CONTENTS

1	Alain Dieckhoff, Christophe Jaffrelot, and Élise Massicard	1
2	Populists in Power: A Comparative Perspective Alain Dieckhoff	15
Part	I Populist Roads to Authoritarianism	
3	Populism Against Democracy or People Against Democracy? Christophe Jaffrelot	35
4	We Are on the Same Page: The Curious Case of Imran Khan's Populism in Pakistan Asma Faiz	55
5	From Chávez to Maduro: From Delegative Democracy to De-Democratization Thomas Posado	75
6	Populism and Authoritarian Drift: The Presidency of Jair Bolsonaro in Brazil Frédéric Louault	93

7	Mahinda Rajapaksa: From Populism to Authoritarianism Nira Wickramasinghe	113
Part	II Consolidating Power	
8	Orban's Hungary: From "Illiberal Democracy" to the Authoritarian Temptation Jacques Rupnik	133
9	Israel: Dedemocratization by Stealth Samy Cohen	153
10	Tatay (Daddy) Digong, The Punisher: President Rodrigo Duterte's Punitive Populism in the Philippines David Camroux	171
11	Ruling for the People or Ruling the People? Governing the Third Sector in Turkey Elise Massicard	193
12	Populist Welfarism in India: How Modi Relates to the Poor Christophe Jaffrelot	211
Part	III The Limits of Populism in Office	
13	The Movimento Cinque Stelle (M5S) in Italy. The Rise and Fall of an Anti-Political Movement Jean-Louis Briquet	237
14	The Austrian Far Right in Government: The Role of Coalitions Paulus Wagner	253
	Defensive Populism in Tutelary Democracies: The Case of Thaksin Shinawatra vs the Deep State in Thailand Eugénie Mérieau	271

16	"The System Is Strong": American Democratic Resilience and the Great Trumpian Stress Test Lauric Henneton	289
Ind	lex	309