CONTENTS

terminated processes to the large to the contract the contract of

Preface to the English-Language Edition xi

1	A Change of Perspective	1
	"The Whole Thing, an Unspeakable Jewish Tragedy"	1
	Jewish Revolutionaries Do Not a Jewish Revolution Make	11
	The Good Old Days?	15
	The "Jewish Question" Moves to Center Stage	21
2	Jewish Revolutionaries in a Catholic Land	25
	Hanukkah 5679 (November 1918)	25
	"It Has to Be My Jewish Blood That Is Incensed"—Kurt Eisner	27
	"My Judaism Lives in Everything That I Start and That I Am"—Gustav Landauer	57
	"I Will Demonstrate Once More That I Am Someone from the Old Testament!"—Erich Mühsam	67
	"But Am I Not a Member of That People That for Millennia Has Been Persecuted, Harried, Martyrized and Slain?"—Ernst Toller	77
	"Jewish Is How My Head Thinks, Russian How My Heart Feels"—Eugen Leviné	86
	"Foreign Bolshevik Agents"—Jews in the Fight against the Council Republic	92

viii CONTENTS

3	A Pogrom Atmosphere in Munich	98
	Passover 5769 (April 1919)	98
	"We Don't Want Any Bavarian Trotsky"—The Mood Shifts	103
	"A Government of Jehovah's Wrath"—The Attitude of the Catholic Church	119
	"To the Gallows"—Radicalization in Word and Deed	128
	"The Trotskys Make the Revolution, and the Bronsteins Pay the Price"—Jewish Reactions	137
4	The Hotbed of Reaction	157
	Rosh Hashanah 5681 (September 1920)	157
	"The Movement Needed a Site That Would Become an Example"—Hitler's Laboratory	160
	"The Ostjuden Danger"—The First Expulsions of Jews	173
	"Travelers, Avoid Bavaria!"—Manifestations of Violence	184
	"Now Germany Has Its Dreyfus Trial"—A Legal Scandal and a Scandalous Legal System	200
5	The City of Hitler	229
	Sukkoth 5684 (September 1923)	229
	"All the Lazy and the Vicious Rushed, as if Magically Drawn, to Munich"—The Capital of Antisemitism	230
	"Tomorrow You'll All Be Hanging"—The Hot Autumn of 1923	238
	"A Mockery of the German People"—Reverberations of 1923	261
6	A Variety of Perspectives	268
	Gravestones	268
	Life Journeys	274
	Interpretations	280
	Purim 5693 (March 1933)	289

Timeline 293

Acknowledgments 297

Abbreviations 301

Notes 303

Bibliography 341

Index 363