

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>List of figures</i> | vii |
| <i>List of tables</i> | ix |
| <i>List of boxes</i> | x |
| <i>Preface to the fourth edition</i> | xii |
| | |
| 1 Introduction: health economics in international perspective | 1 |
| | |
| PART I | |
| Introductory health economics | 11 |
| | |
| 2 The demand for health and health services | 13 |
| 3 Production, health and health care: efficient use of inputs | 25 |
| 4 Cost of delivering health services | 32 |
| 5 Basic market models | 39 |
| 6 Supplier-induced demand and agency | 49 |
| 7 Market failure and government | 56 |
| | |
| PART II | |
| Further economics of markets and market intervention | 65 |
| | |
| 8 Contracting | 67 |
| 9 Market structures | 79 |
| 10 Hospital and health provider behaviour and motivation | 93 |
| 11 The economics of regulation | 104 |
| 12 Incentives and agency | 117 |

PART III

The economics of health systems 133

13 Health systems: a framework for analysis 135

14 Tax and social health insurance mechanisms 144

15 Private financing mechanisms 160

16 Health systems around the world: an introduction to variation and performance 173

17 The economics of health in an era of global transition 191

PART IV

Tools and techniques for measurement and analysis 209

PART IVA

Economic evaluation 211

18 The theoretical bases of economic evaluation 213

19 Issues in the measurement of costs 227

20 Measuring benefits in economic evaluation 238

21 Practical steps in economic evaluation 252

22 Economic evaluation as a framework for choice 261

PART IVB

Applied econometrics and other tools 269

23 Introductory applied health econometrics 271

24 Methods and applications for causal analysis 281

25 Equity in access to health care: key measurement issues 290

References 307

Index 329