Table of contents

Acknowledgments		9
1.	Introduction to Egyptian Imperialism, Amarna Diplomacy, and Globalization in the Late Bronze Age: Research Questions, Theories, and Approaches	11
	Egyptian Imperialism and the Amarna Letters: Outstanding Problems	14
	Kumidi and Qatna: "Glocalization" in the Study of Egyptian	
	Imperialism and Diplomacy	21
	Towards a "History of Egypt"	23
	Egyptology, Globalization, and Global History	24
	Imperialism: a Working Definition	37
	Globalization: Definitions, History, and the Late Bronze Age	
	as Early Globalization	40
	Note on the Use of Primary Sources	47
2.	The Trauma of Globalization: the Hyksos,	
	Pre-Emptive Warfare, and the Origin of Egyptian	
	Imperialism in the Levant	49
	The Hyksos in the Egyptian Record	49
	The Beginning of Egyptian Territorial Expansionism:	
	Amenhotep I, Tuthmosis I, and Tuthmosis II	58
	Fear and Pre-Emptive Warfare: Polybius, the Punic Wars,	
	and Further Political Remarks	64
	The Hyksos: the Trauma and Misunderstanding	
	of Globalization	69
	Fear of Globalization, Pre-Emptive Warfare, and the	
	Failure of Imperialism	82

3.	Imperial and Diplomatic Policies of the 18th Dynasty in the Levant, from Tuthmosis III to the Amarna Period	85
	Tuthmosis III and the Apex of Egypt's Territorial Expansion	0.5
	(Part I): the Annals Tuthmosis III and the Apex of Egypt's Territorial Expansion	85
	(Part II): Other Royal Inscriptions Tuthmosis III and the Apex of Egypt's Territorial Expansion	100
	(Part III): Private Inscriptions	115
	Amenhotep II: Continuity and Change in the Egyptian Imperial Policies	125
	Tuthmosis IV: the End of Territorial Imperialism?	149
	Amenhotep III and the Late 18th Dynasty	154
	The Topographical Lists of the 18 th Dynasty: Diachronic	
	Overview and Selected Toponyms	162
	Economics of Egyptian Imperialism in the Levant	170
	The Status Quaestionis on Egyptian Imperialism in the	
	Northern Levant	179
4.	Qatna: a Global City at the Crossroads of Networks in Syria	187
	Qatna: the Archaeological Evidence	187
	Qatna in the Amarna Letters	195
	Cuneiform Texts from Qatna: the Inventories	201
	Cuneiform Texts from Qatna: the Archive of King Idadda	205
5.	The Failure of Egyptian Imperialism in Syria in the	
	Amarna Period	217
	Diplomatic Relations between Egypt and Mittani in the Late 18 th Dynasty and the End of Pharaonic Territorial	
	Expansionism in Syria	217
	Ugarit	219
	Qadesh: a Center of Anti-Egyptian, Anti-Imperialist	
	Resistance in the Late Bronze Age	224
	Niya and Qatna	234
	Tunip and Nuḥašše	238
	Amurru: the Only Place where Egyptologists Admit	
	the Limits of Egyptian Imperialism	244
	"Hedging": Contradiction as a Political Strategy	248

	The Collapse of the Egyptian Sphere of Influence Along	
	the Northern Levantine Coast: Şumur, Ullaza,	0.40
	and (even!) Byblos	249
	Further Evidence for the Absence of Egyptian Authority	0.50
	in Syria in the Amarna letters	259
	Egyptian Exceptionalism in the Study of the Amarna Letters	263
6.	The Limits of Egyptian Imperialism in the Levant:	
	the Damascus-Kumidi-Byblos Line	265
	Damascus	267
	Kumidi (Kāmid el-Lōz): a Center of Egyptian Influence	
	in the Begaa Valley	272
	The Cuneiform Texts from Kāmid el-Lōz	281
	Historical Analysis of the Kumidi Texts from	
	an Egyptological Perspective	290
7.	Global Cities and Networks: Alternative Territorialities	
-	of Egyptian Imperialism in Syria	295
	Territory, Borders, and the "Territorial Trap":	
	De-Territorializing Egyptian Imperialism	295
	Global Cities, City Networks, and City Diplomacy	317
	Territoriality Still Matters	336
	Further Implications for Imperialism and Globalization	338
8.	Globalization, Diplomacy, and the Limits of Imperialism	347
	Imperialism and Globalization: an Uneasy Relationship	347
	The Limits of Imperialism	350
	Diplomacy Between Imperialism and Globalization	356
	Language and Knowledge in Imperialism and Diplomacy	359
	Thucydides' Melian Dialogue: the Resistance to Imperialism	371
	Diplomacy and the Limits of Imperialism: Comparanda from	
	Ancient Rome	376
Co	nclusions	383
Mo	Мар	
Ab	Abbreviations	
Bil	bliography	405
Inc	Index	
Cz	Czech language summary	