Contents

Tal	bles	of Ti	reaties, Reports and Decisions	xviii
IN	TR	ODU	ICTION	1
		Par	rt I—The Concept and Identification of Peremptory Norms	
1.	PF	EREI	MPTORY NORMS AS INTERNATIONAL	
	PU	JBLI	CORDER	7
			emptory Norms as an Aspect of the Hierarchy of Norms	7
	2.	Pub	lic Order in National Legal Systems	11
			The concept and essence of public order	11
1			Ordre public interne and ordre public international	17
			Doctrines of relativity of public order Effects of public order	20 23
			Interim conclusions	24
	3.	The	Proper International Public Order	24
		3.1.	The relevance of national public policy in	
			international law	24
		3.2.	The necessity of international public order	27
	4.	Obje	ections to International Public Order	32
			Objections to the concept of peremptory law	32
		4.2.	Objections to the relevance and character of	0.4
			peremptory norms	34
2.	TI	HEII	DENTIFICATION OF PEREMPTORY NORMS	36
			eral Issues	36
			eral, Regional and Bilateral Norms	38
			nents of Definition of Jus Cogens	40
			ctural (Systemic) Norms and Substantive Norms Basis for the Peremptory Character of Norms	44 48
			cific Norms of International Public Order	50
	•		The prohibition of the use of force	50
			The principle of self-determination and its	50
			incidences	51
		6.3.	Fundamental human rights	53
			Humanitarian law	61
		6.5.	Environmental law	65
	7.	Eval	luation	66

xii Contents

3.	. DISTINCTIVE CHARACTERISTICS OF PEREMPTY NORMS	ORY	67
	 The Unconditional Character of Peremptory Norms The Concept of Derogation from Jus Cogens The Effect-oriented Character of Peremptory Norms 		67 72 78
4.	. CONCEPTS COGNATE TO JUS COGENS		83
	1. Treaty Obligations Sharing the Character of Jus Coge	ns	83
	1.1. Objective treaty obligations		84
	1.2. Interdependent or 'integral' treaty obligations		92
	1.3. So-called 'objective' regimes		94 96
	1.4. Evaluation 2. The Object and Draw are of a Treatry		
	2. The Object and Purpose of a Treaty		97
5.	SOURCES AND MODIFICATION OF PEREMPTOR	Y	104
	NORMS		104
	1. Sources of Peremptory Norms		104
	1.1. General questions		104
	1.2. <i>Jus cogens</i> as an autonomous source of law 1.3. Treaties as sources of <i>jus cogens</i>		108 111
	1.4. Custom as a source of jus cogens		113
	1.5. General principles of law as a source of jus cogen	lS	125
	1.6. Conclusions on sources of jus cogens		126
	2. The Modification of Peremptory Norms		127
	Part II—The Effect of Peremptory Norms in General International Law		
6.	. THE EFFECT OF JUS COGENS IN THE LAW OF T	REATIES	133
	1. Conflict of a Treaty with Jus Cogens		133
	1.1. Article 53 of the Vienna Convention and objective	ve	
	illegality		133
	1.2. Necessary distinctions		134 136
	1.3. The scope of Article 531.4. The concept of normative conflict under Article	53	136
	1.5. Consequences of voidness		139
	1.5.1. Procedural aspects of voidness		140
	1.5.2. Substantive aspects of voidness		143
	2. Termination of Treaties under Article 64 of the Vienna	a	
	Convention		149
	2.1. Substantive questions		149

	Contents	Xii
2.2.	Legal consequences of treaty termination under Article	1 7 1

2.2. Legal consequences of treaty termination under Article 64 of the Vienna Convention	151
3. State Practice	153
 4. Jus Cogens and Interpretation of Treaties 5. Implicit Safeguards against Derogation from Jus Cogens 	164
under the Vienna Convention	176
5.1. Jus cogens and reservations to treaties	176
5.1.1. Substantive questions	176
5.1.2. Legal consequences of reservations offending	
against jus cogens	184
5.2. Jus Cogens and application of successive treaties	192
5.3. Impact of jus cogens on modification of treaties	198
5.4. Impact of jus cogens on the law of treaty termination	200
6. Conclusion	203
PEREMPTORY NORMS AND THE VALIDITY OF THE	
ACTIONS OF STATES	205
1. General Questions	205
2. Types of Acts and Actions of States Subject to Jus Cogens	216
2.1. Illegal territorial acquisitions	218
2.2. Amnesties for international crimes	223
2.3. Illegal imposition or deprivation of nationality	239
REMEDIES FOR BREACHES OF PEREMPTORY NORMS	3 241
1. Reparation for Breaches of Peremptory Norms	241
1.1. General questions	24]
1.2. The general impact of peremptory norms on the law of reparation	242
1.3. The impact of jus cogens on the regime of specific	
remedies	248
1.3.1. Restitution as a primary remedy	248
(a) The general primacy of restitution(b) Specific legal contexts reinforcing the	248
primacy of restitution	251
1.3.2. Compensation	254
1.3.3. Satisfaction	256
(a) General impact of jus cogens on satisfaction	256
(b) Acknowledgment of a breach	258
(c) Material compensation for moral injury	259
(d) The question of punitive damages	262
(e) Individual criminal responsibility	264
1.4. Jus cogens limitations on the duty to provide reparation	265

267

1.5. Evaluation

xiv Contents

	2.	The	Invocation of Breaches of Peremptory Norms	268	
		2.1	Third-party countermeasures	270	
	3.	The	Aggravated Regimes of Responsibility	272	
		3.1.	Criminal responsibility of States	272	
		3.2.	The ILC's specific consequences for serious breaches of		
			peremptory norms	282	
9.			MPTORY NORMS AND THE ALLOCATION OF		
	JU	IRIS	DICTION TO STATES	288	
			versal Criminal Jurisdiction and the Duty to Prosecute	000	
			Cogens Crimes versal Civil Jurisdiction and the Duty to Remedy	288	
	۷.		iches of Jus Cogens	307	
	3.		eific Context of Human Rights Treaties	317	
10.	PEREMPTORY NORMS AND STATE IMMUNITY			320	
			eral Questions	320	
			Functional Perspective: The Scope of State Immunity in		
		Inte	rnational Law	322	
		2.1.	The immunity of States	322	
		2.2.	The immunity of State officials	328	
	3.		Normative Perspective: State Immunity and the Sources	222	
			nternational Law	333	
			The immunity of States The immunity of State officials	334 338	
	4		Hierarchical Perspective: The Impact of Peremptory		
		Nor		340	
		4.1.	Conceptual aspects	340	
			Peremptory norms and the immunity of States	343	
			Peremptory norms and the immunity of State officials	353	
	_		Immunity from execution	357	
	5.	Con	clusion	358	
11.	PROBLEMS OF SUBSEQUENT VALIDATION OF				
	BF	REA(CHES OF JUS COGENS	360	
	1.		eral Aspects	360	
		1.1.	The concept of subsequent validation and its	0.00	
		1 2	applicability to jus cogens Conceptual basis	360 363	
			Overlapping relevance of specific validation devices	367	
			The concept of estoppel	369	

Contents	XV
s on Specific Validation Devices	372
	372

2.	The	Impact of Jus Cogens on Specific Validation Devices	372
	2.1.	Recognition	372
		2.1.1. The impact of peremptory norms on the validity	
		of recognition	372
		2.1.2. Peremptory norms and the types of recognition	
		outlawed	380
		2.1.3. Peremptory norms and the implications of the	20/
	2 2	duty of non-recognition	384
		Waiver	390
		Acquiescence Prescription	398 404
2			
٤.	Con	aclusion	408
		Part III—Peremptory Norms and the Powers of	
		International Organizations	
TE	TNAT	NARY QUESTIONS	413
			41.
		NATURE AND SCOPE OF JUS COGENS	400
		ATIONS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S POWERS	423
		stantive Content of Jus Cogens Limitations	423
2.		Interaction of Substantive Jus Cogens Limitations with	100
		Powers of the Security Council	429
		The purposes and principles of the UN	429
		The law of treaties	431
	2.5.	Direct and autonomous effect of jus cogens with regard to the Security Council resolutions	437
			TJ
		ORMATIVE CONFLICT BETWEEN A SECURITY	
		ICIL RESOLUTION AND JUS COGENS: THE	420
		TICE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL	439
		Concept of Normative Conflict	439
2.	-	cific Types of Normative Conflict of the Security Council	110
		olution with Jus Cogens	44(
	2.1.	The Council's implicit support for the breach of a	4.4.0
	2 2	peremptory norm	44(
	2.2.	The relevance of the Council's failure to act in the	111
	2 3	face of a breach of <i>jus cogens</i> The claims of subsequent validation of the breaches of	442
	4.).	jus cogens	440
		July Coecius.	

2.4. Resolutions explicitly approving breaches of jus cogens

2.5. Resolutions generating the breaches of jus cogens

3. Some General Observations

453

454

456

xvi Contents

14.	SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION WITH	
	PEREMPTORY NORMS	459
	1. Jus Cogens and the Intention of the Security Council	459
	2. Invalidity of Resolutions Offending against Jus Cogens	465
	3. The Question of Severability of Impugned Clauses	470
	4. The Means of Challenging Resolutions Offending against Jus	
	Cogens	471
	4.1. Protest	471
	4.2. Refusal to carry out	472
	4.3. Judicial review	480
	5. Concluding remarks	484
	Part IV—Peremptory Norms and the Powers of International Tribunals	
15.	PEREMPTORY NORMS AND INTERNATIONAL	
	JUDICIAL JURISDICTION	489
	1. The Relationship between Peremptory Norms and Judicial	
	Settlement of Disputes	489
	2. The Consensual Principle and Judicial Cognizance of	
	Peremptory Norms	492
	3. Peremptory Norms and Judicial Action Proprio Motu	496
	4. Jus Cogens and the Interpretation of Jurisdictional Clauses	499
	5. Jus Cogens and Jurisdiction of the International Court under	
	'Treaties or Conventions in Force' (Article 36(1) of the Statute)	508
	5.1. Reservations to Article IX of the Genocide Convention5.2. Jurisdiction with regard to the conflict of treaties with jus cogens under Article 66 of the 1969 Vienna	508
	Convention	514
	5.2.1. The nature and scope of judicial jurisdiction	J17
	under the Vienna Convention	514
	5.2.2. Reservations to Article 66	516
16	JUS COGENS AND THE STANDING TO BRING	
10.	JUDICIAL CLAIMS	518
		210
17.	THE IMPACT OF JUS COGENS ON FRIENDLY	
	SETTLEMENT AND DISCONTINUANCE OF CASES	528

Contents	xvii
Part V—The Effect of Peremptory Norms in National Legal Systems	
18. TECHNIQUES OF INTERACTION OF INTERNATIONAL JUS COGENS WITH NATIONAL LAW	541
 General Questions Direct Effect of International Law Jus Cogens and the Primacy of Domestic Statutes The Reasoning Analogous to the Nature of Jus Cogens 	541 541 550 557
 PEREMPTORY NORMS AND ACTS OF FOREIGN STATES IN PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW Concepts and Categories The Direct and Independent Relevance of International Law International Law as an Element of National Public Policy Public Policy, International Law and the Act of State Doctrine Evaluation 	561 563 565 570 574
20. CONCLUSION	576
Appendix Bibliography Index	581 593 615

T