

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	ix
Introduction	I
Part One: <i>United Nations Action</i>	13
1: Security Council Authorization	15
2: Expanding Reach of the Security Council	25
3: Implied Authorization and Intentional Ambiguity	40
Part Two: <i>Self-defence</i>	51
4: 'Inherent Right' of Self-defence	53
5: Self-defence against Terrorism	61
6: Pre-emptive Self-defence	72
Part Three: <i>Humanitarian Intervention</i>	83
7: Pro-Democratic Intervention	85
8: Unilateral Humanitarian Intervention	92
9: Responsibility to Protect	104
Part Four: <i>International Law during Armed Conflict</i>	113
10: Protection of Civilians	115
11: Protection of Combatants and Prisoners of War	127
12: War Crimes Courts and Tribunals	136
<i>Epilogue: War Law and the Single Superpower</i>	147
<i>Appendix: Charter of the United Nations, 1945</i>	156
<i>Further Reading</i>	186
<i>Selected Internet Sites</i>	198
<i>Index</i>	200