CONTENTS

List of illustrations	\boldsymbol{x}
Preface to second edition	xii
1 Terrorism in the World Today and Yesterday	1
Terms Further reading	
2 What Is Terrorism? Definition and Classification	
Defining terrorism	
Classification and categories	14
Causes of terrorism	16
Prevalence of terrorism	20
Summary	23
Terms	24
Further reading	24
×3 Tactics, Weapons, and Targets	25
Techniques	20
Weapons	28
Targets	35
Summary	47
Terms	48
Further reading	48
4 State Sponsors and Supporters of Terrorism	49
True state control	49
State support of foreign terrorists	5
Case studies	54
4.1 Italy and Hungary in Yugoslavia	54
4.2 Iran	57
4.3 The United States and the Contras in Nicaragua	60
4.4 The cold war between India and Pakistan	63
Summary	60

	Terms	67
	Further reading	68
× 5	Religious Justification for Terrorism	69
	Terrorism and the world's religions	70
	Case studies	79
	5.1 The Zealots in Judea	80
*	5.2 The Sikhs and Khalistan	81
	5.3 Algeria in the 1990s	86
	5.4 Aum Shinrikyo (Supreme Truth)	89
	5.5 Anti-abortion activities in the United States	91
	5.6 Osama bin Laden and the Al Qaeda network	93
	Summary	98
	Terms	100
	Further reading	101
×6	Ethnic and National Bases of Terrorism	102
	Modernity and ethnic conflict	103
	Case studies	108
	6.1 The Boston Tea Party	108
	6.2 Basque nationalists in Spain	110
	6.3 Dayaks and migrants in Borneo	114
	6.4 Albanians in Kosovo and Macedonia	117
	6.5 The Palestinian Liberation Organization and the struggle with Israel	121
	Summary	126
	Terms	128
	Further reading	128
×7	Terrorism and Ideologies of the Left	129
	Ideology and beliefs	130
	Dissatisfaction from the left	130
	Case studies	138
	7.1 The Baader–Meinhof Gang in West Germany	139
	7.2 The Italian Red Brigades	142
	7.3 The Montoneros in Argentina	146
	7.4 Naxalites in India	150
	7.5 The Animal Liberation Front and the Animal Rights Militia	153
	Summary	157
	Terms	159
	Further reading	160
×8	Terrorism and Ideologies of the Right	161
	Right-wing dissatisfaction: Marxism and minorities	162
	Case studies	166
	8.1 Stormtroopers in Weimar Germany	166

	8.2 The Ku Klux Klan (1920s and 1930s)	169
	8.3 Neo-fascism in postwar Italy	171
	8.4 The American Militia/Patriot Movement	174
	8.5 Neo-Nazis and Skinheads in Europe	180
	Summary	185
	Terms	188
	Further reading	188
	rurther reading	100
×9	Terrorism and Multiple Motivations	189
	Terrorist campaigns with complex causes	189
	Case studies	195
	9.1 Leftists and indigenous populations in Peru	195
	9.2 Irish republicanism	199
	9.3 Colombia: regionalism, ideology, and narcotics	205
	9.4 Nigeria: religion and region, ethnicity and environmentalism	208
	Summary	212
	Terms	214
	Further reading	214
4.0		21C
10	State Use of Domestic Terrorism and Repression	216
	Government induced fear and compliance	217
	Government complicity in terrorism by non-state groups	218
	Genocide and ethnic cleansing	221
	Case studies	223
	10.1 Terror in the first years of the French Revolution	224
	10.2 Paramilitary militias in East Timor	226
	10.3 Farm invasions in Zimbabwe	228
	10.4 Ethnic cleansing in Bosnia and Herzegovina	230
	10.5 Ethnic cleansing in the Sudan	234
	10.6 Genocide in Rwanda	237
	Summary	241
	Terms	243
	Further reading	244
11	Countries with Multiple Crises of Terrorism	245
	The prevalence of multiple crises	245
	Waves of violence and terrorism in Sri Lanka	248
	Terrorism and insurgency in Iraq	254
	Summary	258
	Terms	260
	Further reading	260
12	Counterterrorism	261
	Techniques of counterterrorism	261
L	Weapons of mass destruction and mass casualties	201
	weapons of mass destruction and mass casualties	2//

S	Summary	278
Ί	Terms	281
F	Further reading	282
13 T	errorism: A continuing phenomenon	283
A	Why terrorism continues	284
V	What we know from the historical experience	289
	Glossary	291
	Bibliography	308
	ndex	336