Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments	ix
 The Life and Death of International Treaties Introduction A Short History of Ratification The Ratification Game Who Needs Treaties? 	1 1 2 3 10
 Ratification Processes in Comparative Perspective Research Design Ratification Processes in Comparative Perspective 	20 20 23
 3. The North American Free Trade Agreement I. History of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) II. The United States and NAFTA III. Canada and NAFTA 	33 33 34 40
 The Politics of European Integration History of the Maastricht Treaty on European Union France and the Treaty on European Union Germany and the Treaty on European Union 	50 50 52 61
 5. Global Environmental Politics History of International Cooperation on the Environmental II. Australia and Kyoto: Missing a "Three-Inch Putt" Canada and the Kyoto Protocol France and the Kyoto Protocol Germany and the Kyoto Protocol VI. The United States and the Kyoto Protocol 	73 ent 73 75 83 90 96 102
 6. The Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty I. History of the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty II. Australia and the CTBT III. Canada and the CTBT IV. France and the CTBT V. Germany and the CTBT VI. The United States and the CTBT 	117 117 119 125 130 136 140

viii Contents

7. The Australia-United States Free Trade Agreement	154
I. History of the Australia-United States Free Trade	
Agreement (AUSFTA)	154
II. Australia and the AUSFTA	155
III. The United States and the AUSFTA	166
8. The European Constitution	177
I. History of the Treaty	177
II. France and the European Constitution:	
The Democratic Chasm?	179
III. Germany and the European Constitution	186
9. Analysis and Conclusions	197
I. Results	197
II. Analysis	199
III. Conclusions	210
IV. Areas for Further Investigation	217
Bibliography	226
Index	248