## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Pre	tace			V	
Ac	know	ledgmen	its	VII	
Lis	t of A	bbreviat	tions	XIII	
Ch	apter	I			
Int	rodu	ction		1	
1.	Intro	duction	to the Problem	1	
		nodolog	y	5	
		itations		6	
	1	_	Framework: International Law in National Courts	6	
5.	App	licable I	Law: Substantive Criminality for the Core Crimes	10	
6.	Struc	cture		15	
	4	TT			
	apter		Crimes Prosecutions in National Courts	17	
		duction		17	
			on the Basis of National Law	18	
۷.			ution as an Ordinary Crime	18	
			ution as an International Crime	21	
		2.2.a	International Crimes in National Law	21	
		2.2.b	Case Study: Genocide	23	
3.	Pros		on the Basis of International Law: Direct Application	29	
	3.1 Introduction				
	3.2				
		3.2.a	Rule of Reference for Substantive Criminality	30	
		3.2.b	Rule of Reference to Establish Jurisdiction	33	
	3.3	Genera	al Rule of Reference	36	
		3.3.a	Introduction	36	
		3.3.b	Germany	39	
		3.3.c	Switzerland	40	
		3.3.d	Australia	41	
		3.3.e	Senegal	43	
		3.3.f	Belgium	46	
		3.3.g	United States of America	49	
		3.3.h	England and Wales	57	
		3.3.i	Canada	60	
		3.3.j	France	61	

-		7	-	
A	V	•		
/	٦	L		

	3.3.k	Netherlands	66
	3.3.1	Ethiopia	70
	3.3.m	Argentina	71
		Hungary	76
	3.3.0	Other States	81
4.	Conclusion		84
Ch	apter III		
Un	derlying Con	siderations: What Crime, What Law?	89
1.	Introduction		89
2.	Minimalism	and Selectivity in Core Crimes Prosecution	91
	Sovereignty		99
	Democratic		100
	Separation o		101
	_	ty of the Law	104
7.	Developmen	at and Coherence of Core Crimes Law	110
8.	Underinclusi	ion and Overinclusion	117
		fects of the Crime and the Law	124
	Penalties		125
11.	Conclusion		126
	apter IV		
		rnational Law Framework of Implementation	129
	Introduction		129
		nism-Dualism	129
		Rule: Freedom of Implementation	132
		e of Self-Executing Treaties	136
5.		Qualifications of the General Rule	140
		of the Freedom of Implementation	140
		inciple of Consistent Interpretation	146
	-	te Regimes for Specific Categories?	153
		International Law of a Humanitarian Character	153
		Jus Cogens	163
6	Conclusion		170
	apter V		
		of Implementation for the Core Crimes	173
	Introduction		173
		cs of International Criminal Law	174 177
3.	Characteristics of the Core Crimes		
		rave Character of the Core Crimes	177
		s Cogens Status of the Core Crimes	181
		aty to Prosecute Core Crimes	185
	3.3.a	Basis of the Duty to Prosecute in International Law	186

TABLE OF CONTENTS	X

	3.3.b Acceptance of the Duty to Prosecute in State Practice	194
,	3.3.c Amnesty Laws	200
	3.3.d Conclusion: Current Status of the Duty to Prosecute	202
4.	The International Character of Core Crimes Prosecutions	203
	The Characteristics of Core Crimes in the Practice of National Courts	208
6.	Implications of the ICC Statute and its Implementation	217
	Conclusion	219
Ch	apter VI	
Th	e Principle of Legality and Direct Application of Core Crimes	221
1.	Introduction	221
2.	Legal Basis and Purpose of the Principle of Legality	222
	A Special Position for the Core Crimes?	224
4.	The International and the National Principle of Legality	230
5.	The Principle of Legality under Customary International Law	232
	5.1 International Criminal Law as Lex	232
	5.2 Accessibility	236
	5.3 Foreseeability	238
1	5.4 Penalties	248
6.	Which Offences are Directly Applicable?	257
7.	The National Principle of Legality as an Obstacle to Core Crimes	
	Prosecutions	263
8.	Conclusion	267
Ch	apter VII	
Syı	nthesis	269
1.	Introduction	269
2.	The International Rules on Direct Application	269
3.	Reconciling National and International Law	270
4.	The Future of Direct Application of Core Crimes Law	273
5.	Implications of Direct Application of Core Crimes Law	274
Tab	ole of Cases	277
Cit	ted Literature	291
Tal	ole of Documents	319
	International Reports	319
	National Reports	319
Ind	lex	321