Contents

List of illustrations viii
Acknowledgements x
List of contributors xi

PART 1
Theoretical Framework: The Politics of Legitimation 1

1 Introduction 3
CHRISTOPHER LORD, PETER BURSENS, DIRK DE BIÈVRE, RAMSES A. WESSEL AND JARLE TRONDAL

2 Conflating Policy, Democracy and Legitimacy: An Illustration through Stakeholder Involvement 17
CLAIRE GODET AND BASTIAAN REDERT

PART 2
Legitimation by Individual Citizens and Officials 39

3 'Winning Minds, not Hearts'?: The Legitimation Challenge of Citizens' Emotions about European Integration after the Euro-crisis 41
CAMILLE DOBLER

4 Trust Lost, Trust Regained?: Citizens' Trust in EU, National and Subnational Governments During and After Economic Crisis 2008–2019 61
DOMINIKA PROSZOWSKA

5 The Public and EU Legitimacy: A Framework for Understanding the Meaning of Public Opinion for European Integration 90
JORIS MELMAN

6 Dublin is Dead: A Study in Delegitimation 111
RADU-MIHAI TRICULESCU

PART 3
Legitimation by Media and Parliaments 127

7 Whose Voice Is Louder?: Analysing the EU's Legitimation Through the Apple State Aid Case 129
ELENA ESCALANTE-BLOCK

8 Legitimation Strategies and National Parliaments: The Case of Anti-Corruption 152
EMILIJA TUDZAROVSKA GJORGJIEVSKA

9 Toothless Observers or Comprehensive Players?: Conceptualising the Involvement of National Parliaments in the European Semester 171
IVANA SKAZLIC

PART 4
Legitimation by Governments, Courts and External Actors 191

10 A Two-Way Street: Flexible and Rigid Legitimation across Actors and Policies in the EU 193
JULIEN BOIS AND JOSE PIQUER

11 Post-Crisis Legitimacy in the EU's Economic and Monetary Union: The Cases of European Fiscal Policy Coordination and Banking Supervision 220
PHILIPP LAUSBERG

12 Legitimacy, Conditionality, and Norm Compliance: Lessons from the EU's Normative Power Approach 238
TIFFANY G. WILLIAMS

PART 5
Theoretical Conclusions on Legitimation and Legitimacy 263

13 Polycrisis and Resilience in the European Union: Covid-19 and Avenues for Future Studies 265
MARIANNE RIDDERVOLD, AKASEMI NEWSOME AND JARLE TRONDAL

14 The Many Actors of Direct and Indirect Legitimation 281
CHRISTOPHER LORD

15 Concluding Reflections: (Re)Legitimation by Institutional Design? 296
PETER BURSENS, DIRK DE BIÈVRE, CHRISTOPHER LORD, JARLE TRONDAL AND RAMSES A. WESSEL

Index 304