

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>List of Figures</i>	x
<i>List of Maps</i>	xv
<i>List of Tables</i>	xvi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xvii
 Introduction <i>Xinru Liu</i>	 1
 PART I	
Landscape of the Silk Road: From the Bronze Age to the Beginning of Historical Records	19
1 Kongquehe Bronze Age Culture: A Page of Early Eurasian History <i>Wang Binghua and Translated by Xinru Liu</i>	21
2 Tocharian Controversy: A Mobile Language Landscape of Central Asia <i>Xinru Liu</i>	52
3 Aramaic in the 1st Millennium BCE: Its Reception and Diffusion <i>Liu Jian</i>	62
4 Qırqız, a People in the Forest and on the Steppe <i>Jia Yiken</i>	73
5 Invention and Spread of Horse Chariots Around Afro-Eurasia <i>Bruno Genito</i>	84

6	Horse Wagon With Bronze Wheel Felloe From Zhouyuan – Implication to the Exchanges Between the East and West <i>Wang Peng and Translated by Xinru Liu</i>	103
7	Natural and Cultural History of the Camel <i>Renato Sala</i>	116
8	Cannabis and Other Plants With Peculiar Properties on the Silk Road <i>Kazim Abdullaev</i>	148
PART II		
	Pastoral Nomads and Agricultural Societies	171
9	Horse Archery and the Rise and Fall of Nomadic Empires on the Eurasian Steppe <i>Craig Benjamin</i>	173
10	The Kushans, viz. the Dà Yuèzhī: A Century-Long Fallacy <i>Shoshin Kuwayama</i>	190
11	Looking for the City of Horse: Mingtepa During the Time of Dayuan Kingdom <i>Zhu Yanshi, Liu Tao, and Translated by Xinru Liu</i>	203
12	Qırqız/Kyrgyz, a People Lived Between Empires <i>Jia Yiken</i>	221
13	Images of Knights on the Great Silk Road <i>Kazim Abdullaev</i>	240
PART III		
	Silk Trade and Caravan Cities	261
14	Rise and Demise of Jingjue Kingdom, a Case of Tarim Oasis Politics <i>Ye Junshi</i>	263
15	Astana, Jiaohe, and Other Turfan Cemeteries: The Movement of People, Ideas, and Objects in Gaochang Kingdom (442–640) <i>Armin Selbitschka</i>	276
16	Turfan, the Frontier Transmitting Smallpox to Tang China <i>Song Xian and Translated by Xinru Liu</i>	293

- 17 Caravan Cities in the Roman Near East: Palmyra and Petra 297
Hamish Cameron
- 18 The Chitral *Yafyu* 雙靡翕侯 and a Route Southward in the 322
1st Century BCE
Shoshin Kuwayama
- 19 Kābul and the Regional Centers of Eastern Afghanistan in Their 336
Historical Perspective
Minoru Inaba
- 20 Roads of Swat: New Perspectives 354
Luca M. Olivieri
- 21 The Silk Road and the “Cotton Road”: Buddhist Art and Practice 378
Between Central Asia and the Western Deccan
Pia Brancaccio
- 22 Egyptian Textiles and Networks of Exchange Prior To and Following 388
the Arab-Islamic Conquest
Arielle Winnik
- 23 Sino-Arabian Economic and Cultural Exchanges From the 8th to the 404
15th Centuries
Ran Zhang and Lin Meicun
- PART IV**
- Empires and Religions 427**
- 24 Elephants, Greeks, and Gold: The Silk Road in the Age of Hellenistic 429
Empires
Benjamin Abbott
- 25 The Western Lord of Treasures – Viewing the Byzantine Empire 442
From Tang Dynasty Chang’an
Lin Ying and Translated by Xinru Liu
- 26 Sogdian Religion Along the Silk Road: Variations of Zoroastrianism 452
in Medieval China
Zhang Xiaogui
- 27 Buddhist Propagation and Language Barriers 465
Xinru Liu

Contents

28	Silk-Horse Trade Between the Tang Empire and the Xiagasi (Kyrgyz)	485
	<i>Li Jinxiu and Translated by Xinru Liu</i>	
29	Roman Silk Trade and Markets	497
	<i>Berit Hildebrandt</i>	
30	Christian Discourses About Silks in Antiquity	511
	<i>Berit Hildebrandt</i>	
31	The Creation and Spread of <i>Tiraz</i> Textiles Across the Silk Roads	524
	<i>Arielle Winnik</i>	
32	Virtual Silk Roads: Objects, Exhibitions, and Learners	542
	<i>Daniel C. Waugh</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	587