

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
Introduction	1
1. The Basic Split	6
<i>The Development of Consciousness and the Basic Split</i>	12
<i>The Jungian Model</i>	17
<i>The Archetypal Dimensions</i>	22
2. Male-Male Competition: Anatomy of an Archetype	29
<i>Male-Male Competition for Dominance</i>	31
3. The Man and the Mask: The Development of the Masculine Persona	43
<i>The American Masculine Persona</i>	45
<i>An Example: Jim</i>	47
<i>The Development of the Masculine Persona</i>	51
<i>Social Learning</i>	52
<i>Identification</i>	56
<i>Conclusions</i>	61
4. My Father, My Self: Identification and Conflict	66
<i>An Example: Jake</i>	70
<i>The Father's Role</i>	73
<i>The Isaac Complex</i>	75
<i>A Defensive Idealization of the Father</i>	83
<i>An Example: Bob</i>	86
<i>Conclusions</i>	95

5. Masculinity and Achievement Conflicts:	
The Shadow Speaks	98
<i>Achievement Anxiety</i>	101
<i>The Father, Achievement, and the Son's Shadow</i>	104
<i>Fear of Failure</i>	105
<i>An Example: Phil</i>	107
<i>Fear of Achievement</i>	109
<i>An Example: Joel</i>	113
<i>Self-Castration</i>	115
<i>The Mother, Achievement, and the Son's Shadow</i>	118
<i>An Example: John</i>	122
<i>The Shadow and the Hairy Wild Man</i>	126
6. Power and the Male Gender Role	133
<i>Power Is Satisfying</i>	135
<i>An Example: Jerry</i>	141
<i>Power as a Defense against Feminine Identification</i>	146
<i>Identifying with the Father and Devaluing the Mother</i>	149
<i>An Absent Father and an Intrusive Mother</i>	152
<i>An Example: Robert</i>	154
<i>Conclusions</i>	159
7. Submission and Masculine Transformation:	
Redeeming the Anima	161
<i>Initiation and Transformation</i>	162
<i>Humiliation</i>	167
<i>An Example: Bill</i>	169
<i>Anima</i>	179
<i>The Relationship between the Persona and the Anima</i>	180
<i>Anima as the Undeveloped</i>	182
<i>The Development of Wholeness</i>	185
<i>Homoerotic Anxiety and the Transformation of the Anima</i>	188
<i>Conclusions</i>	196
Epilogue	199
Notes	203
Bibliography	215
Index	223