Acknowledgements		V	
Preface		vii	
Table of Cases—International, European and National Abbreviations			XV
			XXX
The	e Unit	ed Nations System Chart	XXXV
1	GEN	ERAL INTRODUCTION	
	<b>A</b>		4
	A.	Historical Survey	1
		(a) Private International Unions (b) Public International Unions	4
		(b) Public International Unions (c) League of Nations	6
	D	(c) League of Nations  Scope of the Poels and Definitional and Deleted Assests	12
	D.	Scope of the Book and Definitional and Related Aspects	15
		<ul><li>(a) Scope</li><li>(b) Definitional Aspects</li></ul>	16
		(c) Nature of International Institutional Law	17
		(d) Classification of Organisations	18
		(a) Classification of Organisations	10
DAI	PT T.	OVERVIEW OF EXISTING INTERNATIONAL	
		INSTITUTIONS	
7	THE	UNITED NATIONS	
4			
	Α.	Introduction	23
		Principal Organs	2.7
		(a) General Assembly	2.7
		(b) Security Council	39
		(c) Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)	55
		(d) Trusteeship Council	63
	C.	Subsidiary Organs, Programmes and Other Bodies	68
		(a) Administrative Committee on Co-ordination	68
	•	(b) International Law Commission	69
		(c) UN International Children's Emergency Fund	
		(UNICEF)	69
		(d) UN Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA)	70
		(e) Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees	
		(UNHCR)	70
		(f) Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human	
		Rights	70

		<ul><li>(g) UN Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR)</li><li>(h) UN Conference on Trade and Development</li></ul>	71
			71
		(i) LINI Development Programme	71
		(i) UN Development Programme (WED)	, _
		(j) World Food Programme (WFP)	72
		(k) UN Environment Programme	73
		(1) UN Commission on Sustainable Development	73
		(m) Other Organs, Programmes and Bodies	73
3	UN S	SPECIALISED AGENCIES	
	A.	Introduction	77
		(a) Establishment of the Specialised Agencies	77
		(b) Relationship with the United Nations	79
	B.	The Agencies	84
4	OTH	ER AUTONOMOUS ORGANISATIONS	
	Α.	Introduction	115
		Overview of Institutions	116
		(a) Trade	116
		(b) Disarmament	118
		(c) Human Rights	120
		(d) Environment	121
		(e) Commodity Agreements	128
		(f) Maritime Affairs	136
		(g) The Antarctic	139
		(h) Fisheries	141
		(i) Telecommunication	142
		(j) Other	145
5	REG	IONAL INSTITUTIONS: INTRODUCTION	
6	EUR	OPEAN ORGANISATIONS	
	A.	Organisations of General Competence	160
		(a) The Council of Europe	160
	B.	Organisations of Limited Competence	167
		(a) Economic	167
		(b) Politics and Security	191
		(c) Other (ESA, EUTELSAT, EUMETSAT, etc.)	201
7	THE	AMERICAS AND THE CARIBBEAN	
	A	Organisations of General Competence	205
		(a) Organisation of American States (OAS)	205
	*	(a) Diguilland of Immortant Dialos (OTIO)	200

		(b) Organisation of Central American States (ODECA)	214
		(c) Caribbean Community (CARICOM)	215
	В.	Organisations of Limited Competence	217
		(a) The Central American Common Market (CACM)	217
		(b) The Latin-American Economic System (SELA)	218
		(c) Andean Pact	218
		(d) Regional Development Banks	219
		(e) MERCOSUR (South Cone Common Market)	221
		(f) North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	222
		(g) The Latin-American Integration Association (ALADI)	225
8	ASIA		
		(a) The Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	228
		(b) Asian Development Bank	231
		(c) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation	232
		(d) Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	233
		(e) South Pacific Forum	234
		(f) ANZUS Council	235
9	THE	MIDDLE EAST	
	A	Organisations of General Competence	237
		(a) The League of Arab States	237
	B	Organisations of Limited Competence	240
		(a) The Gulf Cooperation Council	240
		(b) Islamic Development Bank	241
10	AFR	ICA	
	A.	Organisation of General Competence	243
		(a) Organisation of African Unity	243
	B.	Organisations of Limited Competence	250
		(a) The African Development Bank	250
		(b) Regional Economic Organisations	251
		(c) Institutional Structure	256
		(d) Other	256
PA	RT II:	THE FUNCTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS	
11	66LE	GISLATIVE" OR NORMATIVE FUNCTION	
	<b>A</b>	Drocodural Acocta	262
	A.	Procedural Aspects  (a) The Decline of the Pule of Unanimity	263
		(a) The Decline of the Rule of Unanimity	403

		(b) Variations in the Rule of Equality of Voting Power	266
		(c) Majority Requirements	269
	В.	Types of Acts and Legal Effects	275
		(a) International Organisations as fora for the Adoption	0==
		of Multilateral Conventions	275
		(b) Institutional Acts Adopted by International	0.50
	~	Organisations	279
	C.	Legality of Institutional Acts	292
12	"EX	ECUTIVE" AND ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS	
	A.	Management of the Organisation—International	
		Administration and International Civil Service Principles	297
		(a) The Chief Administrative Officer	298
		(b) The Secretariats	302
		(c) The International Character of the Secretariats	309
	B.	Implementation of the Organisation's Rules and Obligations	314
		(a) Reporting Requirements	315
		(b) Fact-finding, information collection and surveillance	319
		(c) Inspection	320
		(d) Enforcement powers: sanctions	324
13	JUD	ICIAL AND QUASI-JUDICIAL FUNCTION	
	A.	Introduction	337
		(a) Settlement of Disputes Between States	338
		(b) Settlement of Disputes Between States and Non-State	
		Actors	338
		(c) Settlement of Disputes Between Members and the	
		Organisation	339
		(d) Settlement of Disputes Between the Organisation or its	
		Members and Third Parties, including Individuals	343
		(e) Conclusion	345
	B.	Historical Background: The Emergence of Arbitration and	
		Judicial Settlement	345
		(a) Negotiation, Consultation, Good Offices, Mediation,	
		Conciliation, Inquiry	345
		(b) Arbitration	347
		(c) Judicial Settlement	350
	C.	Judicial Institutions of Global Competence	351
		(a) The International Court of Justice	351
		(b) International Centre for the Settlement of Investment	
		Disputes (ICSID)	368
		(c) Human Rights Committee (and other Global Human	
		Rights Bodies)	370
		(d) International Tribunal on the Law of the Sea	375

		(e) Dispute Settlement Body of the World Trade	
		Organisation	379
		(f) War Crimes Tribunals and the Proposed International	
		Criminal Court	383
	D.	Regional Courts	390
		(a) Introduction	390
		(b) Regional Human Rights Courts and Other Bodies	392
		(c) The Court of Justice of the European Communities	404
		(d) Other Regional Courts	412
	E.	Administrative Tribunals	416
		(a) Composition	420
		(b) Procedure	420
		(c) Jurisdiction	421
		(d) Judgments	425
		(e) Review of Judgments	427
	F.	Inspection Panels	429
	G.	Non-Compliance Procedures	430
	H.	Other	432
		(a) Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal	432
		(i) Composition	433
		(ii) Claims	433
		(b) UN Compensation Commission	434
		(i) The Fund	434
		(ii) Organs	435
		(iii) Claims	435
	I.	Conclusions	436
PAI	RT II	I: COMMON INSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS	
14		V GOVERNING THE ACTIVITIES OF INTERNATIONAL	
	U	RGANISATIONS	
	A.	Internal Law of the Organisation	442
		(a) The Constituent Instrument	442
		(b) Relevant Decisions and Resolutions of the	
		Organisation	455
		(c) Established Practice of the Organisation	456
	B.	General International Law (including Secondary	
		Legislation of Other International Organisations)	456
		(a) The Practice of Other International Organisations	460
	C.	National law	461
		(a) Contractual Relations	461
		(b) Non-Contractual Obligations	464
15	LE(	GAL PERSONALITY	
	A.	The Principle	470

		<ul><li>(a) International Law</li><li>(b) Domestic Law</li></ul>	470 477
	B.		T / /
		Personality	479
		(a) International Law	480
		(b) Domestic Law	485
		(c) Liability and Responsibility of International Organisation	
			512
	C.	Dissolution of International Organisations and Problems of Succession	526
		OI Duccession	220
16	ME	MBERSHIP AND REPRESENTATION OF MEMBERS	
	A.	Membership	533
		(a) Admission	534
		(b) Suspension from the Privileges of Membership	541
		(c) Termination of Membership	546
	B.	Representation	552
		(a) Representation of Members	552
		(b) Representation of Other Interests	556
17	FIN	ANCIAL ASPECTS	
	A.	Introduction	565
	B.	Structure of Budgets	567
		(a) Composition of Budgets	567
		(b) Apportionment of Expenses	569
		(c) Procedure for Setting Budgets	573
	C.	Control over Budgetary Expenditure	574
	D.	Legal Consequences of Failure to make Budgetary	
		Contributions	576
	E.	Withholding of Assessed Contributions	578
INI	)EX		581