

Contents

Preface	ix
1 □ The Initiative and Direct Democracy	1
2 □ The Idea of Direct Participation in Government	20
3 □ Legal Provisions for Direct Legislation and Judicial Review of the Initiative Process	35
4 □ The Initiative Industry, the Petition Process, and the Increased Usage of Direct Legislation	59
5 □ Who Votes on Ballot Propositions?	77
6 □ The Representativeness of Voters Who Decide Statewide Propositions	100
7 □ Direct Legislation and Voter Rationality	122
8 □ The Role of Campaign Spending, Elite Endorsements, and Alienation in Ballot Proposition Voting	145
9 □ Voting Behavior on Ballot Propositions	166
10 □ The People Rule?	180
Appendixes	201
Notes	219
Bibliography	239
Index	263