

CONTENTS

1	The Essence and Transformation of Local Self-Government in Western Europe	1
	Sabine Kuhlmann, Ellen Wayenberg, Tomas Bergström, and Jochen Franzke	
Part I	The Essence of Local Self-Government	15
2	The Future of Local Democracy: A Somewhat Dystopian View	17
	Tomas Bergström	
3	Beyond Charter and Index: Reassessing Local Autonomy	31
	Jochen Franzke and Linze Schaap	
4	Redefining Local Self-Government: Finnish Municipalities Seeking Their Essence	43
	Hanna Vakkala, Anni Jäntti, and Lotta-Maria Sinervo	
5	Local Autonomy in the Nordic Countries: Between a Rock and a Hard Place	55
	Pekka Kettunen	

6	Local Self-Government and the Choice for Local Governance Arrangements in Nine Swiss Municipal Tasks	67
	Nicolas Keuffer	
7	Chasing the Creative Class: What Works, and What Doesn't? Recruitment Strategies in Norwegian Local Government	83
	Harald Baldersheim	
Part II Challenges and Transformations: Digitalisation, Marketisation, Amalgamation		99
8	The Digitalisation of Local Public Services. Evidence from the German Case	101
	Sabine Kuhlmann and Jörg Bogumil	
9	Challenges of Digital Service Provision for Local Governments from the Citizens' View: Comparing Citizens' Expectations and Their Experiences of Digital Service Provision	115
	Moritz Heuberger and Christian Schwab	
10	The Resistance Threshold to the Amalgamation of Jurisdictions: MP's Attitudes About Budget Control and Social Identification in the Swiss Cantons	131
	Nils Soguel and Manon Jaquerod	
11	County Size and County Council Mandate: Decreasing Motivation Due to Longer Distances?	145
	Svenja Ems and Henrik Nürnberger	
12	Where Is Municipal Marketisation Heading? Experiences from England and Scandinavia	157
	Andrej Christian Lindholst, Ylva Norén Bretzer, Nicola Dempsey, Merethe Dotterud Leiren, and Morten Balle Hansen	

Part III	Changing Intergovernmental Relations: Supervision and Subnational Policy-making	171
13	Decentralisation and Reconfiguration of Multilevel Research Policy: The Case of Sweden Bo Persson and Fumi Kitagawa	173
14	The Impact of Local Autonomy on Land-Use Planning: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis of Two Swiss Municipalities Jacopo Klaus	185
15	City-Regional Governance in Flanders: The Potential of Mobility Regions as a Critical Juncture Pieterjan Schraepen, Filip De Rynck, and Joris Voets	199
16	Strategic Policy Planning at the Local Level: A Flemish Performance Starring Regional Government Ellen Wayenberg	213
17	State Supervision of Local Budgets: From Forbearance to No Concession Christian Person and René Geissler	229
18	New Ways of Limiting Local Government Debt: An Empirical Assessment of the German Case Steffen Zabler	243
19	Reforms of School Supervision in the German <i>Länder</i>: Converging School Supervision Structures? Benoît Paul Dumas	257

Part IV	Future Outlook and Scenarios	275
20	Future Outlook and Scenarios	277
	Tomas Bergström, Jochen Franzke, Sabine Kuhlmann, and Ellen Wayenberg	
	Index	287