

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xviii</i>

PART I WHY MIGHT POLARIZATION HARM DEMOCRACY?
THEORY AND COMPARISON

1	How Democracies Endure: The Challenges of Polarization and Sources of Resilience <i>Robert C. Lieberman, Suzanne Mettler, and Kenneth M. Roberts</i>	3
2	Polarization and the Durability of Madisonian Checks and Balances: A Developmental Analysis <i>Paul Pierson and Eric Schickler</i>	35
3	Pernicious Polarization and Democratic Resilience: Analyzing the United States in Comparative Perspective <i>Jennifer McCoy and Murat Somer</i>	61

PART II POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS IN POLARIZED TIMES

4	Crosscutting Cleavages, Political Institutions, and Democratic Resilience in the United States <i>Frances E. Lee</i>	95
5	Unilateralism Unleashed? Polarization and the Politics of Executive Action <i>Douglas L. Kriner</i>	118

- 6 Court-Packing and Democratic Erosion
Thomas M. Keck 141

PART III SOCIAL POLARIZATION AND PARTISANSHIP

- 7 The Social Roots, Risks, and Rewards of Mass Polarization
Lilliana Mason and Nathan P. Kalmoe 171
- 8 The Great White Hope: Threat and Racial Resilience
in Trump's America
Christopher Sebastian Parker and Matt A. Barreto 195
- 9 The Religious Sort: The Causes and Consequences
of the Religiosity Gap in America
Michele F. Margolis 226
- 10 Weaponized Group Identities and the Health of Democracy:
Why the National Rifle Association Is Good *at* Democracy
but Bad *for* It
Matthew J. Lacombe 246

PART IV VICIOUS CIRCLES? THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN POLARIZED BEHAVIOR AND INSTITUTIONS

- 11 Polarization, the Administrative State, and Executive-Centered
Partisanship
Desmond King and Sidney M. Milkis 267
- 12 Laboratories of What? American Federalism and the Politics
of Democratic Subversion
Philip Rocco 297
- 13 Conservative Extra-Party Coalitions and Statehouse Democracy
Alexander Hertel-Fernandez 320

PART V CAN POLITICAL ACTION SAVE DEMOCRACY IN POLARIZED TIMES?

- 14 Elections, Polarization, and Democratic Resilience
David A. Bateman 343
- 15 Citizen Organizing and Partisan Polarization from the Tea
Party to the Anti-Trump Resistance
Theda Skocpol, Caroline Tervo, and Kirsten Walters 369
- Index* 401