CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

The Internationalization of Crime Control 3

The History and Study of International Crime Control 4

Narratives of International Crime Control 7

The Plan of the Book 13

ONE

Criminalization through Global Prohibitions 17
The Nature and Evolution of Global Prohibition Regimes 17
Piracy and Privateering 22
Slavery and the Slave Trade 27
Prostitution ("White Slavery") 33
International Drug Trafficking 37
Endangered Species 46
New and Emerging Global Prohibitions 51

TWO

European Origins of International Crime Control 59

The "High Police" and the "Low Police" 61

The Emergence of International Criminal Law Enforcement in Europe 64

The Development of Criminal Investigative Bodies 76

Multilateralism in European Policing 79

The Origins of Interpol 87

The Modern Era of European Police Cooperation 96

THREE

U.S. Origins of International Crime Control 105

The Beginnings of U.S. Involvement in International Crime

Control 107

Policing Slavery 110

The Emergence of Federal Law Enforcement 111

Policing Borders 116

The Early International Law Enforcement Activities of City Police 120

The Early Years of U.S. Drug Enforcement Abroad 123

U.S. International Crime Control during the Cold War 124

The Expansion of U.S. Drug Enforcement Abroad 128

The FBI Abroad 132

The Activities of Other U.S. Law Enforcement Agencies Abroad 134

The Internationalization of Evidence Gathering 141

International Asset Forfeiture and Anti-Money Laundering

Initiatives 147

The International Rendition of Fugitives 149

Continuity and Change in U.S. International Crime Control 154

FOUR

International Crime Control after the Cold War 157

From Cold War to Crime War: The Fusion of U.S. Policing and Security 157

The Buildup of U.S. Border Controls 165

Beyond the Border: The Expanding Global Reach of U.S. Law Enforcement 169

Policing an Integrating Europe after the Cold War 174

Shifting Security Concerns and the Making of "Schengenland" 177

Turning the EU's Eastern Neighbors into Buffer Zones 182

Building EU Law Enforcement Institutions 185

FIVE

International Crime Control after September 11 189

Expanding U.S. Policing Powers in a New Security Context 191

From the U.S.-Led War on Drugs to the War on Terror 194

Hardening, Internationalizing, and Digitizing U.S. Border

Controls 199

Contents

The Return of Counterterrorism to Center Stage in European
Policing 210
The Growth of Transatlantic Law Enforcement Cooperation 217

SIX

Past, Present, and Future Trajectories 223
The Primacy of Criminalization 224
Homogenization and the Future of Global Prohibitions 226
Regularization and the Fate of International Police Cooperation 231
Securitization and Desecuritization 235
The Europeanization of International Crime Control 237
The Americanization of International Crime Control 241
State Power, Globalization, and Transnational Crime 245
Lessons and Implications 250

Notes 255

Index 319