

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	vii
List of Tables.....	x
Introduction	xi
Chapter One.....	1
Forensic Trasology	
Introduction.....	1
1.1 Searching for and securing of trasological tracks	6
1.2 Biomechanical content of trasological traces.....	15
1.3 Physics behind trasology.....	27
1.4 Walking and Physics.....	40
Chapter Two	48
Biomechanics of Falls	
Introduction.....	48
2.1 Biomechanical classifications of falls.....	49
2.2 Injuries caused by falls.....	53
2.3 Analysis and experimental results.....	66
2.4 Standing on a pad.....	78
2.5 Human reaction time.....	85
Chapter Three	107
Dactyloscopy	
Introduction.....	107
3.1 Searching, visibility and securing dactyloscopic traces	110
3.2 Examining of dactyloscopic traces.....	113
3.3 Physics behind dactyloscopy	121
3.3.1 Optics	121
3.3.2 Molecular physics-adhesion and cohesion	126

Chapter Four.....	138
Forensic Ballistics	
4.1 Forensic ballistics as a scientific discipline.....	138
4.2 Physics behind the ballistics	146
Appendix: Mathematics.....	159
Differential and vector calculus	159
References	183
About the Authors	188