# OSTEOBIOGRAPHIES

## The Discovery, Interpretation and Repatriation of Human Remains

#### **Susan Pfeiffer**

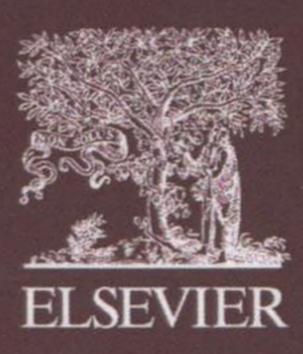
**Osteobiographies:** The Discovery, Interpretation, and Repatriation of Human Remains contextualizes repatriation, or the transfer of authority for human skeletal remains, from the perspective of bioarchaeologists and evolutionary biologists. It approaches repatriation from a global perspective, touching upon the most well-known Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA) legislation of the United States, while also covering Canada and African countries.

This book focuses on the stories behind human skeletons, analyzing their biological factors to determine evolution patterns. It begins with an overview of anatomy, genomics, and stable isotopes from dietary and environmental factors, and how to identify these in skeletal remains. The book then goes on to discuss European-origin, North American, and African paleopathology; ancient DNA links; and cultural issues and implications around repatriation. It includes case studies to show how information from archaeologically derived skeletons is vital to understanding human evolution and providing respectful histories of the people represented by the remains.

This book is an ideal resource for bioarchaeologists, evolutionary biologists, and anthropologists. Students in advanced undergraduate or graduate courses in such disciplines will also benefit from the cutting-edge knowledge and data provided in this text.

#### **Key Features**

- Offers research and perspectives on the importance of skeletal remains on a global scale
- Identifies and distinguishes how genomics, biological factors, and burial methods can be used to trace human evolution through bones
- Addresses structural challenges to repatriation of human remains, through cases involving Europe and Africa





### ACADEMIC PRESS

An imprint of Elsevier elsevier.com/books-and-journals



Acknowledgments Introduction

Osteobiography: A way to see past lives
 What is a bioarchaeologist?
 What is an osteobiography?
 The tools of the trade
 Terms, labels and designations
 References

#### 2. Rest in peace

Prospect Hill Snake Hill Historic graves in broader context References ix

3.	Framework for Osteobiographies: Lower Great Lakes	37
	Prologue	37
	History's story line	38
	Archaeology's story line	41
	The contemporary context	43
	Summary	48
	References	49
4	Mobile people making a go of it	51
	Prologue	51
	So little to go on	53
	The Hind Site	54
	A child's distinctive skeleton	56
	Looking back at the Hind Site	61
	References	62

- 5. We enter the afterlife together

  Prologue
  Background to the story
  The excavation of ossuaries
  Ossuary osteobiographies
  Evidence of a disease that wasn't supposed to be there
  Ossuary communities: Collective osteobiographies
  Concluding remarks
  References
- 6. Collaboration and repatriation
   Prologue
   Construction of a collaborative framework
   Preliminary steps
   Meanwhile, other developments

Preparing for repatriation Repatriation and after Things to not do References

7. Framework for osteobiographies: Eastern and Southern Africa Prologue The lure of Africa Modern humans: What role for Africa? Osteobiographies of past Africans References
8. Lake Turkana: An intriguing osteobiography Prologue The Lake Turkana Basin The pillar sites

The still incomplete picture References

122 124

131

140

142

 9. Southern African foragers: Geographical and historical context
 125

 Prologue
 125

The remarkable shrinking forager A large number of small people References

10.	Southern African foragers: Life histories of past communities	145
	Approaching the question of body size	145
	Summary	155
	References	156
11.	Interpersonal violence among Southern African foragers	161
	Prologue	161
	Interpretive approaches to violent acts in the distant past	165
	The skeletal evidence	166
	What to make of it all?	170
	Bearing witness	173
	References	174
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	17-

#### 12. Repatriation in an African context

.

	Prologue	177
	Unnamed persons	. 178
	Named persons	183
	References	191
13.	Bones and objects of contention	193
	Prologue	193
	The world of objects	194
	The world of bones	196
	Legacy collections	199
	Beyond museums	205
	The way forward	206
	References	208
Inde	X	211