

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION: INTERNATIONAL LAW IN TRANSITION	1
THE WORLD IN TRANSITION	1
AN INVESTIGATION IN TRANSITION	3
THIRD PARTY DISPUTE SETTLEMENT	6
OUTLINE OF THE BOOK	10
1 INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT IN TRANSITION	14
1.1 THE 1982 UN CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA	17
1.2 THE ANTARCTIC MINERAL RESOURCE CONVENTION	24
1.3 GATT DISPUTE SETTLEMENT	28
1.4 DISPUTE SETTLEMENT AND THE GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT	37
1.5 CONCLUSION	44
2 AN INTERDEPENDENT WORLD SOCIETY	45
2.1 INTERDEPENDENCE	45
2.2 COMPLEX INTERDEPENDENCE	46
Basic elements in realist theory	47
The theory of complex interdependence	48
2.3 COMPLEX INTERDEPENDENCE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW	50
2.4 DIMENSIONS OF INTERDEPENDENCE	57
Denationalization	60
Internationalization	61
Participatory pluriformity	64
2.5 CONCLUSION	67
3 COPING WITH ANALYTICAL COMPLEXITY: A SYSTEMS APPROACH	70
3.1 SYSTEMS SCIENCE: TERMINOLOGY AND CONCEPTS	70
Origins	71
Definition and classification	72
Approach, theory and analysis	78
3.2 ADDED VALUE OF THE SYSTEMS APPROACH	80
3.3 SYSTEMS AND THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	85
Defining the legal order as a system	85
Defining the international legal order as a system	88
3.4 CONCLUSION	94
4 LEGITIMACY	96
4.1 THE BASIS OF OBLIGATION IN INTERNATIONAL LAW	96
4.2 LEGITIMACY OF LAW IN A SOCIAL SYSTEM	98
Why do people obey the law ?	99
How procedures legitimize the system	102

4 LEGITIMACY--continued	
Integrity, associative obligations and legitimacy of adjudicative and legislative procedures	104
Legitimacy in a social system: a summary	115
4.3 LEGITIMACY IN A RULE SYSTEM	116
Modern positivism and legitimacy	117
The legitimating power of integrity in a rule system	121
4.4 CONCLUSION: THE ROLE OF LEGITIMACY	124
5 AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF PRINCIPLE ?	128
5.1 A COMMON LAW OF MANKIND	128
5.2 THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL COMMUNITY	132
5.3 OBJECTIVE INTERNATIONAL LAW	138
5.4 CONCLUSION	149
6 PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES	154
6.1 LAW-MAKING	156
6.2 SUPERVISION	165
6.3 DISPUTE SETTLEMENT	178
6.4 CONCLUSION	191
7 LEGITIMACY AND PARTICIPATORY PLURIFORMITY	196
7.1 SUPRANATIONALITY	196
7.2 THE ROLE OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS	200
7.3 THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	209
7.4 CONCLUSION	217
CONCLUSION: THIRD PARTY DISPUTE SETTLEMENT IN AN INTERDEPENDENT WORLD	220
DEVELOPING A METHODOLOGICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK ..	222
APPLICATION OF THE THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK TO THE INTERNA- TIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM	227
THE FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL THIRD PARTY DISPUTE SETTLEMENT	230
BIBLIOGRAPHY	234
TABLE OF CASES	256
SUBJECT INDEX	257