## Contents

	List of Photos		xi
	List of Figures		xiii
	List of Maps		xv
	List of Tables	Crises in the EU	xvii
	List of Boxes		xix
	Preface and Acknowledgments		xxi
	A Note on Terminology		xxv
	Acromme and Abbraniations	More Enlargement: Looking East [1994-2013	xxvii
			1
	muoduction		1
		The Migration Crisis (2015-2018) 69-	
Par	t I: History		9
,	TATI . T .1 T		1.1
1	What Is the European Union?		11
	Chapter Overview 11		
	The Role of the State 12		
	How Did the EU Evolve? 14		
	What Has the EU Become? 18		
	Questions to Consider 22	nd other EU Bodies and Agmalturitant :11 1	
	Notes 23		
	Bibliography 24		
	Further Reading 26		
2	Origins: The Road to Paris and	1 Rome	27
	Chapter Overview 27		
	The Taming of Europe 28	Notes 94	
	Economic Reconstruction and th	ne Marshall Plan 29	
	Security and the Cold War 31		
	Opening Moves: Coal and Steel	(1950-1953) 33	
	From Paris to Rome (1955-195		
	Questions to Consider 38	Chapter Overview 97	
	Bibliography 40		
	Further Reading 41		
	8		

- Structure of the European Caunal Man St. St. usignato valgado

3	Stagnation and Renewal: The Single Eur Chapter Overview 42 Integration Takes Root (1958–1968) 43	opean Act and Maastricht	42
	The Role of the US 44		
	Enlargement: Looking North and South (1 Toward Economic and Monetary Union (1 Completing the Single Market: The Single I From Community to Union (1970–1993)	1969–1993) 49 European Act (1983–1993) 50	
	Questions to Consider 54 Notes 55		
	Ribliography 56		
	Further Reading 57		
4	Unity and Upheaval: The Eurozone, the Treaty of Lisbon, and Crises in the EU		
	Chapter Overview 59		59
	The Euro Arrives (1995-2002) 60		
	Changes to the Treaties: Amsterdam and I More Enlargement: Looking East (1994–2)	013) 63	
	A Constitution by Another Name: The Tre (2001–2008) 65	eaty of Lisbon	
	The Financial and Debt Crisis (2008–201	5) 67	
	The Migration Crisis (2015–2018) 69		
	Another Blow to the EU: Brexit (2016-20	20) 70	
	Questions to Consider 72		
	Notes 72	What Is the European Union?-	
	Bibliography 74		
	Further Reading 75		
Pai	rt II: Institutions		77
5	The European Commission		79
	Chapter Overview 79 Evolution 80		
	Structure 81		
	How the Commission Works 90 Questions to Consider 93		
	Notes 94		
	0 1 0		
	Further Reading 96		
		Opening Moves: Coal and Smel (15	
6	The Council of Ministers and the Europe		97
	Chapter Overview 97		
	Evolution of the Council of Ministers 98	- <del>25 - 231</del> 61/1	
	Structure of the Council of Ministers 100		
	How the Council of Ministers Works 104	Le-unibosi varituri	

	Evolution of the European Council 106		
	Structure of the European Council 108		
	How the European Council Works 110		
	Questions to Consider 112		
	Notes 112		
	Bibliography 114		
	Further Reading 115		
183	Bibliography 200		
7	The European Parliament		116
	Chapter Overview 116		
	Structure 119		
	How Parliament Works 129		
	Questions to Consider 132		
	Notes 132		
	Bibliography 134		
	Further Reading 135		
8	The Court of Justice of the European Union		136
	Chapter Overview 136		
	Evolution 137		
	Structure 139		
	Sources of EU Law 144		
	How the Court Works 145	Questions to Consider 212	
	Questions to Consider 149		
	Notes 149		
	Bibliography 150		
	Further Reading 151		
9	The European Central Bank and other EU I	Bodies and Agencies	153
	Chapter Overview 153		
	Financial Institutions 154	Questions to Consider 228	
	Agencies of the EU 158		
	Other EU Bodies 161		
	Questions to Consider 163		
	Notes 163		
	Bibliography 164		
	Further Reading 165		
10	Representing Public Opinion in the EU		166
	Chapter Overview 166		
	We the People: Public Opinion in the EU 167	Questions to Consider 244 7	
	Civil Society and an EU Identity 171		
	Referendums 174		
	Interest Groups 175		

Notes 178

	Bibliography 179 Further Reading 180		
Po			181
11	Public Policy and the Budget of the EU Chapter Overview 183 The Policy Cycle 184 Features of the Policy Process 190 The Budget 192 Questions to Consider 196	The European Parliament Chapter Overview 116 Evolution 117 Structure 119 How Parliament Works 129	
	Notes 196 Bibliography 197 Further Reading 198		
12	The Single Market, Monetary Union, and R		
	Chapter Overview 199 The Single Market and Europe 2020 200 Monetary Union 205 Cohesion Policy: Building a Level Playing Fie Questions to Consider 212 Notes 213 Bibliography 214 Further Reading 215	ld 209	
13	Agricultural and Environmental Policy Chapter Overview 216 Agricultural Policy 217 Environmental Policy 223 Questions to Consider 228		
	Notes 228 Bibliography 230 Further Reading 232		
14	Social Policy, Justice and Home Affairs, and Chapter Overview 233 Social Policy 234	d other Policies	233
	Justice and Home Affairs 241 Questions to Consider 244	Representing Public Opinion in Chapter Overslew 166, 2000 in We the People: Public Opinion in Civil-Society and an EU Identity Referendants 124 Referendants 124 Interest Groups 125	

Questions to Consider 178

15	Security and Global Power	247
	Chapter Overview 247	
	Toward a Common Foreign Policy 249	1
	Toward a Common Security Policy 251	
	Trade Policy and Soft Power 255	
	Questions to Consider 259	
	Notes 259	
	Bibliography 260	
	Further Reading 261	
	ek 2,2 julie l'our de la communité de la commettant le mai kohert Schuman	
16	The EU and the World	263
	Chapter Overview 263	
	The Transatlantic Relationship 264	
	Explaining US-EU Differences 268	
	Enlargement and the EU's Neighborhood 270	
	The EU's Rocky Relationship with Russia 273	
	Relations with BRIC Countries 275	
	The EU's Relationship with the Global South 276	
	Questions to Consider 277	
	Notes 277	
	Bibliography 280	
	Further Reading 282	
	La company of the first term o	
	Conclusion	283
	Glossary	289
	Appendix 1 Chronology of the EU	295
	Appendix 2 Sources of Information	303
	Index	307