

CONTENTS

CONTENTS.....3

CURRICULUM VITAE .....4

INTRODUCTION .....5

1. ADVANCED METHODS OF PRODUCTION OF COLD FIELD EMITTERS .....6

1.1 Reproducible electrochemical tip formation method.....6

1.2 Fabrication and evaluation method for a gate structure based on e-beam lithography.....8

2. NOVEL MATERIALS FOR COLD FIELD EMITTERS .....11

2.1 Cold field emission from graphite surface .....11

2.2 Cold field emission from the W<sub>5</sub>O<sub>14</sub> and W<sub>18</sub>O<sub>49</sub> nanowires .....12

2.3 Cold field emission from polymer graphite .....15

3. NOVEL METHODS OF ELECTRON EMITTER CHARACTERIZATION .....21

3.1 Noise spectroscopy implemented in field emission microscope .....21

3.2 Noise spectroscopy used to evaluate scanning electron microscope .....23

3.3 Orthodox testing implemented in field emission microscope.....27

4. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT .....29

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS OF THE AUTHOR .....31

REFERENCES.....32

ABSTRACT.....35

ABSTRAKT.....35