

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Tables of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>Table of Instruments</i>	xvii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxv

An Introduction to Informal International Lawmaking	1
<i>Joost Pauwelyn, Ramses A Wessel, and Jan Wouters</i>	

I. CONCEPTUAL APPROACHES TO INFORMAL INTERNATIONAL LAWMAKING

1. Informal International Lawmaking: Framing the Concept and Research Questions	13
<i>Joost Pauwelyn</i>	
2. The International Legal Form and Status of Informal International Lawmaking Bodies: Consequences for Accountability	35
<i>Ayelet Berman and Ramses A Wessel</i>	
3. Informal International Lawmaking: A Conceptual View from International Relations	63
<i>Liliana Andonova and Manfred Elsig</i>	
4. The Economics of Informal International Law: An Empirical Assessment	81
<i>Stefan Voigt</i>	
5. Legal Approaches to Global Governance and Accountability: Informal Lawmaking, International Public Authority, and Global Administrative Law Compared	106
<i>Philipp Dann and Marie von Engelhardt</i>	

II. LEGAL NATURE OF INFORMAL INTERNATIONAL LAWMAKING

6. Is It International Law or Not, and Does It Even Matter?	125
<i>Joost Pauwelyn</i>	
7. The Legal Nature of Informal International Law: A Legal Theoretical Exercise	162
<i>Dick WP Ruiter and Ramses A Wessel</i>	

8. From a Pluralization of International Norm-making Processes
to a Pluralization of the Concept of International Law 185
Jean d'Aspremont
9. Reflexive Butterfly Catching: Insights from a Situated Catcher 200
Andrea Bianchi

III. IMPACT OF INFORMAL INTERNATIONAL LAWMAKING

10. International Courts and Informal International Law 219
Jan Klabbers
11. The Interaction of Formal and Informal International Lawmaking 241
Mark A Pollack and Gregory C Shaffer
12. The Limits of Informal International Law: Enforcement,
Norm-generation, and Learning in the ICN 271
Yane Svetiev

IV. ACCOUNTABILITY OF INFORMAL INTERNATIONAL LAWMAKING

13. Towards a Typology of Informal International Lawmaking
Mechanisms and their Distinct Accountability Gaps 297
Eyal Benvenisti
14. Operationalizing Accountability in Respect of Informal
International Lawmaking Mechanisms 310
Tim Corthaut, Bruno Demeyere, Nicolas Hachez, and Jan Wouters
15. Towards an Index of Accountability for Informal
International Lawmakers? 337
Fabian Amtenbrink
16. Private Regulators in Law 356
Harm Schepel
17. Making Informal International Law Accountable:
Lessons from the EU 368
Ellen Vos

V. DOMESTIC ELABORATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF INFORMAL INTERNATIONAL LAWMAKING

18. Domestic Public Authorities within Global Networks:
Institutional and Procedural Design, Accountability, and Review 385
Lorenzo Casini

19. Keeping Domestic Soft Law Accountable: Towards a Gradual Formalization <i>Alexandre Flückiger</i>	409
20. US Implementation of Basel II: Lessons for Informal International Lawmaking <i>Pierre-Hugues Verdier</i>	437
21. The Role of Domestic Administrative Law in the Accountability of Informal International Lawmaking: The Case of the ICH <i>Ayelet Berman</i>	468
Informal International Lawmaking: An Assessment and Template to Keep It Both Effective and Accountable <i>Joost Pauwelyn, Ramses A Wessel, and Jan Wouters</i>	500
<i>Index</i>	539