

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Notes to the Reader</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvi
<b>Introduction: What Is the Constitution?</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Constitutional Lawyers as Problem Solvers</b>	<b>4</b>
1.1 Excursus: Originalism	13
<b>2 Identifying the Problem: The Twofold Logic of Constitutional Law</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1 Questions of Authorization and Questions of Prohibition	17
2.2 The Background Presuppositions of Constitutional Law	24
<b>3 Solving Constitutional Problems: The Basic Toolkit</b>	<b>39</b>
3.1 Arguments Focused on the Written Constitution	43
3.2 Arguments Derived from the Constitution-in-Practice	69
<b>4 Solving Constitutional Problems: The Importance of Institutional Perspective</b>	<b>106</b>
4.1 The Constitutional Perspective from within the Federal Courts	106
4.2 The Constitutional Perspective from within the Executive Branch	136
4.3 The Constitutional Perspective from the Standpoint of Congress	148
<b>5 Solving Constitutional Problems: Specific Clauses in the Written Constitution</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>6 Identifying the Solution: Persuasiveness in Constitutional Law</b>	<b>172</b>
6.1 Excursus: The Road from Plessy to Brown	199
<b>Conclusion: Constitutional Law as Problem Solving</b>	<b>203</b>



<i>The Constitution of the United States of America</i>	207
<i>Appendix: The Common Law</i>	228
<i>Additional Reading</i>	237
<i>Index</i>	239