISLANDS 834

Guernsey 834

Islands of the Bailiwick of Guernsey 838

Jersey 838

THE ISLE OF MAN 842

UNITED KINGDOM OVERSEAS TERRITORY

GIBRALTAR 847

THE VATICAN CITY 856

PART THREE

Regional Information

RESEARCH INSTITUTES 875

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (BOOKS) 881

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (PERIODICALS) 886