

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page v</i>
<i>Table of Cases</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Table of Treaties</i>	<i>xxiii</i>
<i>Table of Other Documents</i>	<i>xxxvii</i>
<i>Table of Abbreviations</i>	<i>xlix</i>
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1. International Law as "Law"	1
2. The Development of International Law	11
2. THE SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	19
1. Generally	19
2. Custom	21
3. Treaties	38
4. General Principles of Law	40
5. Judicial Decisions	46
6. Writers	49
7. General Assembly Resolutions	50
8. Codification and Progressive Development of International Law	52
3. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND MUNICIPAL LAW	55
1. Monism and Dualism	55
2. Municipal Law in International Law	57
3. International Law in Municipal Law	60
4. The Executive Certificate	78
4. PERSONALITY	80
1. Generally	80
2. States	80
3. Mandated and Trust Territories	102
4. Other Legal Persons	114
5. Recognition of States and Governments	125
6. The Effect of Recognition in Municipal Law	135
5. TERRITORY	151
1. Title to Territory	151
2. Polar Regions	179
3. Airspace	184
4. Outer Space	187
5. Rights in Foreign Territory	195
6. International Protection of the Environment	204

6. STATE JURISDICTION	210
1. Introductory Note	210
2. Criminal Jurisdiction	210
3. Hijacking	234
4. State Immunity	241
5. Diplomatic Immunity	264
7. THE LAW OF THE SEA	284
1. Introductory Note	284
2. The Territorial Sea	287
3. The High Seas	319
4. The Exclusive Economic Zone	346
5. The Continental Shelf	354
6. The Deep Sea-Bed	363
8. STATE RESPONSIBILITY	374
1. Introductory Note	374
2. The Theory of Responsibility	375
3. The Treatment of Aliens	398
9. HUMAN RIGHTS	470
1. Introduction	470
2. European Convention on Human Rights 1950	471
3. The United Nations	532
4. Human Rights and International Criminal Law	555
10. THE LAW OF TREATIES	563
1. Introductory Note	563
2. General Considerations	564
3. The Making of Treaties	574
4. Observance and Application of Treaties	591
5. Treaty Interpretation	595
6. Third States	605
7. Amendment and Modification	609
8. Validity of Treaties	610
9. Termination of, Suspension of and Withdrawal from Treaties	618
10. General Provisions on the Invalidity, Termination and Suspension of Treaties	627
11. Registration of Treaties	632
12. State Succession to Treaties	634
11. THE USE OF FORCE BY STATES	638
1. The Unilateral Use of Force by States	638
2. The Right of Self-Defence	655
3. Collective Measures through the United Nations	674
12. ARBITRATION AND JUDICIAL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES	705
1. Introductory Note	705
2. Arbitration	705
3. The World Court	707

APPENDIX I	748
Charter of the United Nations	748
Statute of the International Court of Justice	770
APPENDIX II	781
Members of the United Nations	781
APPENDIX III	783
General Assembly Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations 1970	783
<i>Index</i>	789