## Contents

Lis	t of Figures	þа	ge ix
Lis	t of Contributors		xi
Foreword			xxi
	Roger Brownsword		
Pre	face		XXV
	PART I AI: DEVELOPMENT AND TRENDS		
1	Artificial Intelligence: The Promise of Disruption  Larry A. Di Matteo		3
2	Essence of AI: What Is AI? Pascal D. König, Tobias D. Krafft, Wolfgang Schulz, and Katharina A. Zweig		18
3	AI in the Legal Profession Christy Ng		35
	PART II AI: CONTRACTING AND CORPORATE LAW		
4	AI in Negotiating and Entering into Contracts  Eliza Mik		45
5	AI and Contract Performance André Janssen		59
6	AI and Corporate Law Florian Möslein		74
	PART III AI AND LIABILITY		
7	Are Existing Tort Theories Ready for AI? An American Perspective Robert A. Heverly		89

8	Are Existing Fort Theories Ready for AI? A Continental European Perspective Jonas Knetsch	99
9	Liability for AI Decision-Making  Eric Tjong Tjin Tai	116
10	AI and Data Protection Indra Spiecker and Genannt Döhmann	132
11	AI as Agents: Agency Law Pınar Çağlayan Aksoy	146
	PART IV AI AND PHYSICAL MANIFESTATIONS	
12	Liability for Autonomous Vehicle Accidents  Marjolaine Monot-Fouletier	163
13	Interconnectivity and Liability: AI and the Internet of Things Geraint Howells and Christian Twigg-Flesner	179
14	Liability Standards for Medical Robotics and AI: The Price of Autonomy  Frank Pasquale	200
	PART V AI AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW	
15	Patenting AI: The US Perspective Susan Y. Tull	215
16	Patentability of AI: Inventions in the European Patent Office Nicholas Fox, Yelena Morozova, and Luigi Distefano	223
17	AI as Inventor Christian E. Mammen	240
18	AI and Copyright Law: The European Perspective Gerald Spindler	257
	PART VI ETHICAL FRAMEWORK FOR AI	
19	AI, Consumer Data Protection and Privacy  Mateja Durovic and Jonathon Watson	273
20	AI and Legal Personhood Mark Fenwick and Stefan Wrbka	288
21	AI, Ethics, and Law: A Way Forward  Joshua P. Davis	304

Contents

22	Standardizing AI: The European Commission's Proposal for an 'Artificial Intelligence Act'  Martin Ebers	321
	PART VII FUTURE OF AI	
23	AI Judges Florence G'sell	347
24	Combating Bias in AI and Machine Learning in Consumer-Facing Services Charlyn L. Ho, Marc Martin, Divya Taneja, D. Sean West, Sam Boro, and Coimbra Jackson	364
25	Keeping AI Legal Migle Laukyte	383
26	Colluding through Smart Technologies: Understanding Agreements in the Age of Algorithms Giuseppe Colangelo and Francesco Mezzanotte	395
27	The Folly of Regulating against AI's Existential Threat John O. McGinnis	408
28	AI and the Law: Interdisciplinary Challenges and Comparative Perspectives Cristina Poncibò and Michel Cannarsa	419