CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction: Hate Cultures in the Digital Age: The Global Conjuncture of Extreme Speech / Sahana Udupa, Iginio Gagliardone, and Peter Hervik 1

Part 1 Extreme Speech as Critique—Power and Agonism

- 1 There's No Such Thing as Hate Speech and It's a Good Thing, Too / David Boromisza-Habashi 23
- 2 The Political Trolling Industry in Duterte's Philippines: Everyday Work Arrangements of Disinformation and Extreme Speech /

Jonathan Corpus Ong 34

- 3 It's Incivility, Not Hate Speech: Application of Laclau and Mouffe's Discourse Theory to Analysis of Nonanthropocentric Agency / David Katiambo 48
- 4 The Moral Economy of Extreme Speech: Resentment and Anger in Indian Minority Politics / Max Kramer 60

Part 2 Colloquialization of Exclusion

- 5 Us and (((Them))): Extreme Memes and Antisemitism on 4chan / Marc Tuters and Sal Hagen 77
- 6 Nationalism in the Digital Age: Fun as a Metapractice of Extreme Speech / Sahana Udupa 95
- 7 A Presidential Archive of Lies: Racism, Twitter, and a History of the Present / Carole McGranahan 114
- 8 Racialization, Racism, and Antiracism in Danish Social Media Platforms / Peter Hervik 131

vi Contents

- 9 Follow the Memes: On the Construction of Far-Right Identities Online / Amy C. Mack 146
- 10 The Politics of *Muhei*: Ethnic Humor and Islamophobia on Chinese Social Media / Gabriele de Seta 162
- 11 Writing on the Walls: Discourses on Bolivian Immigrants in Chilean Meme Humor / Nell Haynes 175

Part 3 Organization and Disorganization

- 12 Blasphemy Accusations as Extreme Speech Acts in Pakistan / Jürgen Schaflechner 197
- 13 Localized Hatred: The Importance of Physical Spaces within the German Far-Right Online Counterpublic on Facebook / Jonas Kaiser 211
- 14 "Motherhood" Revisited: Pushing Boundaries in Indonesia's Online Political Discourse / Indah S. Pratidina 227
- 15 Networks of Political Trolling in Turkey after the Consolidation of

Power under the Presidency / Erkan Saka 240

Contributor Biographies 257

Index 259