

# Contents

Preface.....	xix
Author Biography.....	xxi
<b>Chapter 1 Embryogenesis .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 Morphogenesis.....	1
1.2.1 Egg, Fertilization, and Zygote Formation .....	1
1.2.2 Variations in Zygotic Nucleus Cleavage, Formation of Energids, and Blastoderm Formation.....	3
1.2.2.1 Apterygota .....	4
1.2.2.2 Hemimetabola.....	5
1.2.2.3 Holometabola.....	6
1.2.3 Formation of the Germ Band .....	6
1.2.4 Gastrulation.....	7
1.2.5 Germ Band Elongation.....	8
1.2.6 Blastokinesis and Extraembryonic Membranes .....	8
1.3 Genetic Control of Embryogenesis.....	11
1.3.1 Development of a Model for Patterning .....	12
1.3.1.1 The <i>bicoid</i> Gene and Anterior Determination in <i>Drosophila</i> .....	12
1.3.1.2 Posterior Group Genes and Posterior Pattern Formation .....	13
1.3.1.3 Genes Required in the Acron and Telson .....	14
1.3.1.4 Dorsal–Ventral Axis .....	14
1.4 Segmentation Genes .....	14
1.5 Homeotic Genes .....	15
1.5.1 Homeobox .....	16
1.6 Organogenesis .....	16
1.6.1 Neurogenesis .....	16
1.6.2 Development of the Gut.....	17
1.6.3 Malpighian Tubules.....	17
1.6.4 Tracheal System .....	17
1.6.5 Oenocytes .....	17
1.6.6 Wing Development.....	17
1.6.7 Cuticle Secretion in the Embryo .....	18
1.6.8 Cell Movements During Embryogenesis.....	18
1.6.9 Programmed Cell Death: Apoptosis .....	18
1.7 Hatching .....	18
1.8 Imaginal Discs.....	18
1.9 Summary and Conclusions.....	20
1.10 Review and Self-Study Questions .....	21
References Added to 4th Edition.....	21
Foundation References .....	23
<b>Chapter 2 Digestion.....</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1 Introduction .....	27
2.2 Relationships between Food Habits and Gut Structure and Function.....	27
2.2.1 Plant vs. Animal Origin: Solid vs. Liquid Diet.....	27
2.3 Major Structural Regions of the Gut .....	28
2.3.1 Foregut.....	28
2.3.2 Midgut .....	30
2.3.3 Hindgut.....	30

2.4	Midgut Cell Types .....	31
2.4.1	Columnar Cells.....	31
2.4.2	Regenerative Cells.....	31
2.4.3	Goblet Cells.....	32
2.5	Microvilli or Brush Border of Midgut Cells .....	33
2.6	Glycocalyx.....	34
2.7	Peritrophic Matrix .....	34
2.7.1	Functions of the Peritrophic Matrix.....	35
2.8	Digestive Enzymes .....	36
2.8.1	Carbohydrate-Digesting Enzymes .....	37
2.8.2	Lipid Digesting Enzymes .....	37
2.8.3	Protein-Digesting Enzymes.....	37
2.8.4	Do Proteinase Inhibitors in the Food Influence Evolution of Proteinase Secreted? .....	38
2.9	Hormonal Influence on Midgut .....	39
2.10	Countercurrent Circulation of Midgut Contents and Absorption of Digested Products .....	40
2.11	Transepithelial and Oxidation–Reduction Potential of the Gut .....	41
2.12	Gut pH .....	42
2.13	Hematophagy: Feeding on Vertebrate Blood .....	44
2.14	Digestive System Morphology and Physiology in Major Insect Orders .....	44
2.14.1	Orthoptera .....	44
2.14.2	Dictyoptera.....	44
2.14.3	Isoptera .....	45
2.14.4	Hemiptera .....	45
2.14.5	Homoptera .....	46
2.14.6	Coleoptera .....	46
2.14.7	Hymenoptera .....	46
2.14.8	Diptera.....	47
2.14.9	Lepidoptera.....	47
2.15	Insect Gut as a Potential Target for Population Management and Control of the Spread of Plant and Animal Disease Organisms.....	48
2.16	Summary/Conclusions.....	48
2.17	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	49
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	49
	Foundation References .....	51

<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>Nutrition .....</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1	Introduction .....	57
3.2	Importance of Balance and Self-Selection of Nutritional Components .....	58
3.3	Ability of Insects to Self-Select Nutritional Components .....	59
3.4	Requirements for Specific Nutrients .....	60
3.4.1	Nitrogen Source: Proteins and Amino Acids .....	60
3.4.2	Amino Acids .....	61
3.4.3	Carbohydrates.....	62
3.4.4	Lipids.....	63
3.4.5	Sterols .....	63
3.4.6	Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids .....	64
3.4.7	Vitamins .....	64
3.4.8	Minerals .....	65
3.5	Techniques and Dietary Terms Used in Insect Nutrition Studies .....	67
3.6	Criteria for Evaluating Nutritional Quality of a Diet .....	67
3.7	Measures of Food Intake and Utilization .....	67
3.8	Phagostimulants.....	68
3.9	Feeding Deterrents .....	69
3.10	Summary and Conclusions .....	70
3.11	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	70
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	71
	Foundation References .....	72

<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Integument and Molting .....</b>	<b>77</b>
4.1	Introduction .....	77
4.2	Structure of the Integument.....	77
4.2.1	Cuticulin Envelope .....	78
4.2.2	Epicuticle .....	78
4.2.3	Procuticle.....	78
4.2.4	Pore Canals and Wax Channels .....	79
4.2.5	Epidermal Cells .....	79
4.3	Molting and Formation of New Cuticle.....	82
4.3.1	Apolysial Space .....	83
4.3.2	Molting Fluid Secretion.....	83
4.3.3	New Cuticle Formation .....	83
4.3.4	Reabsorption of Molting Fluid .....	84
4.4	Ecdysis.....	84
4.4.1	Shedding the Old Cuticle: Ecdysis of the Adult.....	86
4.4.2	Post-Ecdysis Wing Expansion and Water Proofing the New Cuticle.....	87
4.4.3	Sclerotization of Cuticle .....	87
4.5	Chemical Composition of Cuticle .....	90
4.5.1	Chitin.....	91
4.5.2	Biosynthesis of Chitin .....	93
4.5.3	Cuticular Proteins.....	95
4.5.4	Resilin.....	96
4.5.5	Stage-Specific Differences in Cuticle Proteins .....	97
4.5.6	Protective Functions of Cuticle Proteins .....	97
4.5.7	Cuticular Lipids.....	98
4.6	Mineralization of Insect Cuticles .....	99
4.7	Capture of Atmospheric Water on Cuticular Surfaces .....	100
4.8	Summary and Conclusions .....	100
4.9	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	101
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	101
	Foundation References .....	102
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Hormones and Development .....</b>	<b>107</b>
5.1	Introduction .....	107
5.2	Interplay of PTTH, Ecdysteroids, and Juvenile Hormone Controls Development .....	107
5.3	Brain Neurosecretory Cells and Prothoracicotropic Hormone (PTTH) .....	111
5.3.1	Source and Chemistry .....	111
5.3.2	Bioassay for PTTH Activity .....	111
5.3.3	Stimuli for Secretion of PTTH.....	112
5.3.4	Secretion of PTTH after Brain Activation by Stretch Receptors.....	113
5.3.5	Gated PTTH Secretion in Tobacco Hornworm.....	113
5.3.6	Secretion of PTTH after Brain Activation by Cold Exposure .....	113
5.3.7	Regulation of Tissue and Hemolymph Levels of PTTH .....	114
5.3.8	Mode of Action of PTTH .....	114
5.4	Prothoracic Glands and Ecdysteroids.....	114
5.4.1	Biosynthesis of Ecdysone .....	116
5.4.2	Conversion of Ecdysone into 20-Hydroxyecdysone.....	117
5.4.3	Molecular Diversity in the Structure of the Molting Hormone.....	118
5.4.4	Assays for Ecdysteroids.....	118
5.4.5	Radioimmunoassay for Ecdysone and Related Ecdysteroids.....	119
5.4.6	Assay by Physicochemical Techniques .....	119
5.4.7	Tissues and Cell Cultures Used in Assays .....	120
5.4.8	Degradation of Ecdysone .....	121
5.4.9	Virus Degradation of Host Ecdysteroids.....	121
5.4.10	Dependence of Some Parasitoids on Host Ecdysteroids .....	121
5.5	Corpora Allata and Juvenile Hormones .....	121

5.5.1	Glandular Source and Chemistry of Juvenile Hormones.....	121
5.5.2	Assays for JH Activity.....	123
5.5.3	Regulation of the Tissue and Hemolymph Levels of JH.....	123
5.5.4	Growth Regulators and Compounds Cytotoxic to the Corpora Allata.....	125
5.5.5	Cellular Mode of Action and Receptors for JH.....	127
5.5.6	Downstream Transcription Factors .....	129
5.6	Mode of Action of Ecdysteroids at the Gene Level.....	129
5.6.1	Chromosomal Puffs.....	129
5.6.2	Identification and Isolation of an Ecdysteroid Receptor .....	131
5.6.3	Differential Tissue and Cell Response to Ecdysteroids .....	132
5.7	Possible Timer Gene in the Molting Process.....	133
5.8	Ecdysone–Gene Interaction Ideas Stimulated Vertebrate Work.....	134
5.9	Development of Eyespots in Wings of Lepidoptera .....	134
5.10	Summary and Conclusions.....	134
5.11	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	135
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	136
	Foundation References .....	138
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Biological Rhythms.....</b>	<b>143</b>
6.1	Introduction .....	143
6.2	Characteristics of Circadian and Photoperiodic Rhythms .....	143
6.3	Molecular Basis for the Circadian Clock .....	144
6.4	Evidence for Clock Genes in Many Insects.....	146
6.4.1	Circadian Regulation of Hormone Secretion .....	148
6.4.2	Circadian Clock Influence in Peripheral Organs and Tissues.....	149
6.4.3	Circadian Clock Influence in Social Behavior of Honeybees .....	150
6.4.4	Circadian Clock Influence in Reproduction.....	150
6.5	Photoperiodic Response: One Clock, Two Clocks, or Multiple Clocks?.....	153
6.6	Clock Models Based on Experimental Responses of Insects to Varying Light/Dark Regimes .....	154
6.6.1	Hourglass Model .....	155
6.6.2	External Coincidence Model.....	155
6.6.3	Internal Coincidence Model .....	156
6.6.4	Resonance Model .....	156
6.6.5	Summary Results from Model Experiments.....	156
6.7	Summary and Conclusions .....	156
6.8	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	157
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	157
	Foundation References .....	159
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Diapause .....</b>	<b>165</b>
7.1	Introduction .....	165
7.2	Diapause: A Survival Strategy .....	165
7.3	Phases of Diapause .....	167
7.3.1	Prediapause: Induction and Preparation.....	168
7.3.2	Diapause: Initiation and Maintenance.....	169
7.3.3	Diapause Termination .....	169
7.4	Hormonal Control of Diapause .....	169
7.4.1	Embryonic Diapause .....	169
7.4.2	Larval Diapause .....	170
7.4.3	Pupal Diapause.....	170
7.4.4	Adult Diapause/Reproductive Diapause .....	171
7.5	Role of Daily and Seasonal Biological Clocks in Diapause.....	172
7.6	Diapause and Gene Expression .....	172
7.7	Nutrient Accumulation for Diapause and the Storage and Conservation of Nutrients During Diapause.....	172

7.8	Molecular Studies of Diapause.....	173
7.9	A Pre-Diapause Strategy – Cold Tolerance.....	174
7.10	Summary and Conclusions.....	175
7.11	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	175
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	175
	Foundation References .....	177
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Intermediary Metabolism.....</b>	<b>181</b>
8.1	Introduction .....	181
8.2	Energy Demands for Insect Flight .....	182
8.3	Metabolic Stores .....	183
8.3.1	Carbohydrate Resources .....	183
8.3.1.1	Trehalose Resources .....	183
8.3.1.2	Glycogen: Storage and Synthesis.....	185
8.4	Hormones Controlling Carbohydrate Metabolism.....	186
8.5	Pathways of Metabolism Supporting Intense Muscular Activity, Such as Flight .....	186
8.5.1	Glycolysis .....	186
8.5.1.1	The Glycerol-3-Phosphate Shuttle and Regeneration of NAD <sup>+</sup> .....	188
8.5.1.2	Significance and Control of the Glycerol-3-Phosphate Shuttle .....	190
8.5.2	The Krebs Cycle.....	190
8.5.2.1	Control of Krebs Cycle Metabolism and Regulation of Carbohydrate Metabolism in Flight Muscles .....	192
8.5.3	The Electron Transport System.....	192
8.5.4	Proline as a Fuel for Flight.....	194
8.5.5	Mobilization and Use of Lipids for Flight Energy .....	197
8.5.5.1	Transport of Lipids by Lipophorin .....	200
8.5.5.2	Activation of Fatty Acids, Entry into Mitochondria, and β-Oxidation .....	201
8.6	Summary and Conclusions .....	202
8.7	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	203
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	203
	Foundation References .....	204
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>The Nervous System: Anatomy and Physiology .....</b>	<b>207</b>
9.1	Introduction .....	207
9.2	Central Nervous System (CNS).....	208
9.3	The Brain.....	208
9.3.1	Protocerebrum.....	209
9.3.2	Deutocerebrum.....	211
9.3.3	Tritocerebrum.....	211
9.4	Ventral Ganglia.....	212
9.5	Oxygen and Glucose Supply to the Brain and Ganglia .....	213
9.6	The Neuropil.....	213
9.7	Hemolymph–Brain (CNS) Barrier .....	213
9.8	Neurons: Building Blocks of a Nervous System .....	214
9.8.1	Afferent or Sensory Neurons .....	214
9.8.2	Efferent or Motor Neurons .....	214
9.8.3	Interneurons .....	215
9.8.4	Glial Cells.....	215
9.9	Nerve Cell Responses to Stimuli.....	216
9.9.1	Graded Responses .....	216
9.9.2	Spike Potentials .....	216
9.10	The Physiological Basis for Neuronal Responses to Stimuli .....	216
9.10.1	Membrane Ion Channels: Bioelectric Potentials .....	216
9.10.2	The Resting Potential .....	219
9.10.3	The Action Potential: Sodium Activation .....	220

9.10.4	Sodium Inactivation and Repolarization.....	221
9.10.5	Measurement of Ion Fluxes: Voltage Clamp Technique .....	222
9.10.6	Conduction of the Action Potential: Local-Circuit Theory .....	222
9.11	The Synapse: Excitatory and Inhibitory Postsynaptic Potentials.....	223
9.11.1	Acetylcholine-Mediated Synapses .....	224
9.11.2	Nicotinic and Muscarinic Receptors in Insects .....	225
9.11.3	Electric Transmission across Synapses .....	225
9.11.4	Neuromuscular Junctions .....	226
9.12	Summary and Conclusions.....	226
9.13	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	227
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	227
	Foundation References .....	228

**Chapter 10** The Nervous System: Selected Roles in Behavior ..... 231

10.1	Introduction .....	231
10.2	Neuropeptides.....	231
10.3	Selected Behaviors .....	232
10.3.1	Sleep in Insects.....	232
10.3.2	Learning in Insects.....	234
10.3.3	Gustation and Feeding in Insects .....	235
10.4	Motor Programs.....	237
10.4.1	A Motor Program that Controls Walking .....	237
10.4.2	A Motor Pattern for Rhythmic Breathing .....	238
10.4.3	Escape Behavior and Trapping of Prey: Role of Giant Axons .....	238
10.5	Summary and Conclusions .....	240
	Acknowledgments .....	241
10.6	Self-Study Questions .....	241
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	241
	Foundation References .....	245

**Chapter 11** Muscles Physiology and Kinematics ..... 247

11.1	Introduction .....	247
11.2	Basic Muscle Structure and Function.....	247
11.2.1	Macro- and Microstructure of Muscle .....	248
11.2.2	Muscle Attachments to the Exoskeleton .....	249
11.2.3	Skeletal Muscle.....	250
11.2.4	Polyneuronal Innervation and Multiterminal Nerve Contacts.....	250
11.2.5	The Transmitter Chemical at Nerve–Muscle Junctions .....	252
11.3	Synchronous and Asynchronous Muscles .....	252
11.4	Muscle Proteins and Physiology of Contraction.....	254
11.4.1	The Active State: Binding of Myosin Heads to Actin and the Sliding of Filaments .....	254
11.4.2	Release of Myosin Heads from Actin .....	255
11.5	Muscles Involved in General Locomotion, Running, and Jumping .....	256
11.5.1	Adaptations for Running, Walking, and Survival .....	256
11.5.2	Adaptations for Jumping .....	257
11.6	Sound Production: Tymbal and Stridulatory Muscle .....	258
11.6.1	Tymbal Morphology and Physiology .....	258
11.6.2	Stridulatory Muscle Physiology .....	259
11.7	Insect Chill Response: Neuromuscular Physiology.....	260
11.8	Morphology and Physiology of Nonskeletal Muscle.....	260
11.8.1	Visceral Muscles .....	260
11.8.2	Heart Muscle .....	261
11.8.3	Alary Muscles .....	261
11.9	Summary and Conclusions .....	261
11.10	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	262

References Added to 4th Edition.....	262
Foundation References .....	263
<b>Chapter 12 Insect Flight.....</b>	<b>267</b>
12.1 Introduction .....	267
12.2 Thoracic Structure, Wing Hinges, and Muscle Groups Involved in Flight.....	268
12.3 Wing Strokes .....	269
12.4 Multiple Contractions from Each Volley of Nerve Impulses to Asynchronous Muscles.....	270
12.5 Flight in Dragonflies and Damselflies.....	270
12.6 Aerodynamics of Lift and Drag Forces Produced by Wings .....	272
12.6.1 Lift Forces Generated by Clap and Fling Wing Movements .....	272
12.6.2 Lift Forces Derived from Drag and Delayed Stall.....	273
12.7 Hovering Flight.....	274
12.8 Control of Pitch and Twisting of Wings.....	275
12.9 Power Output of Flight Muscles .....	275
12.10 Metabolic Activity of Wing Muscles.....	276
12.11 Flight Behavior.....	277
12.12 Summary and Conclusions.....	277
12.13 Review and Self-Study Questions .....	278
References Added to 4th Edition.....	278
Foundation References .....	279
<b>Chapter 13 Sensory Systems.....</b>	<b>283</b>
13.1 Introduction .....	283
13.2 External and Internal Receptors Monitor the Environment.....	284
13.3 General Functional Classification of Sensory Receptors .....	284
13.3.1 Receptors with Multiple Pores .....	285
13.3.2 Receptors with a Single Pore.....	285
13.3.3 Receptors without Pores .....	285
13.4 Mechanoreceptors .....	286
13.4.1 Structure of a Simple Tactile Hair: A Mechanoreceptor Sensillum .....	286
13.4.2 Hair Plates .....	286
13.4.3 Chordotonal Sensilla .....	286
13.4.4 Subgenual Organs.....	287
13.4.5 Tympanal Organs: Specialized Organs for Airborne Sounds.....	288
13.4.6 Johnston's Organ .....	290
13.4.7 Simple Chordotonal Organs .....	291
13.4.8 Thermoreceptors and Hygroreceptors.....	291
13.4.9 Infrared Reception .....	292
13.5 Chemoreceptors.....	293
13.5.1 Olfactory Sensilla: Dendritic Fine Structure .....	293
13.5.2 Contact Chemoreceptors—Gustatory Receptors .....	294
13.5.3 Specialists vs. Generalists among Chemoreceptors .....	295
13.5.4 Stimulus-Receptor Excitation Coupling.....	296
13.6 Summary and Conclusions.....	296
13.7 Review and Self-Study Questions .....	297
References Added to 4th Edition.....	297
Foundation References .....	298
<b>Chapter 14 Vision .....</b>	<b>301</b>
14.1 Introduction .....	301
14.2 Compound Eye Structure .....	302
14.3 Dioptric Structures .....	303
14.4 Corneal Layering.....	305

14.5	Retinula Cells .....	305
14.6	Rhabdomeres .....	305
14.7	Electrical Activity of Retinula Cells .....	305
14.8	Neural Connections in the Optic Lobe .....	306
14.9	Ocelli .....	306
14.10	Larval Eyes: Stemmatophores .....	307
14.11	Dermal Light Sense .....	307
14.12	Chemistry of Insect Vision .....	307
14.13	Visual Cascade .....	309
14.14	Regulation of the Visual Cascade .....	309
14.15	Color Vision .....	310
14.16	Vision is Important in Behavior .....	312
14.17	Nutritional Need for Carotenoids in Insects .....	312
14.18	Detection of Plane-Polarized Light .....	313
14.19	Visual Acuity .....	314
14.20	Summary and Conclusions .....	316
14.21	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	316
	References Added to 4th Edition .....	316
	Foundation References .....	317
<b>Chapter 15</b>	<b>Circulatory System .....</b>	<b>321</b>
15.1	Introduction: Circulatory System .....	321
15.2	Dorsal Vessel: Heart and Aorta .....	321
15.2.1	Alary Muscles .....	324
15.2.2	Ostia .....	324
15.2.3	Heartbeat .....	325
15.2.4	Ionic Influences on Heartbeat .....	326
15.2.5	Nerve Supply to the Heart .....	326
15.2.6	Cardioactive Secretions .....	326
15.3	Accessory Pulsatile Hearts .....	327
15.4	Hemocytes .....	328
15.4.1	Functions of Hemocytes .....	330
15.4.2	Hemocytopoietic Tissues and Origin of Hemocytes .....	330
15.4.3	Number of Circulating Hemocytes .....	332
15.5	Hemolymph .....	333
15.5.1	Functions of Hemolymph and Circulation .....	333
15.5.2	Hemolymph Volume .....	335
15.5.3	Coagulation of Hemolymph .....	335
15.5.4	Hemolymph pH and Hemolymph Buffers .....	336
15.5.5	Chemical Composition of Hemolymph .....	337
15.5.5.1	Inorganic Ions .....	337
15.5.5.2	Free Amino Acids .....	338
15.5.5.3	Proteins .....	338
15.5.5.4	Other Organic Constituents .....	338
15.6	Rate of Circulation .....	338
15.7	Hemoglobin .....	339
15.8	Summary and Conclusions .....	339
15.9	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	340
	References Added to 4th Edition .....	340
	Foundation References .....	342
<b>Chapter 16</b>	<b>Immunity .....</b>	<b>345</b>
16.1	Introduction .....	345
16.2	Physical Barriers to Invasion .....	345
16.3	Recognition of Nonself .....	346
16.4	Cellular Immune Reactions .....	347

16.5	Synthesis of Antifungal and Antibacterial Peptides .....	349
16.6	Toll, IMD, JNK, and JAK-STAT Are Pathways for Defense Responses .....	350
16.6.1	Toll Pathway .....	351
16.6.2	IMD Pathway .....	352
16.6.3	JNK Pathway .....	352
16.6.4	JAK-STAT Pathway .....	352
16.7	C-Type Lectins .....	352
16.8	Serpins .....	352
16.9	Ecology, Behavior, and Immunity .....	353
16.9.1	Effects of Climate Change on Insect Immune Responses .....	353
16.9.2	Limitation of Nutritional Resources May Alter Immune Response .....	354
16.10	Cost of Defense: To Defend or Not? What Are the Trade-Offs?.....	354
16.11	Coevolutionary Race between Parasitoid Escape Mechanisms and Host Defense Mechanisms .....	355
16.12	Autoimmune Consequences of Some Defense Reactions .....	356
16.13	Gender Differences in Immune Responses .....	356
16.14	Summary and Conclusions .....	356
16.15	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	357
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	357
	Foundation References .....	360
<b>Chapter 17</b>	<b>Respiration .....</b>	<b>365</b>
17.1	Introduction .....	365
17.2	Structure of the Tracheal System .....	366
17.2.1	Tracheae and Tracheole Structure.....	366
17.2.2	Plasticity in the Tracheal System .....	367
17.2.3	Spiracle Structure and Function.....	367
17.2.4	Tracheal Epithelium .....	369
17.2.5	Development of New Tracheoles.....	369
17.2.6	Air Sacs .....	370
17.2.7	Molting of Tracheae .....	370
17.3	Tracheal Supply to Tissues and Organs.....	371
17.3.1	Adaptations of Tracheae to Supply Flight Muscles.....	371
17.4	Ventilation and Diffusion of Gases within the System .....	373
17.4.1	Simple Diffusion is Usually Not Adequate .....	373
17.4.2	Active Ventilation of Tracheae .....	373
17.4.3	Diffusion from Tracheoles to Mitochondria .....	376
17.5	Discontinuous Gas Exchange .....	376
17.6	Water Balance during Flight .....	378
17.7	Gas Exchange in Aquatic Insects .....	379
17.7.1	Compressible Gas Gills .....	379
17.7.2	Incompressible Gas Gills: A Plastron .....	380
17.7.3	Use of Aquatic Plants as Air Source .....	380
17.7.4	Cutaneous Respiration: Closed Tracheal System in Some Aquatic Insects .....	381
17.8	Respiration in Endoparasitic Insects .....	383
17.9	Respiratory Pigments .....	383
17.10	Respiration in Eggs and Developing Embryos .....	383
17.11	Nonrespiratory Functions of the Tracheal System .....	384
17.12	Summary and Conclusions .....	384
17.13	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	385
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	385
	Foundation References .....	386
<b>Chapter 18</b>	<b>Excretion .....</b>	<b>391</b>
18.1	Introduction .....	391
18.2	Malpighian Tubules .....	391

18.3	Malpighian Tubule Cells .....	393
18.4	Formation of Primary Urine in Malpighian Tubules .....	394
18.5	Proton Pump as Driving Mechanism for Urine Formation and Homeostasis .....	394
18.6	Possibilities for Selectively Disrupting Water and Ion Homeostasis for Insect Control .....	396
18.7	Selective Reabsorption in the Hindgut.....	397
18.7.1	Anatomical Specialization of Hindgut Epithelial Cells.....	397
18.7.2	Secretion and Reabsorption in the Ileum .....	399
18.7.3	Reabsorption in the Rectum.....	399
18.8	Role of the Excretory System in Maintaining Homeostasis .....	399
18.8.1	Electrolyte Homeostasis.....	400
18.8.2	Water Homeostasis .....	401
18.8.2.1	Diuretic Hormones .....	401
18.8.2.2	Antidiuretic Hormones .....	403
18.8.3	Acid–Base Homeostasis.....	403
18.8.4	Nitrogen Homeostasis .....	403
18.8.4.1	Ammonia Excretion.....	403
18.8.4.2	Uric Acid Synthesis and Excretion.....	405
18.9	Cryptonephridial Systems .....	407
18.10	Summary and Conclusions .....	408
18.11	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	408
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	409
	Foundation References .....	410
<b>Chapter 19</b>	<b>Semiochemicals.....</b>	<b>415</b>
19.1	Introduction .....	415
19.2	Classes of Semiochemicals .....	415
19.3	Importance of the Olfactory Sense in Insects .....	416
19.4	Active Space Concept.....	418
19.5	Pheromones Classified According to Behavior Elicited.....	418
19.6	Pheromone Parsimony .....	418
19.7	Chemical Characteristics of Semiochemicals .....	419
19.8	Insect Receptors and Odorant-Binding Proteins .....	421
19.8.1	Pheromone-Binding Proteins .....	421
19.8.2	Signal Transduction and Receptor Response .....	423
19.8.3	Pheromone Inactivation and Clearing of the Receptor .....	424
19.8.4	Do Insects Smell the Blend or Just the Major Components? .....	425
19.9	Information Coding and Processing.....	426
19.9.1	Structure of Odor Plumes.....	426
19.9.2	Pheromone Signal Processing .....	428
19.10	Hormonal Control of Pheromone Synthesis and Release.....	429
19.11	Biosynthesis of Pheromones .....	430
19.12	Geographical and Population Differences and Evolution of Pheromone Blends .....	433
19.13	Practical Applications of Pheromones.....	434
19.14	Summary and Conclusions .....	436
19.15	Review and Self-Study Questions .....	436
	References Added to 4th Edition.....	437
	Foundation References .....	439
<b>Chapter 20</b>	<b>Reproduction .....</b>	<b>447</b>
20.1	Introduction .....	447
20.2	Female Reproductive System .....	447
20.2.1	Structure of Ovaries .....	447
20.2.1.1	Panoistic Ovarioles .....	449
20.2.1.2	Telotrophic Ovarioles .....	449
20.2.1.3	Polytrophic Ovarioles .....	449

20.2.1.4 Oviposition.....	450
20.2.2 Nutrients for Oogenesis.....	450
20.2.3 Hormonal Regulation of Ovary Development and Synthesis of Egg Proteins .....	451
20.3 Vitellogenins and Yolk Proteins.....	456
20.3.1 Biochemical Characteristics of Vitellogenins and Yolk Proteins .....	456
20.3.2 Yolk Proteins of Higher Diptera.....	457
20.4 Sequestering of Vitellogenins and Yolk Proteins by Oocytes.....	457
20.4.1 Patency of Follicular Cells .....	457
20.4.2 Egg Proteins Produced by Follicular Cells .....	458
20.4.3 Proteins in Addition to Vitellogenin and Yolk Proteins in the Egg.....	459
20.5 Formation of the Vitelline Membrane.....	459
20.6 The Chorion.....	460
20.7 Gas Exchange in Eggs .....	460
20.8 Male Reproductive System.....	460
20.8.1 Apyrene and Eupyrene Sperm of Lepidoptera.....	463
20.8.2 Male Accessory Glands.....	463
20.8.3 Transfer of Sperm.....	464
20.9 Sex Determination.....	464
20.10 Chromosomal Systems for Gender Determination .....	465
20.11 Summary and Conclusions .....	466
20.12 Review and Self-Study Questions .....	466
References Added to 4th Edition.....	467
Foundation References.....	469
<b>Chapter 21 Insect Symbioses .....</b>	<b>475</b>
21.1 Introduction .....	475
21.2 Symbioses among Leaf-Cutting Ants, Fungi, and Bacteria.....	476
21.3 Biology of Termites .....	478
21.3.1 Symbionts in Termites.....	479
21.3.2 Lignocellose Structure .....	480
21.3.3 Nitrogen Metabolism.....	480
21.3.4 Fungal Culture.....	481
21.4 Bark and Ambrosia Beetles and Their Symbionts .....	481
21.4.1 Ambrosia Beetles .....	481
21.4.2 Bark Beetles .....	483
21.4.3 Fungal Role in Supplementing Limited Nutrients in Wood and Phloem.....	483
21.4.4 Evolution of Fungal Feeding in Bark Beetles .....	485
21.4.5 Bacteria as Part of the Bark Beetle Holobiont .....	485
21.4.6 Anthropogenic Effects upon Bark Beetles and Their Symbionts .....	485
21.5 <i>Buchnera</i> in Aphids.....	486
21.6 Tsetse Fly Symbionts.....	486
21.7 <i>Wolbachia</i> .....	487
21.7.1 Cytoplasmic Incompatibility Inducing Effect of <i>Wolbachia</i> .....	488
21.7.2 Parthenogenesis-Inducing Effect of <i>Wolbachia</i> .....	489
21.7.3 Feminizing Strains of <i>Wolbachia</i> .....	489
21.8 <i>Burkholderia</i> in Insects .....	490
21.9 Summary and Conclusions .....	491
21.10 Self-Study Questions .....	491
References Added to 4th Edition.....	492
Foundation References.....	494
<b>Chapter 22 Global Climate Change: Present and Future Impact on Insects .....</b>	<b>503</b>
22.1 Introduction .....	503
22.2 How Have Insects Responded to Climate: Will Climate Change Bring Greater Damage by Insect Pests? .....	505

22.3 Acclimation of Insects to Lower Thermal Limits: Their Response to Fluctuating and Extreme Cold.....	506
22.4 Response of Insects to Upper Thermal Limits.....	508
22.5 Will Tropical Insect Be More or Less Impacted by Climate Warming? .....	509
22.6 Insect Ecophysiology and Climate Change.....	509
22.7 Climate Change is Driving Insect Distributions .....	510
22.8 Climate Change: Insect Vectors and Infectious Diseases .....	511
22.9 Summary and Conclusions .....	513
22.10 Review and Self-Study Questions .....	513
Acknowledgments .....	514
References .....	514
<b>Chapter 23 The Genomics Revolution in Entomology .....</b>	<b>521</b>
23.1 Introduction .....	521
23.2 Transposable Elements .....	523
23.2.1 Horizontal and Vertical Transmission of TEs in Insects .....	523
23.2.2 Additional Ways Transposons Aid Insects.....	523
23.3 Evolutionarily Ancient and Conserved RNAI Pathways in Insects .....	523
23.3.1 Functions of microRNA .....	525
23.3.2 The PIWI RNA (piRNA) Pathway: Protection for Germline Cells.....	526
23.3.3 Function of Short Interfering RNA (siRNA) in Insect Antiviral Immunity .....	526
23.4 Applications of Interfering RNA in Insects .....	527
23.5 CRISPR/Cas 9 Technology .....	529
23.5.1 Applications of CRISPR/Cas9 System to Edit Genes in Insects .....	530
23.5.2 Using CRISPR/Cas9 to Explore Gene Function .....	532
23.6 Introducing Gene Editing into Educational Programs.....	532
23.7 Summary and Conclusions .....	532
Acknowledgments .....	534
23.8 Review and Self-Study Questions .....	534
References .....	534
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>539</b>