CONTENTS

Introd	luction	1				
I.	Maj	opings and Operations 9				
	1	Mappings 9				
	2	Composition. Invertible Mappings 15				
	3	Operations 19				
	4	Composition as an Operation 25				
п.	Introduction to Groups 30					
	5	Definition and Examples 30				
	6	Permutations 34				
	7	Subgroups 41				
	8	Groups and Symmetry 47				
III.	Equivalence. Congruence. Divisibility 52					
	9	Equivalence Relations 52				
	10	Congruence. The Division Algorithm 57				
M	11	Integers Modulo n 61				
	12	Greatest Common Divisors. The Euclidean Algorithm 65				
1	13	Factorization. Euler's Phi-Function 70				
IV.	Gro	ups 75				
	14	Elementary Properties 75				
	15	Generators. Direct Products 81				
	16	Cosets 85				
	17	Lagrange's Theorem. Cyclic Groups 88				
	18	Isomorphism 93				
	19	More on Isomorphism 98				
	20	Cayley's Theorem 102				
		Appendix: RSA Algorithm 105				
V.	Group Homomorphisms 106					
	21	Homomorphisms of Groups. Kernels 106				
	22	Quotient Groups 110				
	23	The Fundamental Homomorphism Theorem 114				

VI.	Intr	oduction to Rings 120				
	24	Definition and Examples 120				
	25	Integral Domains. Subrings 125				
-	26	Fields 128				
	27	Isomorphism. Characteristic 131				
VII.	The	Familiar Number Systems 137				
	28	Ordered Integral Domains 137				
	29	The Integers 140				
	30	Field of Quotients. The Field of Rational Numbers 142				
	31	Ordered Fields. The Field of Real Numbers 146				
	32	The Field of Complex Numbers 149				
	33	Complex Roots of Unity 154				
X/TTT	Dale	mamiala 160				
VIII.	Poly	nomials 160				
	34	Definition and Elementary Properties 160				
		Appendix to Section 34 162				
	35	The Division Algorithm 165				
	36	Factorization of Polynomials 169				
	37	Unique Factorization Domains 173				
IX.	Quotient Rings 178					
	38	Homomorphisms of Rings. Ideals 178				
	39	Quotient Rings 182				
	40	Quotient Rings of $F[X]$ 184				
	41	Factorization and Ideals 187				
X.	Galois Theory: Overview 193					
	42	Simple Extensions. Degree 194				
	43	Roots of Polynomials 198				
	44	Fundamental Theorem: Introduction 203				
XI.	Galois Theory 207					
	45	Algebraic Extensions 207				
	46	Splitting Fields. Galois Groups 210				
	47	Separability and Normality 214				
	48	Fundamental Theorem of Galois Theory 218				
	49	Solvability by Radicals 219				
	50	Finite Fields 223				
XII.	Geometric Constructions 229					
	51	Three Famous Problems 229				
	52	Constructible Numbers 233				
	53	Impossible Constructions 234				

XIII.	Solvable and Alternating Groups 237	
	54 Isomorphism Theorems and Solvable Groups	237
	55 Alternating Groups 240	
XIV.	Applications of Permutation Groups 243	
	56 Groups Acting on Sets 243	
	57 Burnside's Counting Theorem 247	
	58 Sylow's Theorem 252	
XV.	Symmetry 256	
	59 Finite Symmetry Groups 256	
	60 Infinite Two-Dimensional Symmetry Groups	263
	On Crystallographic Groups 267	
	62 The Euclidean Group 274	
XVI.	Lattices and Boolean Algebras 279	
	63 Partially Ordered Sets 279	
	64 Lattices 283	
	65 Boolean Algebras 287	
	66 Finite Boolean Algebras 291	
A.	Sets 296	
D.	Dwoofe 200	
B.	Proofs 299	
C.	Mathematical Induction 304	
D.	Linear Algebra 307	
E.	Solutions to Selected Problems 312	
Photo	Credit List 326	
Index	of Notation 327	
Index	330	