A DO STATUTE OF STATUTED AND A DOTAL TRADED AND STATUTED AND STATUTED AND A DOTAL OF STATUTED AND A DO

List of figures List of tables List of contributors Preface xii

The British Liles

xx

3

31

51

62

19

The rest for the second states of the second

xxviii

PART 1 Introduction

1 From perennial bridesmaids to fully fledged spouses: advancing the comparative study of local elections and voting Adam Gendźwiłł, Ulrik Kjaer, and Kristof Steyvers

PART 2 The Nordic States

2 Denmark: how two and a half parties rule within a multiparty system 21 Ulrik Kjaer

- 3 Finland: local autonomy, tenacious national parties, and sovereign, but indifferent voters Siv Sandberg
- 4 Iceland: where localism prevails Eva Marín Hlynsdóttir and Eva H. Önnudóttir
- 5 Norway: local democracy by trial (and error) Jo Saglie and Signe Bock Segaard
- 6 Sweden: joint election day, party dominance, and extensive turnout Anders Lidström

VII

PART 3 **The British Isles**

Ireland: an atypical electoral system for an atypical local 7 government system Aodh Quinlivan, Mark Callanan, and Liam Weeks

8 United Kingdom: diversity amid the Cinderella elections? Alistair Clark and Alia Middleton

PART 4 **The Rhinelandic States**

97

71

73

84

- 9 Austria: strong participation across federal diversity Philipp Umek
- Belgium: between national barometer and local atmosphere 10 Kristof Steyvers
- 11 Germany: a variety of local elections in a federal system Angelika Vetter
- 12 Liechtenstein: two leading parties in a direct democratic framework Wilfried Marxer
- 13 Luxembourg: toward a thinner relationship between local and national elections?

114

140

151

- Dan Schmit, Raphaël Kies, and Patrick Dumont
- 14 The Netherlands: increasing responsibilities and nationalized elections 161 Henk van der Kolk

and the second s

15 Switzerland: low turnout but no second-order elections 174 Andreas Ladner

PART 5 **The Southern European States**

16 Andorra: local elections in quasi-federal institutions Lluís Medir, Pere Vilanova, and Esther Pano

185

187



197

209

222

233

246

258

271

282

293

303

316

38 Thorth Macedeman-le

Cristian Manne, Aste andrei Gineisten

- 17 Cyprus: national parties' dominance and the decline of electoral participation Andreas Kirlappos
- 18 France: competition only in large cities Bernard Dolez and Annie Laurent
- 19 Greece: mayors in the foreground, parties behind the scenes Nikos Hlepas and Theodore Chadjipadelis
- 20 Italy: hard-to-decipher local elections and voting Silvia Bolgherini and Selena Grimaldi
- 21 Portugal: elections and voting in a dual-tier, local government system António F. Tavares and Pedro J. Camões
- 22 Spain: one main system to govern them all? Stable institutions in heterogeneous contexts *Carmen Navarro, Lluís Medir, and Jaume Magre*

PART 6 New democracies: the Central and Eastern European States 269

23 Czech Republic: local elections in a fragmented municipal system Petr Voda

24 Estonia: the consolidation of partisan politics in a small country

- with small municipalities Tonis Saarts, Georg Sootla, and Kersten Kattai
- 25 Hungary: the expansion and the limits of national politics at the local level Gábor Dobos
- 26 Latvia: electoral drama in local governments Iveta Reinholde and Malvīne Stučka
- 27 Lithuania: between a volatile electorate and the revival of nonpartisanship Aistė Lazauskienė and Jurga Bučaitė-Vilkė



- 28 Poland: a hyperlocalized system? Adam Gendźwiłł
- Slovakia: a gradual weakening of political parties in a stable 29 local electoral system Daniel Klimovský
- 30 Ukraine: the first experiences with voting in the amalgamated territorial communities Valentyna Romanova

PART 7

337

347

363

New democracies: the Southeastern European States

- 31 Albania: the path to decentralized democratic governance Naz Feka, Iain Frank Wilson, and Alba Dakoli Wilson
- 32 Bosnia and Herzegovina: local elections within a weak and contested state Kiran Auerbach
- Bulgaria: more open local electoral rules 33 Desislava Kalcheva and Daniela Ushatova
- Croatia: games of local democracy in the shadow 34 of national politics Mihovil Skarica and Tijana Vukojičić Tomić
- 35 Kosovo: local elections and ethnic ramifications

396

408

419

430

453

A 15 AND PROPERTY AND A DESCRIPTION OF A

Memet Memeti

- 36 Moldova: party-shifting mayors within a nationalized local party system Ion Beschieru and the second sec
- 37 Montenegro: local elections in the shadow of national politics Olivera Komar and Slaven Živković
- 38 North Macedonia: local elections and parliamentary political dynamics 441 Veli Kreci and Islam Jusufi
- 39 Romania: a case of national parties ruling local politics Cristina Stănuș and Andrei Gheorghiță

- Serbia: three phases of local electoral politics after 1990 40 Aleksandar Marinković and Novak Gajić
- Slovenia: where strong, nonpartisan mayors are reelected 41 many times over Simona Kukovič and Miro Haček

PART 8 Conclusions

- 42 'Happily ever after'? Comparing local elections and voting in 40 European countries

465

487

489

Adam Gendźwiłł, Ulrik Kjaer, and Kristof Steyvers Andreastic and the state of the second

Index

A State to make a letter counced-encired in the sector when the part of the sector 1211 Monte antificer of estadates for fourie contrait, to have breakets to a little to have breakets of the second of the second s A 10 Store surrous for Lines to set the sector static restances and the 1945 - 30 Store approximation of the set of the sector set of the se 54.2. Voice Unition in the 2018 Dated local discaled without in monthly muture solity and press in the second s

A serves (strature) in the destriction we have the destriction of the land of the server in the server is the

