CONTENTS

A City hereinits in Maltilered Philicity and in the off Migrace h. A. Lean-Likely Case for MLAR

Introduction

L	mu	oducuon	1	
	1.1	Migration and Mobility: What Challenges for Cities?	1	
	1.2	City Networks in Migration Policymaking.		
		Assumptions and Open Questions	4	
	1.3	Conceptualising MLG and the CN-MLG Nexus.		
		An Actor-Centred and Relational Approach	7	
	1.4	Analysing and Theorising the CN-MLG Nexus.		
		Towards a Research Strategy	9	
	1.5	Book Outline	12	
	Refe	rences	13	
2	Multilevel Governance and City Networks. Theorising			
	the	the Missing Link		
	2.1	Unpacking the Puzzle. The CN-MLG Nexus		
		Questioned	19	
	2.2	Debating Multilevel Governance. From European		
		Integration to the Local Turn	21	
		2.2.1 Variants of MLG: Systems and Instances		

of Multilevel Policymaking Instances of Policymaking in Multilevel 2.2.2 Political Settings 2.3 Cities and the CN-MLG Nexus. Competing Approaches Cities as Sites 2.3.1Cities as Agents 2.3.2

21

25

29

30

31

xiii

xiv CONTENTS

	2.3.3 Cities as Arenas	33
	2.4 Towards a Causal Understanding of the CN	
	Nexus. Factors and Mechanisms in Instances	of MLG 34
	2.5 The CN-MLG Nexus in Processes of State Po	wer
	Restructuring. A Synthesis	37
	References	39
3	6 City Networks in Multilevel Policymaking	
	on Migration. A Least-Likely Case for MLG?	47
	3.1 Setting the Scene. Cities Facing Wicked' Mig	gration
	and Mobility Issues	47
	3.2 Explaining Local Migration Policy Outputs.	Localist
	and Relational Approaches	51
	3.3 Cities in Multilevel Policymaking Dynamics	
	on Migration. A State of the Art	54
	3.3.1 The Top-Down Perspective	55
	3.3.2 The Bottom-Up Perspective	57
	3.3.3 Implications in Terms of Analysing	
	the CN-MLG Nexus	59
	3.4 Migration City Networks as Agents of MLG	??
	an Actor-Centred and Relational Interpreta	tive
	Framework	61
	3.5 The Migration CN-MLG Nexus in Practice.	Research
	Design and Methodology	65
	3.5.1 A Theory-Building Approach to Proce	ss Tracing 66
	3.5.2 Data Sources and Empirical Research	69
	3.5.3 The Selected Cases. An Introductory 1	Note 72
	References	75
4	Migration City Networks in the EU Supranat	ional
	Polity. Case-Studies	83
	4.1 Migration City Networks in the EU. An On	erview

87 87

88

90

of Institutional Factors and Problem Pressure The Eurocities Working Group on Migration 4.2 and Integration An Introduction to Eurocities 4.2.1 The Genesis of the WGM&I Lobbying 4.2.2 as Second-Tier Migration Cities The Integrating Cities Process as a Case 4.2.3 of-intergovernmental-EC-City Partnership

CONTENTS XV

	4.2.4	Beyond Integration. Political Mobilisation	
		on the Eve of the Refugee Crisis	93
	4.2.5	Engagement in MLG. The Urban Agenda	
		for the EU	99
	4.2.6	Policy Agendas, Modes of Policymaking	
		and Relations	103
4.3	The C	Council of Europe Intercultural Cities Programme	107
		An Introduction to the Council of Europe's	
		Engagement with Subnational Governments	107
	4.3.2	The Genesis of ICC. Building a Learning	
		Community	108
	4.3.3	Going Global. The 2014 Montréal Forum	113
		And Back to Europe Again. Building Instances	
		of Multilevel Governance Policymaking	116
	4.3.5	Policy Agendas, Modes of Policymaking	
		and Relations	120
4.4	Comp	arative Insights	123
Refe	erences		125
Mig	ration	City Networks in the US Federal System.	
-	e-Studi		129
5.1	Migra	tion City Networks in the US. An Overview	XIM NO.
	-	titutional Factors and Problem Pressure	129
5.2	-	ming America	132
	5.2.1	The Genesis of Welcoming America.	
		A Movement of Communities	132
	5.2.2	Engaging with City Governments to Build	
		Local Partnerships	134
	5.2.3	The Welcoming Communities Campaign.	
		An MLG Exercise	137
	5.2.4	Back to Community Work. Network	
		Governance and Transnational Links	141
	525	Policy Agendas Modes of Policymaking	

5

and Relations1435.3 Cities for Action1485.3.1 The Genesis of Cities for Action. Mayoral148Leadership in Intergovernmental Relations1485.3.2 Contentious Mobilisation and Policy Learning153

xvi CONTENTS

		5.3.3 Policy Agendas, Modes of Policymaking and Relations	158
	5.4	Comparative Insights	161
		rences	164
5	City	Networks, Migration and Multilevel Governance.	
	-	ting Sense of a (Missing) Nexus	167
	6.1	The CN-MLG Nexus. Towards a Comparative Synthesis	167
	6.2	Prevailing Explanations: The EU Opportunity	
		Structure and Problem Pressure	170
	6.3	An Actor-Centred and Relational Interpretative	
		Framework for the CNs-MLG Link	174
	6.4	Implications for an MLG Research Agenda. Towards	
		a Reconciliation of Systems and Instances Approaches	179

 6.5 Implications for Research on City Networks
6.6 Postscript. Looking Ahead at Cities, Local Communities and MLG in Pandemic Times
188 References
190

Appendix 195 Index 211

