Contents

The British Isles

List of figures	xi
List of tables	x_1
List of contributors	xo
Preface	xxvii
PART 1 Introduction	manifold of
1 From perennial bridesmaids to fully fledged spouses: advancing the comparative study of local elections and voting Adam Gendźwiłł, Ulrik Kjaer, and Kristof Steyvers	
PART 2	
	19
2 Denmark: how two and a half parties rule within a multiparty system Ulrik Kjaer	
3 Finland: local autonomy, tenacious national parties, and sovereign, but indifferent voters	
Siv Sandberg	an Alaskii
4 Iceland: where localism prevails Eva Marín Hlynsdóttir and Eva H. Önnudóttir	41
5 Norway: local democracy by trial (and error) Jo Saglie and Signe Bock Segaard	51
6 Sweden: joint election day, party dominance, and extensive turnout	62

	e British Isles	71
7	Ireland: an atypical electoral system for an atypical local government system Aodh Quinlivan, Mark Callanan, and Liam Weeks	73
8	United Kingdom: diversity amid the Cinderella elections? Alistair Clark and Alia Middleton	84
PAR	RT 4	
	e Rhinelandic States	95
9	Austria: strong participation across federal diversity Philipp Umek	97
10	Belgium: between national barometer and local atmosphere Kristof Steyvers	114
11	Germany: a variety of local elections in a federal system Angelika Vetter	126
12	Liechtenstein: two leading parties in a direct democratic framework Wilfried Marxer	140
13	Luxembourg: toward a thinner relationship between local and national elections? Dan Schmit, Raphaël Kies, and Patrick Dumont	151
14	The Netherlands: increasing responsibilities and nationalized elections Henk van der Kolk	161
15	Switzerland: low turnout but no second-order elections Andreas Ladner	174
PAR	RT 5	
	e Southern European States	185
16	Andorra: local elections in quasi-federal institutions Lluís Medir, Pere Vilanova, and Esther Pano	187

1/	Cyprus: national parties dominance and the decline of electoral participation Andreas Kirlappos	197
18	France: competition only in large cities Bernard Dolez and Annie Laurent	209
19	Greece: mayors in the foreground, parties behind the scenes Nikos Hlepas and Theodore Chadjipadelis	222
20	Italy: hard-to-decipher local elections and voting Silvia Bolgherini and Selena Grimaldi	233
21	Portugal: elections and voting in a dual-tier, local government system António F. Tavares and Pedro J. Camões	246
22	Spain: one main system to govern them all? Stable institutions in heterogeneous contexts Carmen Navarro, Lluís Medir, and Jaume Magre	258
	RT 6 w democracies: the Central and Eastern European States	269
23	Czech Republic: local elections in a fragmented municipal system Petr Voda	271
24	Estonia: the consolidation of partisan politics in a small country with small municipalities Tonis Saarts, Georg Sootla, and Kersten Kattai	282
25	Hungary: the expansion and the limits of national politics at the local level Gábor Dobos	293
26	Latvia: electoral drama in local governments Iveta Reinholde and Malvīne Stučka	303
27	Lithuania: between a volatile electorate and the revival of nonpartisanship Aistė Lazauskienė and Jurga Bučaitė-Vilkė	
		ATTENT Y

28	Poland: a hyperlocalized system? Adam Gendźwiłł	327
29	Slovakia: a gradual weakening of political parties in a stable local electoral system	337
	Daniel Klimovský	
30	Ukraine: the first experiences with voting in the amalgamated territorial communities Valentyna Romanova	347
PAF	RT 7	
Ne	w democracies: the Southeastern European States	361
31	Albania: the path to decentralized democratic governance Naz Feka, Iain Frank Wilson, and Alba Dakoli Wilson	363
32	Bosnia and Herzegovina: local elections within a weak and contested state Kiran Auerbach	374
33	Bulgaria: more open local electoral rules Desislava Kalcheva and Daniela Ushatova	387
34	Croatia: games of local democracy in the shadow of national politics Mihovil Škarica and Tijana Vukojičić Tomić	396
35	Kosovo: local elections and ethnic ramifications Memet Memeti	
36	Moldova: party-shifting mayors within a nationalized local party system Ion Beschieru	419
	10n Descritera	
37	Montenegro: local elections in the shadow of national politics Olivera Komar and Slaven Živković	430
38	North Macedonia: local elections and parliamentary political dynamics Veli Kreci and Islam Jusufi	1.1.1
39	Romania: a case of national parties ruling local politics Cristina Stănuş and Andrei Gheorghiță	453

40	Serbia: three phases of local electoral politics after 1990 Aleksandar Marinković and Novak Gajić	465
41	Slovenia: where strong, nonpartisan mayors are reelected	
	many times over	476
	Simona Kukovič and Miro Haček	
PAR	8 T 8	
	nclusions	487
		No.
42	'Happily ever after'? Comparing local elections and voting	
-	in 40 European countries	489
	Adam Gendźwiłł, Ulrik Kjaer, and Kristof Steyvers	,0,
	Thum denazion, Onk Tyuer, and Tensioj Oregoeis	
Inde	ex	533

Contents