

CONTENTS

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 1 | Transnational Ecoviolence and Crime: Revisiting Environmental Justice and Human Security | 1 |
| | <i>Introduction</i> | 1 |
| | <i>Defining Violence</i> | 5 |
| | <i>Agential and Structural Ecoviolence</i> | 12 |
| | <i>Environmental Justice and Human Security</i> | 16 |
| | <i>What Is Transnational Ecoviolence and Crime?</i> | 24 |
| | <i>Moving Forward: Spheres of Transnational Ecoviolence</i> | 30 |
| | <i>Conclusion</i> | 32 |
| | <i>References</i> | 33 |
| 2 | Ecoviolence Against Fauna: The Illegal Wildlife Trade | 41 |
| | <i>Introduction</i> | 41 |
| | <i>The Contemporary IWT</i> | 42 |
| | <i>The Architects of Ecoviolence</i> | 45 |
| | <i>Global Responses to the IWT</i> | 50 |
| | <i>The Illegal Trade of Turtles</i> | 54 |
| | <i>The Illegal Trade of Pangolins</i> | 55 |
| | <i>The Illegal Trade of Hyacinth Macaws</i> | 58 |
| | <i>Syncretic Analysis: The Seed-Finch's Song of Freedom</i> | 60 |
| | <i>Conclusion</i> | 64 |
| | <i>References</i> | 65 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 3 | The Transnationalization of Hazardous Waste | 73 |
| | <i>Introduction</i> | 73 |
| | <i>Conceptualizing Hazardous Waste</i> | 75 |
| | <i>Canada and the Global Waste Trade</i> | 80 |
| | <i>Waste Disposal in the United States</i> | 81 |
| | <i>Transnational Waste and the Eco-Mafia</i> | 84 |
| | <i>Syncretic Analysis: Investor-State Dispute Settlements (ISDS)</i> | 86 |
| | <i>Conclusion</i> | 95 |
| | <i>References</i> | 96 |
| 4 | Transnational Oceanic Ecoviolence | 103 |
| | <i>Introduction</i> | 103 |
| | <i>What Is IUU Fishing?</i> | 107 |
| | <i>Environmental Justice and Reduction Fisheries</i> | 109 |
| | <i>Human Security and Sea Slavery</i> | 113 |
| | <i>Syncretic Analysis: IUU on the West African Coast</i> | 116 |
| | <i>Conclusion</i> | 121 |
| | <i>References</i> | 122 |
| 5 | Floral Transnational Ecoviolence | 127 |
| | <i>Introduction</i> | 127 |
| | <i>Conceptualizing Forest, Timber, and Plant Crime</i> | 129 |
| | <i>Dudleya Poaching and Trading</i> | 138 |
| | <i>The Transnationalization of the Ginseng Trade</i> | 139 |
| | <i>Human Security and Floral Transnational Ecoviolence in Peru</i> | 141 |
| | <i>Syncretic Analysis: Mexico's "Avocado Republics"</i> | 143 |
| | <i>Conclusion</i> | 148 |
| | <i>References</i> | 149 |
| 6 | From Petty Fraud to Global Injustice: Climate Ecoviolence | 155 |
| | <i>Introduction</i> | 155 |
| | <i>And Justice for All?</i> | 159 |
| | <i>Conceptualizing Climate Ecoviolence</i> | 163 |
| | <i>Chlorofluorocarbon Trade</i> | 172 |
| | <i>Perverse Consequences: Green Land Grabs and Conflict Minerals</i> | 174 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| <i>Human Security and Climate Change in Turkey</i> | 178 |
| <i>Syncretic Analysis: The Wildfires in Australia</i> | 180 |
| <i>Conclusion</i> | 184 |
| <i>References</i> | 186 |
| | |
| 7 Responses to Transnational Ecoviolence and Crime | 195 |
| <i>Introduction</i> | 195 |
| <i>States and Markets</i> | 196 |
| <i>Militarized Responses</i> | 202 |
| <i>The Protection of Environmental Activists</i> | 204 |
| <i>High Tech Approaches</i> | 208 |
| <i>International Efforts</i> | 212 |
| <i>INTERPOL and NESTs</i> | 220 |
| <i>Two Quick Examples: Predator and Wisdom</i> | 225 |
| <i>International Courts, Real and Imagined</i> | 227 |
| <i>Earth Jurisprudence</i> | 232 |
| <i>Conclusion</i> | 234 |
| <i>References</i> | 236 |
| | |
| References | 243 |
| | |
| Index | 291 |